



# *Notes*



# N O T E S

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## Preface

1. Julia Wright Sublette, "The Letters of Anna Calhoun Clemson, 1833-1873," 2 vols. (Ph.D. dissertation, Florida State University, 1993); hereafter titled as Sublette. Edith B. Gelles, *Portia: The World of Abigail Adams* (Bloomington and Indianapolis: Indiana University Press, 1992), xiii-xv. Jill Ker Conway, *True North: A Memoir* (New York: Alfred A Knopf, 1994), 65.
2. Gelles, Portia, xv. Margaret Ripley Wolfe, *Daughters of Canaan: A Saga of Southern Women* (Lexington, Kentucky: The University Press of Kentucky, 1995), ix, 1.
3. J. C. Calhoun to Maria Calhoun, March 10, 1832, in Clyde N. Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XI, (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1978), 561. *Anna Maria Calhoun's Album*, February 13, 1837, in Clemson Papers, Special Collections, Clemson University; *Anna Maria Calhoun (Clemson)'s Album*, Clemson Papers, Clemson University; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, August 25, 1842, in Sublette, vol. 1, 297.
4. *Anna Maria Calhoun (Clemson)'s Album*, Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Anna C. Clemson to Patrick Calhoun, February 1, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 464.
5. Anna to Maria Simkins, August 2, 1838, in Sublette., vol. 1, 188.
6. Anna to John C. Calhoun, June 1, 1844; Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, September 27, 1846, in Sublette, vol. 1, 382, 415.
7. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 14, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 1, 647.
8. *Anna Maria Calhoun's Album*, October 1, 1838, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Wolfe, *Daughters of Canaan*, 8, 34. Alester G. Holmes and George R. Sherrill, *Thomas Green Clemson: His Life and Work* (Richmond, Virginia: Garrett and Massie, 1937), 27-28.
9. Ann Russell, "Anna Calhoun Clemson and the Origins of Clemson University," Presentation at the First Southern Conference on Women's History, The Southern Association for Women Historians (SAWH), Converse College, Spartanburg, SC, June, 1988. Russell, "Anna Calhoun Clemson and the Origins of Clemson University," *The United Daughters of the Confederacy Magazine* (Richmond, Virginia: United Daughters of the Confederacy, June, 1990), 15. Holmes and Sherrill, *Thomas Green Clemson*, 32. The State of South Carolina, "Will of Anna C. Clemson," September 29, 1871, Probate Court Records of Oconee County, Walhalla, South Carolina.
10. Anna C. Clemson to James Edward Calhoun, March 24, 1872; Anna C. Clemson to James Edward Calhoun, June 23, 1872, in Sublette, vol. 2, 884-885, 888. Ernest McPherson Lander, Jr., *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson: The Decline of a Southern Patriarchy* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1983), 241. Russell, "Anna Calhoun Clemson and the Origins of Clemson University," *The United Daughters of the Confederacy Magazine*, 15.
11. Margaret Callison Pridgen, "Letter from the Editor..." *Clemson World* (September 1987), 28.
12. R. W. Simpson to W. M. Riggs, November 5, 1911, in Riggs Papers, Special Collections, Clemson University. Richard W. Simpson, *History of Old Pendleton District* (Anderson, South Carolina: Oulla Printing and Binding Company, 1913), 8, 28-29. Along with his brother Tally, Dick Simpson saw Confederate service in the Third South Carolina Volunteers, and their wartime letters have been edited by Guy R. Eversen and Edward H. Simpson, Jr., in a book entitled *Far, Far from Home*, published by Oxford University Press in 1994. Liz Newall, "Heart of the University," *Clemson World* (Spring 2003), 10-13. R. W. Simpson's statement about Mrs. Clemson is similar to the one made by African-American educator, Booker T. Washington, about his wife: "No single individual did more toward laying the foundations of the Tuskegee Institute so as to insure the successful work that has been done there than Olivia A. Davidson." In his autobiography *Up from Slavery*, Washington credits Miss Davidson (a co-teacher), both before and after their marriage in 1885, with securing funds in the North and South to repay the loan for the acquisition of the school's property and to finance its continued operation. Built on the site of a former plantation in the Alabama countryside, Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute (now Tuskegee University), was established by Washington in 1881. Booker T. Washington, *Up from Slavery*, World's Classics edition (New York: Oxford University Press, 1995), 65,72-73, 75, 82-83. Caroline Gebhard, Vivian L. Carter, and Gwendolyn Jones, "Invisible Legacy: African-American Women as Healers and Educators at Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute, 1881-1925," Presented at the panel entitled "Educating Women, Educating the World," the Sixth Southern Conference on Women's History, the Southern Association for Women Historians (SAWH), the University of Georgia, Athens, GA, June, 2003. Interestingly, Washington established the Tuskegee school exclusive of gender and race. Vivian L. Carter, Tuskegee University, personal conversation, June 6, 2003. Thomas Clemson also placed no restrictions on gender and race in his founding of The Clemson Agricultural College of South Carolina.

## Chapter One

1. Floride Calhoun to R. K. Crallé, May 5, 1850, in Calhoun Papers, Special Collections, Clemson University. Irving H. Bartlett, *John C. Calhoun: A Biography* (New York: W. W. Norton, 1993), 246, 319, 378. *Anna Maria Calhoun's Album*, October 1, 1838, in Clemson Papers, Special Collections, Clemson University. Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, March 4, 1850; Anna C. Clemson to James Edward Calhoun, May 7, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 470-472.
2. Ann Russell, "Her Father's Daughter, Anna Calhoun Clemson," *Carologue* (Charleston, South Carolina: South Carolina Historical Society, Autumn, 1996), 14. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum, Clemson University. Clyde N. Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XI (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1978), xxxi. For a detailed account of the tariff debate that would ultimately be a factor in Calhoun's resignation as vice-president in 1832, refer to Walter Edgar, *South Carolina: A History* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1998), 330-336. Christie Anne Farnham, *The Education of The Southern Belle* (New York: New York University Press, 1994), 67, 287.
3. Sarah H. Rembert, "Barhamville A Columbia Antebellum Girls' School," in *South Carolina History Illustrated*, vol. 1, no. 1 (Columbia: Sandlapper Press, February, 1970), 44. John Niven, *John C. Calhoun and the Price of Union: A Biography* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1988), 223.
4. Rembert, "Barhamville A Columbia Antebellum Girls' School," in *South Carolina History Illustrated*, vol. 1, no. 1, 44-46, 48.
5. Anne Firor Scott, "The Ever Widening Circle: The Diffusion of Feminist Values from the Troy Female Seminary 1822-1872," in *History of Education Quarterly*, vol. 19, no. 1 (New York: New York University, Spring, 1979). Farnham, *The Education of The Southern Belle*, 66. Nancy Woloch, *Women and the American Experience: A Concise History*, (New York: The McGraw-Hill Companies, 1996), 79. Shirley Ann Hickson, "The Development Of Higher Education For Women In The Antebellum South," Abstract (Ph. D. dissertation, University of South Carolina, 1985), 1. Although editor Gerda Lerner in *The Female Experience: An American Documentary* (Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1977), maintained that educator Emma Willard was not a feminist advocate, Anne Firor Scott's article, "The Ever Widening Circle," concludes that Willard's role in nineteenth century social history was complex and that the education for women she fostered "appears to have been a major force in the spread of feminism."
6. Rembert, "Barhamville A Columbia Antebellum Girls' School," in *South Carolina History Illustrated*, vol. 1, no. 1, 46. The work of Barhamville art teacher, Frenchman Eugene Dovilliers, is displayed today in certain Columbia homes. Woloch, *Women And The American Experience*, 79-80. Farnham, *The Education of the Southern Belle*, 3, 86, 88. South Carolina Female Collegiate Institute Papers, The South Carolinian Library, University of South Carolina.
7. Rembert, "Barhamville A Columbia Antebellum Girls' School," in *South Carolina History Illustrated*, vol. 1, no. 1, 45-47. South Carolina Female Collegiate Institute Papers, University of South Carolina.
8. John C. Calhoun to Miss A. M. Calhoun, December 30, 1831; John C. Calhoun to Miss A. M. Calhoun, January 11, 1832, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XI, 532, 541-542.
9. John C. Calhoun to Miss A. M. Calhoun, February 13, 1832; John C. Calhoun to Maria Calhoun, March 10, 1832, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XI, 550, 561-562. Rembert, "Barhamville A Columbia Antebellum Girls' School," in *South Carolina History Illustrated*, vol. 1, No. 1, 46.
10. Eugene Genovese, "Toward a Kinder and Gentler America: The Southern Lady in the Greening of the Politics of the Old South," in *In Joy and In Sorrow: Women, Family, and Marriage in the Victorian South, 1830-1900*, ed. Carol Bleser (New York: Oxford University Press, 1991), 127-128. Elizabeth Fox-Genovese, *Within the Plantation Household: Black and White Women of the Old South* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1988), 43. John C. Calhoun to Maria Calhoun, March 10, 1832, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XI, 562.
11. President of the Continental Congress during the American Revolution, Henry Laurens was later a diplomatic prisoner in the Tower of London, and, in 1782 (the year of Calhoun's birth), an official negotiator of the new nation's peace treaty with the British. Joanna Bowen Gillespie, *The Life and Times of Martha Laurens Ramsay 1759-1811* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 2001), 1, 80-81.
12. The history of Barhamville ended with the Union occupation of Columbia at the end of the Civil War in 1865. The school's buildings survived unscorched, protected by a band of Irishmen not allowed to enter the city with the rest of General William Sherman's army for fear that they might try to save Roman Catholic property in the capital. However, the trying years after the war saw few planters able to afford educa-

- tion for a daughter, and the abandoned buildings of Barhamville fell into ruin. Rembert, "Barhamville A Columbia Antebellum Girls' School," in *South Carolina History Illustrated*, vol. 1, no. 1, 48. *Anna Maria Calhoun's Album*, February 13, 1837; October 1, 1838, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. (Anna did not "commence to journalise [sic]" about the four winters she spent in Washington with her father until shortly before her marriage to Thomas Clemson.) Virginia Jeans Laas, ed., *Wartime Washington: The Civil War Letters of Elizabeth Blair Lee* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1991). J. C. Calhoun to Edward Livingston, Secretary of State, December 29, 1832, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XI, 685. Charles M. Wiltse, *John C. Calhoun: Nullifier, 1829-1839* (New York: Bobbs-Merrill, 1949), 306.
13. *Anna Maria Calhoun's Album*, October 1, 1838, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Declared by John C. Calhoun to be "the most promising man in the State," Francis Pickens was elected to the Twenty-third Congress in 1834. John B. Edmunds, Jr., *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1986), 20. The Willard Hotel, considered today to be "the crown jewel of Pennsylvania Avenue," is located on the site of Dickens's accommodations there at the Fourteenth Street intersection. Richard Wallace and Marie Pinak Carr, *The Willard Hotel: An Illustrated History* (Washington, D.C.: Dicmar Publishing, 1986), 11-12, 106.
  14. J. C. Calhoun to William C. Preston, November 23, 1835, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XII (1979), 572. Anna Calhoun to Maria Simkins, December 18, 1835, in Sublette, vol. 1, 75-78. Niven, *John C. Calhoun and the Price of Union*, 119.
  15. Anna to Maria Simkins, December 18, 1835, 78, 78 (n. 6), 79, 79 (n. 7). *Anna Maria Calhoun's Album*, October 1, 1838, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Edmunds, Jr., *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction*, 140, 153. Carol Bleser, ed., *Secret and Sacred: The Diaries of James Henry Hammond, a Southern Slaveholder* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1988), 87, 132, 270-271, 325. Thompson, a successful planter as well as a lawyer, conducted much of his practice before the United States Supreme Court. Archie Vernon Huff, Jr., *Greenville: The History of the City and County in the South Carolina Piedmont* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1995), 117.
  16. Miss Mary Bates (school teacher from the North who came to work in Pendleton, South Carolina), *The Private Life of John C. Calhoun* (Charleston: Walker, Richards And Co., MDCCCXLI), 10. *Anna Maria Calhoun's Album*, October 1, 1838, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
  17. *Ibid.* An Empire sideboard, known as *The Constitution Sideboard*, now seen in the State Dining Room at the Fort Hill historic house museum is said to have been a gift from Henry Clay to Calhoun. The piece is believed to have been made from the paneling of the Officer's Mess in the U.S.S. *Constitution*. Clay is reported also to have given Calhoun an arborvitae that stands today on the Fort Hill grounds along with a hemlock thought to be from Daniel Webster. Mary Caroline Crawford, *Romantic Days in the Early Republic* (Boston: Little, Brown, 1912), 417 (n. 2). Josiah Quincy, *Figures of the Past* (Boston: Roberts Brothers, 1883), 264-265. Josiah Quincy was a distant cousin of Abigail Adams, wife of the late President, John Adams, and mother of John Quincy Adams, in whose one term as President from 1824 to 1828, John C. Calhoun had served as Vice-President. Paul C. Nagel, *The Adams Women: Abigail & Louisa Adams, Their Sisters and Daughters* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1987), 54.
  18. Ernest McPherson Lander, Jr., *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson: The Decline of a Southern Patriarchy* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1983), 3. *Anna Maria Calhoun's Album*, October 1, 1838, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
  19. *Anna Maria Calhoun's Album*, October 1, 1838, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Anna to Maria Simkins, August 2, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 188-189.
  20. Compiled by Edwin H. Vedder, *Records of St. Paul's Episcopal Church of Pendleton, South Carolina* (Greenville, South Carolina: A Press, 1982), 36. *Book of Common Prayer*, presented in 1807 to Miss Floride Colhoun, before her marriage to John C. Calhoun, by the "Rector, Wardens, and Vestry of Trinity Church in Newport as a small token of their sense of her skill and kindness, in performing upon the Organ of the Church, while the Church is unavoidably destitute of an Organist." Dehon, as an Episcopal bishop in South Carolina, turned to the private citizens of Charleston for pledges to support a chapel next to the almshouse in his ministry to bring religion to Charleston's poor. Barbara L. Bellows, *Benevolence Among Slaveholders: Assisting the Poor in Charleston, 1670-1860* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1993), 42. Floride Colhoun's *Book of Common Prayer* came to serve as the Calhoun Family Bible and is now the property of the Fort Hill historic house museum. *The Pendleton Messenger*, November 16, 1838. Merrill D. Peterson, *The Great Triumvirate: Webster, Clay, and Calhoun* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1987), 25-26. A lace sleeve from Floride Calhoun's own wedding dress (1811), is on display at the Fort Hill historic house museum. In 1848, ten years after her daughter Anna's wedding, Mrs. Calhoun was

- instrumental in the purchase of the organ that is currently in use at St. Paul's.
21. R. W. Simpson, *History of Old Pendleton District* (Anderson, South Carolina: Oulla Printing and Binding, 1913), 18. Mary Bates (wedding guest), to Anna C. Clemson, April 19, 1850, in Calhoun Papers, Clemson University.
  22. *The Pendleton Messenger*, November 16, 1838. Sublette, vol. 1, 41. Gerda Lerner, *The Grimké Sisters from South Carolina: Rebels against Slavery* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1967), 2, 4, 111, 145. For an abbreviated account of the Grimké sisters' involvement with the issues of racial and sexual equality, refer to Nancy Woloch, *Women and the American Experience: A Concise History* (New York: The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., 1996), 120-121.
  23. Peter Kolchin, "Slavery and Freedom in The Civil War South," in *Writing the Civil War: The Quest to Understand*, eds. James M. McPherson and William J. Cooper, Jr. (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1998), 242.
  24. John C. Calhoun to Armistead Burt (Abbeville lawyer whose wife Martha was a Calhoun cousin), December 24, 1838; Thomas G. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, February 27, 1839, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XIV (1981), 499, 503-504. Anna Clemson to Patrick Calhoun, March 15, 1839, in Sublette, vol. 1, 213, 213 (n. 2). Anne Firor Scott, *The Southern Lady: From Pedestal to Politics, 1830-1930* (Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1970), 37.
  25. J. C. Calhoun to Mrs. A. M. Clemson, March 18, 1839; J. C. Calhoun to Thomas G. Clemson, April 3, 1839; J. C. Calhoun to Mrs. A. M. Clemson, April 6, 1839; J. C. Calhoun to A. M. Clemson, May 4, 1839, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XIV, 594, 598, 600, 612.
  26. Anna to Patrick Calhoun, May 22, 1839, in Sublette, vol. 1, 217, 219, 219 (ns. 1, 2). Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XIV, 589. Martha Calhoun to Maria Calhoun (the former Maria Simkins), August 16, 1839; J. C. Calhoun to James Ed. Calhoun, September 1, 1839, in *ibid.*, 624, 626.
  27. Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XV (1983), 380. Agriculture was one of Clemson's many interests. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 2. J. C. Calhoun to A. M. Clemson, January 3, 1841; J. C. Calhoun to Thomas G. Clemson, July 25, 1841, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XV, 409, 651. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, , December 21, 1840, in Sublette, vol. 1, 252, 254. Scott, *The Southern Lady: From Pedestal to Politics, 1830-1930*, 37.
  28. Anna to John C. Calhoun, January 24, 1841; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, January 31, 1841; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, February 20, 1841, in Sublette, vol. 1, 258-259, 262- 263, 263 (n. 1).
  29. J. C. Calhoun to T. G. Clemson, January 26, 1841; J. C. Calhoun to T. G. Clemson, February 23, 1841; J. C. Calhoun to Cadet Patrick Calhoun, March 9, 1841; J. C. Calhoun to T. G. Clemson, March 10, 1841; J. C. Calhoun to Thomas G. Clemson, July 25, 1841, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XV, 471, 514, 522-523, 651. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. Anna Clemson to Maria Simkins Calhoun, September 16, 1841, in Sublette, vol. 1, 279.
  30. Anna Clemson to Maria Simkins Calhoun, September 16, 1841, in Sublette, vol. 1, 278; and Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, December 17, 1841, in Sublette, vol. I, 281.
  31. Thomas G. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, December 30, 1842, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XVI (1984), 581, 583. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 57.
  32. Thomas G. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, January 5, 1843; John C. Calhoun to Thomas G. Clemson, January 8, 1843; John C. Calhoun to Thomas G. Clemson, January 21, 1843; Thomas G. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, January 29, 1843; J. C. Calhoun to Mrs. A. M. Clemson, February 6, 1843; J. C. Calhoun to Thomas G. Clemson, February 14, 1843; Anna Clemson to Lt. Patrick Calhoun, February 19, 1843, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XVI 589-590, 592-593, 620, 636, 657, 666-667, 678. [Signature obliterated.] to Maria Simkins Calhoun, February 11, 1843, in Sublette, vol. 1, 325-326.
  33. Floride Calhoun to Lt. Patrick Calhoun, April 3, 1843, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XVII (1986), 135-136. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 69-70. Fox-Genovese, *Within the Plantation Household*, 329-330. On May 30, 1988, the Fort Hill historic house museum sustained damage from a fire deliberately set by two teen-age brothers attempting to create a diversion from a jewelry store burglary. In this instance of attempted arson, the perpetrators of the crime ignited plastic containers of gasoline outside of the house and broke a glass window in the parlor that then allowed fire to enter the room where Anna Maria Calhoun had married Thomas Green Clemson in 1838. In the course of the burglary and fire, the brothers torched an apartment complex (as part of the diversion) where a young woman died. Following their arrest, the young men pleaded guilty to the charges against them and each received "a life-plus-80-years sentence." Jack Abraham, "Brothers Charged In Arson Fires," in *Fire*

*Command*, May, 1989, 25-29.

34. Anna to Patrick Calhoun, December 3, 1842; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, March 5, 1843; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, April 9, 1843; [Letter concludes without a closing signature.] to Maria Simkins Calhoun, January 28, 1844; Anna to John C. Calhoun, February 11, 1844, in Sublette, vol. 1, 319, 319 (n. 1), 328 (n. 1), 335, 368-369, 371-372. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 56, 59, 71. Orville Vernon Burton, *In My Father's House Are Many Mansions: Family and Community in Edgefield, South Carolina* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1985), 124. Fox-Genovese, *Within the Plantation Household: Black and White Women of the Old South*, 27.
35. Anna to John C. Calhoun, February 11, 1844, in Sublette, vol. 1, 373. "The Address Of Mr. Calhoun To His Political Friends And Supporters" (Published Version), January 29, 1844, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XVII, 739-740. Irving H. Bartlett, *John C. Calhoun: A Biography* (New York: W. W. Norton, 1993), 305, 352-353.
36. Bartlett, *John C. Calhoun*, 306-307. [Letter concludes without a closing signature.] to Maria Simkins Calhoun, January 28, 1844, in Sublette, vol. 1, 368. Patrick Calhoun to J. C. Calhoun, February 28, 1844, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XVII 806-807.
37. J. C. Calhoun to Mrs. A. M. Clemson, March 15, 1844; J. C. Calhoun to Thomas G. Clemson, March 16, 1844; "Oath Of Office as Secretary of State," March 30, 1844, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XVII, 867-869, 906. Anna to John C. Calhoun, February 11, 1844, in Sublette, vol. 1, 371. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 2, 78.
38. J. C. Calhoun to Anna Clemson, May 10, 1844, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XVIII (1988), 470. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, June 1, 1844, in Sublette, vol. 1, 381-383. Department of State Document signed on July 6, 1844, by Secretary of State J. C. Calhoun authorizing the passage of Thomas G. Clemson to Belgium as Chargé d'Affaires of the United States to the Belgian Court. This official notification is part of the memorabilia at the Fort Hill historic house museum.
39. Comte Louis De Lichterfelde, *Léopold First: The Founder of Modern Belgium* (New York: Century, 1930), 128, 155. Anna to John C. Calhoun, December 5, 1844; Anna to John C. Calhoun, July 4, 1845, in Sublette, vol. 1, 389, 393-394.
40. Bartlett, *John C. Calhoun*, 323, 327. J. C. Calhoun to Anna Clemson, March 11, 1845; J. C. Calhoun to Anna Clemson, May 22, 1845; J. C. Calhoun to Thomas G. Clemson, December 13, 1845, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vols. XXI (1993), 389-390, 567, XXII (1995), 339.
41. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, November 10, 1845, in Sublette, vol. 1, 401, 401 (n. 1),-404. Bartlett, *John C. Calhoun*, 327. Daniel E. Huger to John C. Calhoun, February 22, 1844, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XVII, 798. Huger's appeal to Calhoun was made shortly before his unexpected appointment as Secretary of State in March of 1844.
42. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, January 24, 1846, in Sublette," vol. 1, 406-408.
43. J. C. Calhoun to Anna Clemson, March 23, 1846, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XXII, 747-748. Peterson, *The Great Triumvirate*, 419. Calhoun, as the leader of the "peace coalition" in Congress, favored compromise with the new British minister, Lord John Russell, over the disputed Oregon boundary. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, April 20, 1846, in Sublette, vol. 1, 409-410.
44. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, April 20, 1846, in Sublette, vol. 1, 410-411. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, September 27, 1846, in Sublette, vol. 1, 415. Jane H. Pease and William H. Pease, *A Family of Women: The Carolina Petigrus in Peace and War* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1999), 96, 98. Clyde N. Wilson, *Carolina Cavalier: The Life and Mind of James Johnston Pettigrew* (Athens: The University of Georgia Press, 1990), 30.
45. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, April 20, 1846; Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, September 27, 1846, in Sublette, vol. 1, 411, 415.
46. J. C. Calhoun to Anna Clemson, November 21, 1846, in Wilson and Shirley Bright Cook, eds., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XXIII (1996), 544-545.
47. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, April 11, 1847, in Sublette, vol. 1, 420-421.
48. J. C. Calhoun to A. M. Clemson, June 10, 1847, in Wilson and Cook, eds., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XXIV (1998), 394-395. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, September 13, 1847; Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, April 18, 1848 in Sublette, vol. 1, 429, 432-435. Lichterfelde, *Léopold First*, 213-214.
49. William L. Langer, *The Revolutions of 1848* (New York: Harper and Row, 1969), 19, 104, 109. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, April 18, 1848, in Sublette, vol. 1, 433-434. Brison D. Gooch, *Belgium and the February Revolution* (The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1963), 31, 33, 33 (ns. 2-3). J. C. Calhoun to Mrs. A. M. Clemson, April 28, 1848; J. C. Calhoun to Anna Maria Calhoun Clemson, June 23, 1848, in

- Wilson and Cook, eds., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XXV (1999), 366, 498.
50. J. C. Calhoun to Anna Maria Calhoun Clemson, July 30, 1848, in Wilson and Cook, eds., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XXV (1999), 641. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, August 7, 1848, in Sublette, vol. 1, 435-437, 439.
  51. J. C. Calhoun to A. M. Clemson, January 24, 1849, in Wilson and Cook, eds., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XXVI (2001), 246. Sublette, vol. 1, 435. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, Christmas Day, 1848; Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, January 27, 1849, in Sublette, vol. 1, 439, 444. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 113.
  52. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 79. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, Christmas Day, 1848, in Sublette, vol. 1, 440-442. Peterson, *The Great Triumvirate*, 419. Edmunds, *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction*, 96, 98-99, 101, 106. J. C. Calhoun to A. M. Clemson, January 24, 1849, in Wilson and Cook, eds., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XXVI, 247.
  53. Peterson, *The Great Triumvirate*, 404. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, January 27, 1849, in Sublette, vol. 1, 443-445.
  54. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, May 22, 1849, in Sublette, vol. 1, 450-452. A monogrammed coin silver coffee urn, a gift from Edward Boisseau to Floride Calhoun, is among the collection of memorabilia at the Fort Hill historic house museum. Mrs. Calhoun had written her son Patrick, a cadet at West Point, early in 1839, that Cousin Edward Boisseau, in New York, had asked her acceptance of "a silver Coffee Urne," [sic] for which he wished in return only "a good cup of coffee" when he came to see her. Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XIV, 542. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 38.
  55. Sublette, vol. 1, 452. J. C. Calhoun to A. C. Clemson, April 10, 1849; J. C. Calhoun to A. Calhoun Clemson, June 15, 1849, in Wilson and Cook, eds., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XXVI, 373, 434, 437.
  56. Anna Calhoun Clemson to John C. Calhoun, August 12, 1849; Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, October 26, 1849; Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, December 22, 1849, in Sublette, vol. 1, 452, 454, 457, 460. E. H. Kossmann, *The Low Countries 1780-1940* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1978), 204. The brutal repression of the "passionately nationalistic Magyars" in 1849 followed a year of independent administration for the Kingdom of Hungary within the Hapsburg Empire. Led in 1848 by the eloquent newspaperman, Louis Kossuth, the Hungarians, for whom local politics was a "lively and responsible" diversion, kept their demands for reforms strictly legal, but were ultimately denied an autonomous kingdom. Priscilla Robertson, *Revolutions of 1848: A Social History* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1952), 237, 260-261, 266, 268, 306. Langer, *The Revolutions of 1848*, 33.
  57. Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, December 22, 1849, in Sublette, vol. 1, 459-460.
  58. Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, January 22, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 461. J. C. Calhoun to A. Calhoun Clemson, June 15, 1849, in Wilson and Cook, eds., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XXVI. J. C. Calhoun to Mrs. A. C. Clemson, October 14, 1849; J. C. Calhoun to Mrs. A. C. Clemson, February 24, 1850, in Calhoun Papers, Clemson University. Calhoun determined that one or two of his letters had failed to reach Anna since he had written her as many as four or five since they parted in the spring. Bartlett, *John C. Calhoun*, 369, 371.
  59. Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, February 18, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 467-468, 469 (n. 1).
  60. Joseph Scoville to Thos. G. Clemson, April 1, 1850; F. Calhoun to Mrs. A. C. Clemson, April 4, 1850; J. C. Calhoun to Mrs. A. C. Clemson, June 20, 1850, in Calhoun Papers, Clemson University. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. This source notes the death of John Caldwell Calhoun in Washington, D. C., at the building called the "Old Capitol, on Capitol Hill."
  61. Edmunds, *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction*, 128. Edgar, *South Carolina*, 306, 347. Robert A. Caro, *The Years of Lyndon Johnson: Master of the Senate* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2002), 22.
  62. Anna C. Clemson to Patrick Calhoun, June 24, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 475, 475 (n. 1).

## Chapter Two

1. Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, March 4, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 469 (n. 1), 470.
2. Glenna Matthews, "Just a Housewife": *The Rise and Fall of Domesticity in America* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1987), 9-10. Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, February 18, 1850; Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, March 4, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 468, 470.
3. Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, March 4, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 470. In her 1988 *Journal of American History* article, "Separate Spheres, Female Worlds, Women's Place, and the Rhetoric of Women's History," Linda Kerber placed elite southern women within a separate sphere of confinement in a patriar-

chal society during the antebellum era.

4. Barbara Welter, "The Cult of True Womanhood: 1820-1860." *American Quarterly* (1966): 150-174. Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, February 18, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 468.
5. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum at Clemson University. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 1, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 622.
6. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 31, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson September 12, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 16, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 2, 592, 598, 690.
7. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 24, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 16, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, October 25, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 8, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 21, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 2, 488 (n. 3), 530, 619, 623, 624 (n. 1), 668.
8. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 14, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 21, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, October 5, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, October 13, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, October 19, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, October 26, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, April 5, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 494, 499, 507, 511, 514, 520, 577.
9. The hand-operated sewing machine that belonged to Anna Calhoun Clemson is in the collection of memorabilia at the Fort Hill historic house museum. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 1, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 553-554.
10. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 9, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, December 21, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 15, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 525, 539, 627-628.
11. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, December 28, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 22, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 29, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 1, 542, 629, 631, 634.
12. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 1, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 21, 1858, in Sublette. vol. 1, 621-622, 650-652.
13. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 28, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 2, 655-656.
14. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 28, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, April 4, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 16, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 2, 672, 674, 677, 690.
15. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, April 18, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 2, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, June 6, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 2, 682, 684, 699.
16. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 27, 1859, in Sublette, vol. 2, 737-738, 738 (n. 7). Joanna Bowen Gillespie, "The Challenges of Writing Women's Biography," Symposium Presentation at the Fifth Southern Conference On Women's History, The Southern Association for Women Historians (SAWH), University of Richmond, Richmond, Virginia, June, 2000. *Anna Maria Calhoun (Clemson's) Album*, Clemson Papers, in Special Collections, Clemson University.
17. Sylvia E. Crane, *White Silence: Greenough, Powers, and Crawford American Sculptors in Nineteenth Century Italy* (Coral Gables: University of Miami Press, 1972), 180-181. Hiram Powers's Carrara marble bust of Cornelia (Nina) Clemson is on display at the Fort Hill historic house museum.
18. Robert Wood, *Victorian Delights* (London: Evans Brothers, 1967), 158-159. A brooch containing the hair of John C. Calhoun and a bracelet made of his hair are both on display at the Fort Hill historic house museum. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, April 4, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 2, 675 (n. 1). Anna C. Clemson, "From my darling Nina's grave Sent by Emily Wood October 1874," Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
19. Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, May 22, 1849; Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, February 18, 1850; Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, March 4, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 450, 468-471.
20. "Sacred to the Memory of the Best of Fathers," August 15, 1850, in Calhoun Papers, Special Collections, Clemson University.
21. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, April 20, 1855; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 30, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 14, 1856, in Sublette, vol. 2, 478 (n. 5), 487, 491 (n. 3), 497. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 151, 157, 159. Lydia Van Wyck, whose husband was from New York, was the daughter of Samuel Maverick, said to be "the richest man in South Carolina." Mr. Maverick also owned "ranches and vast herds of cattle in Texas." Compiled by Mary Stevenson, *The Diary of Clarissa Adger Bowen, Ashtabula Plantation, 1865, and... The Pendleton-Clemson*

- Area, South Carolina, 1776-1889* (Pendleton, South Carolina: Research and Publication Committee Foundation, 1973), 39.
22. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 24, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 28, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 9, 1856, in Sublette, vol. 2, 487-488, 503, 527. Carroll Smith-Rosenberg, *Disorderly Conduct: Voices of Gender in Victorian America* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1985), 66. The essay, "The Female World of Love and Ritual: Relations Between Women in Nineteenth-Century America," originally appeared in *Signs*, 1 (Autumn 1975), 1-29.
  23. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 30, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 14, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 28, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 16, 1856, in Sublette, vol. 2, 490, 495-496, 503, 528.
  24. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, October 13, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 16, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 30, 1856, in Sublette, vol. 2, 511, 528-529, 533.
  25. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 16, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, December 21, 1856, in Sublette, vol. 2, 529, 537.
  26. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, December 28, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, January 18, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 22, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 8, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 541, 552, 563, 569-571. Anna attributed the irritation between father and daughter to their resemblance in character to one another.
  27. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 10, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 31, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, June 14, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 582, 591, 596.
  28. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 12, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 27, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 598, 600-601, 604. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 9.
  29. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 1, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 8, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 621-623.
  30. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 15, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 29, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 626, 632-633.
  31. {No customary closing signature.} to Floride Clemson, December 13, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 636-638.
  32. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, January 10, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 21, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 28, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 7, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 2, 643, 651, 654-655, 658.
  33. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 14, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 2, 647.
  34. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 28, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, April 11, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 2, 670, 678.
  35. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 28, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 9, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, June 6, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 2, 671, 686, 699.
  36. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 2, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 30, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, June 13, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 2, 684, 697, 701.
  37. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, June 13, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 2, 702.
  38. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, June 13, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 3, 1859; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 7, 1859; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 24, 1859, in Sublette, vol. 2, 702, 714, 717, 723. On display in the parlor of the Fort Hill historic house museum are a horsehair upholstered sofa, in the rare "Dolphin" style, and a Windsor chair that originally belonged to George Washington's family and were inherited by Thomas Clemson from his sister, Louisa Clemson Washington.
  39. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 2, 1859; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 13, 1859, in Sublette, vol. 2, 725, 727, 729 (n. 2), 732. The Maverick family heritage is preserved today in their still standing Montpelier house outside of Pendleton, South Carolina. *The Greenville News*, February 1, 1995. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 144, 163. In 1857, Floride Calhoun purchased the Pendleton home "Dunean" of Mrs. William Adger and renamed it "Mi Casa." Stevenson, *The Diary of Clarissa Adger Bowen*, 47-48, 95. Mi Casa still stands as a private residence.
  40. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 27, 1859, in Sublette, vol. 2, 735-736, 738.
  41. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 27, 1859, in Sublette, vol. 2, 739, 739 (n. 9). James M. McPherson, *Battle Cry of Freedom: The Civil War Era* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1988), 205-206, 208-209.

42. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, December 25, 1859, in Sublette, vol. 2, 747, 750.
43. Smith-Rosenberg, *Disorderly Conduct*, 61.
44. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 7, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 2, 660. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, January 8, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 752. Carol Bleser, ed., *Secret And Sacred: The Diaries of James Henry Hammond, a Southern Slaveholder* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1988), vii, xi-xii, xviii. James Henry Hammond's own words in his diaries reveal much not only about himself but also, in general, reflect something of the mind of the Southern planter class.
45. Elisabeth Muhlenfeld, *Mary Boykin Chesnut: A Biography* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1981), 12-13, 17. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, January 8, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 752, 754.
46. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, December 11, 1859; "Your ever devoted mother Anna" to Floride Clemson, January 22, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 741-742, 757, 759.
47. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, January 22, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 757-758, 758 (n. 2). *Historical Sketch of Ann Pamela Cunningham*: "The Southern Matron," Founder Of "The Mount Vernon Ladies' Association" (Jamaica Queensborough, New York: Marion Press, 1903), 6-7, 20. Ann Pamela Cunningham was the daughter of very wealthy Laurens planter, Robert Cunningham, who had studied law with John C. Calhoun. Marion R. Wilkes, *Rosemont and Its Famous Daughter* (Washington, D.C.: M. R. Wilkes, 1947), 8, 16. In the Autumn 1998 issue of *Carologue* magazine, the South Carolina Historical Society announced the fourth doll in its "Great Women of South Carolina Doll Series" to be Ann Pamela Cunningham. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 189. Anne Firor Scott, *The Southern Lady: From Pedestal to Politics 1830-1930* (Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1970), 52-54. Virginia I. Burr. "A Woman Made to Suffer and Be Strong: Ella Gertrude Clanton Thomas, 1834-1907," in *In Joy and In Sorrow: Women, Family, and Marriage in the Victorian South, 1830-1900*, ed. Carol Bleser (New York: Oxford University Press, 1991), 220. Catherine Clinton, *Tara Revisited: Women, War, & The Plantation Legend* (New York: Abbeville Press, 1995), 128-129.
48. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 13, 1859; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 12, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 26, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 730, 766, 769-771. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 156.
49. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 26, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 8, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 18, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 29, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, April 15, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, October 9, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 2, 1863; {No closing signature.} to Floride Clemson, August 6, 1863, in Sublette, vol. 2, 769-770, 772, 772 (n. 2), 773-774, 776, 778, 781, 827 (n. 9), 830 (n. 5). Ernest McPherson Lander, Jr., and Charles M. McGee, Jr., eds., *A Rebel Came Home: The Diary and Letters of Floride Clemson 1863-1866*, Revised Edition (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1989), 18. The original manuscript of Floride Clemson's diary is in Special Collections, Clemson University.
50. Mrs. Roger A. Pryor, *Reminiscences of Peace and War* (New York: MacMillan, 1904), 81. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, October 14, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 4, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 784, 785 (n. 2), 795. The bachelor President, James Buchanan, deferred to his niece, Harriet Lane, in "all matters of social protocol." Philip Shriver Klein, *President James Buchanan: A Biography* (University Park, Pennsylvania: The Pennsylvania State University Press, 1962), 273. During Miss Lane's White House residency, according to Virginia Tunstall Clay, the wife of Senator Clement Clay of Alabama, "functions rose to their highest degree of elegance." Ada Sterling, ed., *A Belle of the Fifties: Memoirs of Mrs. Clay, of Alabama, covering Social and Political Life in Washington and the South, 1853-66* (New York: Doubleday, Page, 1904), 114. Giles St. Aubyn, *Edward VII: Prince and King* (New York: Atheneum, 1979), 46-48. The prince became so popular in the United States that it was said he could be nominated for president. Upon his return home, his mother Queen Victoria was particularly pleased with a letter from President Buchanan speaking of her son's "noble and manly bearing" and conduct that befitted his royal station. J. Mora Moss to T. G. Clemson, September 24, 1866, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
51. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, October 9, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, October 21, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, October 28, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 4, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 11, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 781, 782 (n. 3), 788, 790-791, 794-795, 798. Ernest McPherson Lander, Jr., *The Life And Times Of Ella Lorton, A Pendleton SC Confederate* (Clemson, South Carolina: Clemson Printers, 1996), 100-101.
52. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 11, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 798-799. McPherson, *Battle Cry of Freedom*, 228.

53. Ibid., 232-235. Walter Edgar, *South Carolina: A History* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1998), 341-342, 352. Lacy K. Ford, Jr., *Origins of Southern Radicalism: The South Carolina Upcountry, 1800-1860* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1988).
54. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 24, 1861; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, April 11, 1861, in Sublette, vol. 2, 806, 815. Floride Calhoun to Anna Clemson, April, 1861; D. W. Lee to T. G. Clemson, May 6, 1861, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Eliza Cope Harrison, ed., *Best Companions: Letters of Eliza Middleton Fisher and Her Mother, Mary Hering Middleton, from Charleston, Philadelphia, and Newport, 1839-1846* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 2001), xxxix, xli, 503-504.
55. C. Vann Woodward, ed., *Mary Chesnut's Civil War* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1981), 45, 45 (n. 4), 46.
56. D. W. Lee to T. G. Clemson, May 6, 1861; Floride Calhoun to Floride Clemson, May 17, 1861, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
57. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 207-208. Barbara Jeanne Fields, *Slavery and Freedom on the Middle Ground: Maryland during the Nineteenth Century* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1985). *New York Times*, June 20, 1999.
58. Alester G. Holmes and George R. Sherrill, 22. Thirty-five-year-old West Point graduate, Ransom Colhoun, later died from a gunshot wound to the heart in a duel with Major Alfred Rhett on September 5, 1862, in Charleston. C. Russell Horres, Jr., "An Affair Of Honor At Fort Sumter," in *The South Carolina Historical Magazine*, vol. 102, no. 1, ed. W. Eric Emerson (Charleston: The South Carolina Historical Society, January 2001), 6-7, 9, 13, 20. The sword carried by Ransom Colhoun during his Confederate service is part of the Civil War memorabilia at the Fort Hill historic house museum. McPherson, *Battle Cry of Freedom*, 858. Both Union and Confederate victories in a divided country attested to a prolonged conflict and President Lincoln's freeing of the slaves in the issuance of the Emancipation Proclamation, in January of 1863, expanded the purpose of the war. Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, April 5, 1863; Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, May 18, 1863, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 211.
59. Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, April 5, 1863; Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, May 18, 1863; Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker June 13, 1863, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
60. McPherson, *Battle Cry of Freedom*, 858. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 211.
61. Floride Clemson to Anna Clemson, July 29, 1863, in Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 119, 121. Anna Clemson to Floride Clemson, July 30, 1863; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 2, 1863; [No signature.] to Floride Clemson, August 9, 1863, in Sublette, vol. 2, 824-825, 833. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 150. Lander, *The Life And Times of Ella Lorton*, 100-101. After Gideon Lee Sr.'s (former New York mayor and United States congressman), death in 1841, Charles Leupp headed the family's business firm, then called Charles M. Leupp and Company, in association with two of his brothers-in-law, D. Williamson and W. Creighton Lee.
62. Anna Clemson to Floride Clemson, July 30, 1863; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 2, 1863; [No closing signature.] to Floride Clemson, August 6, 1863; Anna Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 16, 1863, in Sublette, vol. 2, 824, 826, 829, 839. Floride Clemson to Anna Clemson, August 19, 1863, in Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 134. Since early April of 1863, Charleston, "the citadel of secession," had been the target of Union attacks to subdue the city "whose symbolic significance was greater than its strategic importance." McPherson, *Battle Cry of Freedom*, 646.
63. Floride Clemson to Anna Clemson, August 2, 1863; Floride Clemson to Anna Clemson, August 16, 1863, in Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 123, 132. [No closing signature.] to Floride Clemson, August 9, 1863, in Sublette, vol. 2, 833-834. In his book, *Proslavery: A History of the Defense of Slavery in America, 1701-1840* (Athens: The University of Georgia Press, 1987), Larry Tise took note of the religious response to abolitionism in the 1830s as one of general condemnation of an amoral movement bent on the destruction of society.
64. Floride Clemson to Anna Clemson, August 19, 1863; Floride Clemson to Anna Clemson, August 24, 1863, in Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 135, 139, 140. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 20, 1863, in Sublette, vol. 2, 844-846. In editor Carol Bleser's work, *Tokens of Affection: The Letters of a Planter's Daughter in the Old South* (Athens: The University of Georgia Press, 1996), the letters of Maria Bryan, a young woman in antebellum Georgia, reveal her regard for her religious deficiencies and resolve to correct them. The journal of Ella Gertrude Clanton Thomas, 1848-1889, entitled *The Secret Eye* by editor Virginia Burr (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1990), portrays

a woman who saw her individual virtue measured by her Christian value. Catherine Clinton in her book, *Tara Revisited*, claimed that southern women found their salvation from the calamity of war in the Christian faith.

65. Floride Clemson to Anna Clemson, August 24, 1863; Floride Clemson to Anna Clemson, August 27, 1863; Floride Clemson to Anna Clemson, August 30, 1863, in Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 134, 144. [No signature.] to Floride Clemson, August 27, 1863, in Sublette, vol. 2, 852.
66. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 38. Floride Clemson to Anna Clemson, August 19, 1863; Floride Clemson to Anna Clemson, August 30, 1863, in *Ibid.*, 134, 144. Anna Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 30, 1863, in Sublette, vol. 2, 856.
67. Anna Calhoun to Maria Simkins, July 4, 1836; Anna Calhoun to Maria Simkins, July [?], 1836, in Sublette, vol. 1, 95, 99, 102.
68. *Anna Maria Calhoun's Album*: July 9, 1836, July 12, 1836, July 15, 1836, July 18, 1836, July 20, 1836, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
69. *Anna Maria Calhoun's Album*, Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 41, 41 (n. 51), 42. Floride Clemson to Anna Clemson, September 7, 1863; Floride Clemson to Anna Clemson, September 9, 1863, in *Ibid.*, 148, 150-152. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 214. Susan Frances Hampton married John Laurence Manning in 1838, the same year that Anna married Thomas Clemson. (In 1845 Susan died in childbirth, and later from 1852-1854, Manning served as governor of South Carolina.) Bleser, ed., *Secret and Sacred*, 322. The Greek Revival Manning Mansion, Millford, near Pinewood in Sumter County, today "stands restored as one of the showpieces of South Carolina architecture." South Carolina Historical Society '94 Fall Plantation Tour Brochure. William King in 1844 received a diplomatic appointment to Paris under Anna's father, then serving as Secretary of State, and later in 1852, was elected vice-president. Anna Calhoun to Maria Simkins, July [?], 1836, in Sublette, vol. 1, 104 (n. 4).
70. Floride Clemson to Anna Clemson, September 13, 1863, in Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 38, 41-44, 158-159. Copy of a summary of a letter signed by Abraham Lincoln on October 9, 1863, and priced for sale in 1968 at \$1,000 by the auction house of Charles Hamilton, Inc., in New York City. Assembled over the years by Justin G. Turner of Los Angeles, the greatest private collection of Lincolniana contained this remarkable piece indicative of Lincoln's respect for Calhoun, the staunch advocate of states' rights and slavery. Clemson University was unable, at the time, to find a donor for the item. Clemson Papers, Clemson University. According to Clyde N. Wilson, Editor, *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, Lincoln said he admired Calhoun's precision and concision of rhetoric and supported Calhoun's last bill to give public lands to the states, which Lincoln wanted to use for internal improvements in Illinois. By the fall of 1863, the time of Calhoun Clemson's capture and confinement, the president's wife, Kentucky native, Mary Todd Lincoln, had lost three of her family members in Confederate service. For those that she considered traitors, the first lady reportedly wept but did not grieve. Jean H. Baker, *Mary Todd Lincoln: A Biography* (New York: W. W. Norton, 1987), 222-223.
71. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 43. Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, November 10, 1863, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Crowded, unsanitary living conditions in bad housing, coupled with even worse food and deplorable medical care in poorly policed prison camps, caused the deaths of "26,436 Southerners and 22,576 Northerners" during the Civil War. Bruce Catton, *The Civil War* (New York: The Fairfax Press, 1980), 233. D. W. Lee to Anna C. Clemson, October 17, 1863, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
72. D. W. Lee to Anna C. Clemson, June 21, 1861; D. W. Lee to Anna C. Clemson, November 3, 1863, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 2, 1863, in Sublette, vol. 2, 825. Elias Baker to Anna C. Clemson, November 5, 1863; Elias Baker to Anna C. Clemson, November 10, 1863, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
73. Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, November 20, 1863, in *Ibid.*. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 182.
74. Elias Baker to Anna C. Clemson, November 23, 1863; Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, December 13, 1863; Elias Baker to Anna C. Clemson, December 24, 1863; Elias Baker to Anna C. Clemson, December 31, 1863; Elias Baker to Anna C. Clemson, March 3, 1864; Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, March 6, 1864, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
75. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 48. J. C. Clemson to Anna C. Clemson, January 28, 1864, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. The poor spelling that Anna had admonished Floride never to ridicule Calhoun about is evident here. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 158-159.

- Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, December 13, 1863, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
76. Calhoun's "poor spelling" is again evident. J. C. Clemson to Anna C. Clemson, December 14, 1863; J. C. Clemson to Anna C. Clemson, December 22, 1863; J. C. Clemson to Anna C. Clemson, February 3, 1864, in *Ibid.*. Johnson's Island, located in the waters of Sandusky Bay, not far out in Lake Erie, was supplied from the mainland by boat in the summer and over the ice in the winter. Edward T. Downer, "Johnson's Island," in *Civil War Prisons*, ed. William B. Hesseltine (Kent, Ohio: Kent State University Press, 1962).
  77. J. C. Clemson to Anna C. Clemson, January 20, 1864; J. C. Clemson to Anna C. Clemson February 29, 1864; J. C. Clemson to Anna C. Clemson, March 27, 1864, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. By 1864, the system of prisoner exchanges that had operated periodically between the opposing governments in the early years of the war had been canceled by the Union. Catton, *The Civil War*, 230.
  78. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 184, 217, 219. Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, April 17, 1864, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 51.
  79. G. H. Dunscomb, "A. S. F. [A Special Friend?]," to Floride Clemson, April 20, 1864, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
  80. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, April 21, 1864; "Head Quarters U. S. forces at Sandusky and Johnson's Island, Sandusky, Ohio, April 21, 1864, Pass Mrs. Clemson and Mr. Dunscomb to the island return today, H. D. Terry," in *Ibid.*
  81. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, April 21, 1864; G. H. Dunscomb, "A. S. F.," to Floride Clemson, April 22, 1864, in *Ibid.* Ann Russell, "'Holding court' at a Yankee Prison: Anna Calhoun Clemson Behind Enemy Lines," *Carologue* (Charleston, South Carolina: South Carolina Historical Society, Spring 1990), 18.
  82. Carol K. Bleser, "The Marriage of Varina Howell and Jefferson Davis: A Portrait of the President and the First Lady of the Confederacy," in *Intimate Strategies of the Civil War: Military Commanders and Their Wives*, eds. Carol K. Bleser And Lesley J. Gordon (New York: Oxford University Press, 2001), 19.
  83. Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, May 1, 1864, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 53, 53 (n. 1).
  84. Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, June 12, 1864; Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, July 3, 1864, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 53.
  85. Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, August 2, 1864; Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, October 6, 1864; Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, October 24, 1864, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
  86. Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, November 20, 1864, in *Ibid.*. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 67.
  87. *Ibid.*, 68, 68 (ns. 29, 30), 71. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 9, 1856, in Sublette, vol. 2, 525 (n. 1).
  88. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 71-72. Anna C. Clemson to Sylvester Baker Esq., December 21, 1864, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Both Clement Clay, Confederate Senator from Alabama, and Jefferson Davis, President of the Confederacy, were later imprisoned at Fortress Monroe in May, 1865, just five months after Anna's and Floride's brief stop there during the last days of the war that would end in a southern surrender at Appomattox in April. Carol Bleser and Frederick M. Heath, "The Clays of Alabama: The Impact of the Civil War on a Southern Marriage," in *In Joy and In Sorrow*, ed. Bleser, 146.
  89. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 69, 72-74, 74 (n. 10). Floride's diary makes note of the fact that her twenty-second birthday on December 29, 1864, was spent on the road between Raleigh and Charlotte.
  90. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 222. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 74. R. W. Simpson, *History of Old Pendleton District* (Anderson, South Carolina: Oulla Printing & Binding Company, 1913), 19. Drew Gilpin Faust, *Mothers of Invention: Women of the Slaveholding South in the American Civil War* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1996).
  91. Scott, *The Southern Lady*.
  92. Clyde N. Wilson, *Carolina Cavalier: The Life and Mind of James Johnston Pettigrew* (Athens: The University of Georgia Press, 1990), 30, 181, 247 (n. 2). Unionist James Louis Petigru was "laid to rest with highest honors" in Charleston in March of 1863, despite his "loyal opposition" to the Confederate cause. At the time of Petigru's death, Wilson's work cites a published memorial with tributes from partisan opponents as "a vivid illustration of how the gentlemanly code for personal relations transcended political considerations

in the Old South." Pamela J. Clements, ed., "'Great Events Have Taken Place': The Civil War Diary of Adèle Allston Vanderhorst," in *The South Carolina Historical Magazine*, vol. 102, no. 4, ed. W. Eric Emerson (Charleston: The South Carolina Historical Society, October 2001), 311. Elizabeth Allston Pringle (Patience Pennington), *A Woman Rice Planter* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1992), xix, xx. Jane H. Pease and William H. Pease, *A Family of Women: The Carolina Petigrus in Peace and War* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1999), 199. Chicora Wood Plantation was on the South Carolina Historical Society's "Fall Plantation Tour 2003" advertised in the Summer 2003 issue of *Carologue* magazine.

93. Pease and Pease, *A Family of Women*, 201-202.
94. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 75-76. For an eyewitness account of Sherman's arrival in Columbia in February, 1865, refer to *A Heritage of Woe: The Civil War Diary of Grace Brown Elmore, 1861-1868*, edited by Marli F. Weiner (Athens: The University of Georgia Press, 1997). The burning of Columbia described in the diary of Grace Brown Elmore and referred to in the diary of Floride Clemson is identified in James McPherson's *Battle Cry of Freedom* as "the greatest atrocity charged against Sherman," a brutal deed still surrounded by controversy. McPherson, *Battle Cry of Freedom*, 829.
95. Leigh Fought, *Southern Womanhood & Slavery: A Biography of Louisa S. McCord, 1810-1879*, (Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 2003), 167-169. Weiner, ed., *A Heritage of Woe*, 101. Grace Brown Elmore's father, Franklin Harper Elmore, had served briefly in the U. S. senate following the death of Calhoun in 1850.
96. Fought, *Southern Womanhood & Slavery*, 83, 102, 156-157. Pease and Pease, *A Family of Women*, 128. Elizabeth Fox-Genovese, *Within the Plantation Household: Black and White Women of the Old South* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1988), 243, 256, 287. Louisa McCord's play *Caius Gracchus: A Tragedy in Five Acts*, set in the republican society of ancient Rome and published in 1851, gives a good picture of her "view of the world and her own place in it." Pease and Pease, *A Family of Women*, 128.
97. Fought, *Southern Womanhood & Slavery*, 169-171.
98. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 77-79. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 233.
99. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 81-85, 87. Weiner, ed., *A Heritage of Woe*, 81. Clinton, *Tara Revisited*, 128.
100. Bleser, "The Marriage of Varina Howell and Jefferson Davis," in *Intimate Strategies of The Civil War*, eds. Bleser and Gordon, 19-21. Following Davis's capture by federal cavalry in Georgia, he was imprisoned by the federal government at Fortress Monroe, Virginia. His wife Varina who was with him at the time of his taking into custody, and, herself, later placed, for a while, under virtual house arrest in Savannah, played "an active role in the campaign to free her husband." The home where Davis stayed in Abbeville is now a National Landmark restored as the Burt-Stark Mansion and is open for tours to the public. Heritage Corridor Historic Abbeville South Carolina Brochure.
101. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 228. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 88-90.
102. Joe Gray Taylor, "The White South from Secession to Redemption," in *Interpreting Southern History: Historiographical Essays in Honor of Sanford W. Higginbotham*, eds. John Boles and Evelyn Thomas Nolen (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1987), 180. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 90, 93-94, 97-99, 105.
103. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. This source also notes the death of Kate Putnam Calhoun on May 5, 1866, at Pilatka, [sic], Florida. Calhoun family gravesites, St. Paul's Episcopal Churchyard, Pendleton, South Carolina. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 88, 92, 104-105, 107-108. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 235.
104. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 109. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 233, 239. "romance of fort hill: The Beautiful Old Home of John C. Calhoun," in *South Carolina Magazine*, September, 1955, 14. Deed of Conveyance, State of South Carolina, Pickens District, August 27, 1850, framed document at Fort Hill historic house museum.
105. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 89, 96, 106, 109. J. E. Calhoun to T. G. Clemson, June 14, 1866, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
106. Lander and McGee, eds., *A Rebel Came Home*, 116. Anna C. Clemson to James Edward Calhoun, June 8, 1869, in Sublette, vol. 2, 873. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 236. Harriet R. Holman, ed., *The Verse of Floride Clemson* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1965), x-xi, xiv-xv. A copy of *Poet Skies and Other Experiments in Versification*, published in Baltimore in 1868 by J. W.

- Woods, printer, can be found in Special Collections, Clemson University. This volume of Floride's verse was originally given by Anna, after her daughter's death, to Miss Anna Simpson, sister of R. W. Simpson, Clemson's lawyer who became the first chairman of the Board of Trustees of Clemson Agricultural College. Miss Simpson presented her copy of Floride's published poems to the Clemson library in 1905. *The Verse of Floride Clemson*, edited by the late Harriet R. Holman, former member of the Clemson English faculty, includes not only the poems of *Poet Skies* but also previously unpublished manuscript pieces (many of which have Confederate themes), contained in a collection entitled *The Prize Album* that is now the property of the Fort Hill historic house museum. Faust, *Mothers of Invention*, 178.
107. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 152, 236. Company Muster Roll, reproduced at the National Archives, currently in the possession of Lee Calhoun, Jr. Lander, *The Life and Times of Ella Lorton*, 100-102, 104. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, August 8, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to James Edward Calhoun, June, 1869, in Sublette, vol. 2, 713 (n. 2), 871, 871 (n. 2), 872, 874-875. Gideon Lee to J. E. Calhoun, May 28, 1869, in James Edward Calhoun Papers, The South Caroliniana Library, University of South Carolina.
  108. James Edward Calhoun to Anna C. Clemson, June 3, 1869; James Edward Calhoun to Anna C. Clemson, July, 1869, in James Edward Calhoun Papers, University of South Carolina. Anna C. Clemson to James Edward Calhoun, June [?], 1869; Anna C. Clemson to James Edward Calhoun, July 13, 1869, in Sublette, vol. 2, 874, 878. Sharyn Kane & Richard Keeton, *Beneath These Waters: Archeological and Historical Studies of 11,500 Years Along the Savannah River* (Funded by U. S. Army Corps of Engineers Savannah District: Administered by Interagency Archeological Services Division National Park Service Southeast Region, 1994), 237.
  109. Anna C. Clemson to James Edward Calhoun, October 3, 1869, in Sublette, vol. 2, 881. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, at the Fort Hill historic house museum, shows the following notation: "Gideon Lee & Floride Clemson were married August 2 1870 at Pendleton Mi Casa." The correct year is 1869 and the ceremony took place at St. Paul's Episcopal Church. Lace from the wedding dress of Floride Clemson is on display at the Fort Hill historic house museum. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 237. Lander, *The Life and Times of Ella Lorton*, 103, 110.
  110. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 237. Sublette, vol. 2, 882. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, at the Fort Hill historic house museum, notes the baby's name only as Isabella and erroneously dates her birth in 1871. This same source shows correctly the place, Carmel, New York, and date, 1871, of Floride Clemson Lee's death. Anna C. Clemson to James Edward Calhoun, June 23, 1872, in Sublette, vol. 2, 890. Lander, *The Life and Times of Ella Lorton*, 109, 111, 126.
  111. Anna C. Clemson to James Edward Calhoun, July 2, 1869, in Sublette, vol. 2, 877.
  112. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. *The Anderson Intelligencer*, August 17, 1871. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 237. Although Anna referred to her son's "title" during his confinement at Johnson's Island as "Lt. J. C. Clemson" and all the records show this to be his highest attainable rank, Clemson himself placed the tombstone over Calhoun's grave with the inscription: "John Calhoun Clemson, Born July 17, 1841, Died Aug. 10, 1871, CAPT. C. S. A." Anna C. Clemson to Elias Baker, November 20, 1863, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Holmes and Sherrill, *Thomas Green Clemson*. Tombstone, St. Paul's Episcopal Churchyard, Pendleton, South Carolina.
  113. Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, March 4, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 2, 470-471.

### Chapter 3

1. Ernest McPherson Lander, Jr., and Charles M. McGee, Jr., eds., *A Rebel Came Home: The Diary and Letters of Floride Clemson 1863-1866*, Revised Edition (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1989), 79.
2. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, September 27, 1846, in Sublette, vol. 1, 415. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum at Clemson University. J. C. Calhoun to James Monroe, November 1, 1817; J. C. Calhoun to Mrs. Floride Colhoun, November 15, 1817, in Robert L. Meriwether, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. I (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1959), xxxii, 419-420.
3. John Niven, *John C. Calhoun and the Price of Union: A Biography* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1988), 61. Merrill D. Peterson, *The Great Triumvirate: Webster, Clay, and Calhoun* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1987), 85, 87. Walter Muir Whitehill, *Dumbarton Oaks: The History of a Georgetown*

- House and Garden 1800-1966* (Cambridge, Massachusetts: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1967), 39. The Calhouns' Washington house was located "at 6th and E streets, N.W., just north of the present National Gallery of Art." J.C. Calhoun to Mrs. Floride Calhoun, April 9, 1815; J. C. Calhoun to Patrick Noble (a Calhoun cousin), January 7, 1819; J. C. Calhoun to Thomas Worthington (former Ohio Senator), October 17, 1819; J.C. Calhoun to John E. Colhoun, Jr. (Mrs. Calhoun's older brother), March 23, 1820, in Meriwether, ed., Meriwether and W. Edwin Hemphill, eds., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vols. I, III, IV (1967, 1969), 283, 286 (n. 2), 413, 377, 730. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. This source, erroneously, notes the birth of Elizabeth in September of 1819, and makes no mention of her date of death. The births but not the deaths of Floride and Jane are recorded. *Anna Maria Calhoun (Clemson's) Album*, in Clemson Papers, Special Collections, Clemson University.
4. J.C. Calhoun to Midshipman James E. Calhoun, May 7, 1820; J.C. Calhoun to J.E. Colhoun, October 8, 1822, in Hemphill, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vols. V, VII (1971, 1973), 95, 298. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. Andrew P. Calhoun, Jr., Genealogist, Clan Colquhoun Society. Last Will and Testament, Samuel Bonneau, November 12, 1788, in John Ewing Colhoun Papers, The South Caroliniana Library, University of South Carolina. Nancy Woloch, *Women and the American Experience: A Concise History* (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1996), 127. J. Russell Cross, *Historic Ramblin's Through Berkeley* (Columbia, South Carolina: R.L. Bryan, 1985), 91-92. A portrait, by an unknown artist, of Floride Bonneau Colhoun at the time of her marriage in 1786 is part of the permanent collection of Atlanta's High Museum of Art. The pair of fabric covered high-heeled shoes (over two-hundred years old), that she wore at her wedding are part of the memorabilia at the Fort Hill historic house museum. Whitehill, *Dumbarton Oaks*, 11, 36, 38-40.
  5. J.C. Calhoun to John E. Colhoun, May 27, 1823; J.C. Calhoun to J.E. Calhoun, May 6, 1824, in Hemphill, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vols. VIII, IX (1975, 1976), 75, 78-79. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. Also on display there are the embroidered christening dress made by Mrs. Calhoun and worn by her children and Cornelia Calhoun's walking stick made from a rose bush. Compiled by Mary Stevenson, *The Diary of Clarissa Adger Bowen, Ashtabula Plantation, 1865, and ... The Pendleton-Clemson Area, South Carolina, 1776-1889* (Pendleton, South Carolina: Research and Publication Committee Foundation, 1973), 71. Irving H. Bartlett, *John C. Calhoun: A Biography* (New York: W. W. Norton, 1993), 230.
  6. John Quincy Adams to John C. Calhoun, February 14, 1825, in Hemphill, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. IX, 561. John Quincy Adams's election to the presidency by majority vote in the House of Representatives on February 9 followed the failure of any one candidate in the 1824 contest to receive a majority vote in the electoral college. Peterson, *The Great Triumvirate*, 126, 128-129. Whitehill, *Dumbarton Oaks*, 43-44, 83-85. "Dumbarton Oaks," the former "Oakly" residence of the Calhoun family, is now the site of Harvard University's Center for Byzantine Studies. Its name became known throughout the world in 1944 when an informal peace conference to plan for the postwar world was held there. J.C. Calhoun to Floride Colhoun, April 23, 1826, in Clyde N. Wilson and Hemphill, eds. *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. X (1977), 90. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum.
  7. "Oakly" was, at first, rented by Calhoun and later sold by his brother-in-law, James Edward, in whose name the deed had been registered. Whitehill, *Dumbarton Oaks*, 44-45. J.C. Calhoun to Floride Colhoun, May 28, 1826; J.C. Calhoun to Floride Bonneau Colhoun, June 14, 1826; J.C. Calhoun to Lt. James E. Calhoun, December 24, 1826; J.C. Calhoun to Lt. James E. Calhoun, February 14, 1827, in Wilson and Hemphill, eds., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. X, xviii, 105-106, 130, 239, 264.
  8. Wilson and Hemphill, eds., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. X, xviii, 435. J.C. Calhoun to J.E. Colhoun, June 14, 1826; F.W. Pickens (cousin and political associate), to John C. Calhoun, May 24, 1829; J.C. Calhoun to the Rev. Jeremiah Day (Yale College, New Haven, Connecticut), September 1, 1829, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, XI (1978), 46, 72. Revolutionary War hero, General Andrew Pickens, one of the first elders of the Old Stone Church is buried, beside his wife Rebecca, in a brick-walled enclosure adjacent to the still-standing structure. For more information about the historic Old Stone Church, refer to R.W. Simpson, *History of Old Pendleton District* (Anderson, South Carolina: Oulla Printing and Binding, 1913). Commemorative marble markers have been placed at the graves of both General Andrew Pickens and his wife Rebecca by the Daughters of the American Revolution. The Andrew Pickens Chapter of the D.A.R. made the request, in 1908, for the raising of an on-site memorial to Fort Rutledge, erected in 1776 for protection against the Cherokee Indians. The original fortification that Calhoun could

- see to the South of his new home, set on a high point in the land, prompted his designation of "Fort Hill" as the name for his family's estate. Further detail about the original six-hundred acres' land grant and its acquisition by John Ewing Calhoun can be found in the article "romance of fort hill: The Beautiful Old Home of John C. Calhoun," in *South Carolina Magazine*, September, 1955. Noted in this publication is the fact that the Calhouns changed the front entrance to the house from the north to the east. In the parlor to the right of the double doors that open into a small hall can still be seen the initials of sixteen-year-old "A P Calhoun" carved on the wall in "1827." *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic museum.
9. Margaret L. Coit, *John C. Calhoun: American Portrait*, (Columbia, South Carolina: University of South Carolina Press Published in Cooperation with The Institute for Southern Studies and the South Caroliniana Society of the University of South Carolina, 1991), 218-219. J. C. Calhoun to James Luce Kingsley, August 30, 1830, in Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XI, 226, 534, 586.
  10. Niven, *John C. Calhoun and the Price of Union*, 220-221, 223. Anna to Maria Simkins, April 5, 1834, in Sublette, vol. 1, 64 (n. 2). Ernest McPherson Lander, Jr., 8.
  11. Anna to Maria Simkins, May 3, 1835; Anna to Maria Simkins, January 23, 1836, in Sublette, vol. 1, 67, 67 (n. 2), 86. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum.
  12. *The Pendleton Messenger*, April 29, 1836. After identifying Mrs. FLORIDE COLHOUN as the "relict of the late Hon. John Ewing Colhoun," the obituary concludes as follows: "If a long life unceasingly devoted to good works, and a self-sacrifice in the cause of the Redeemer availeth any thing, then may her friends confidently hope that she will occupy a mansion not made with hands, eternal in the heavens." Niven, *John C. Calhoun and the Price of Union*, 219. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 12. Meriwether, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. 1, 418 (n. 156).
  13. Anna to James Edward Calhoun, January 1, 1837; Anna to Maria Simkins, July 26, 1837; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, December 24, 1837, in Sublette, vol. 1, 111-112, 112 (ns. 4, 5), 119, 123, 123 (n. 5), 140. With regard to Washington society and the advent of the Van Buren administration in 1837, Anna made the following observation, in a letter to her Uncle James, about the President's new Cabinet and Elizabeth Blair, the daughter of Francis Blair, editor of the *Globe* newspaper and the belle of the social scene: "Miss Blair, tho' ugly and disagreeable in her manners is treated with more attention by the members, than any one in Washington—" On behalf of his son Patrick, Calhoun, on March 9, 1837, had petitioned Secretary of War, Joel Poinsett, for a West Point appointment.
  14. Anna to Patrick Calhoun, August 27, 1837, in Sublette, vol. 1, 127, 127 (n. 2). George W. Featherstonhaugh, *A Canoe Voyage up the Minnny Sotor*, vol. 2, Reprint Edition (St. Paul's: Minnesota Historical Society, 1970), 266-271.
  15. Anna to Maria Simkins, August 8, 1837; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, August 27, 1837, in Sublette, vol. 1, 125, 127-129.
  16. Anna to Patrick Calhoun, September 18, 1837; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, December 24, 1837; Anna to James E. Calhoun, January 10, 1838; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, January 19, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 136, 140, 140 (n. 1), 143-144, 144 (n. 1), 146, 146 (n. 1), 148.
  17. Anna to Patrick Calhoun, March 4, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 149, 149 (n. 1),-150.
  18. Anna to Patrick Calhoun, April 14, 1838; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, May 21, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 156-158, 158 (n. 2), 172. Niven, *John C. Calhoun and the Price of Union*, 221-222.
  19. Anna to Patrick Calhoun, April 30, 1838; Anna to Maria Simkins, May 21, 1838; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, May 21, 1838; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, May 30, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 163-164, 166-168, 171-172, 174, 175 (n. 1). Niven, *John C. Calhoun and the Price of Union*, 222-223.
  20. Anna to Maria Simkins, July 22, 1838; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, August 18, 1838; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, September 23, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 181, 181 (n. 1),-182, 182 (n. 2), 192, 185-196.
  21. Anna to Maria Simkins, October 27, 1838; Anna to Lieutenant Patrick Calhoun, March 8, 1843; Anna to Lieutenant Patrick Calhoun, April 15, 1843, in Sublette, vol. 1, 199, 332, 338-339. Mary Bates (wedding guest), to Anna C. Clemson, April 19, 1850, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 8-9.
  22. Anna to Patrick Calhoun, November 4, 1840; Anna to Lieutenant Patrick Calhoun, October 29, 1842; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, December 3, 1842; Anna to Lieutenant Patrick Calhoun, March 8, 1843; Anna to Lieutenant Patrick Calhoun, June 11, 1843; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, October 5, 1843, in Sublette, vol. 1, 250, 313, 321, 330-331, 348, 356. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 38, 71. The due bill payable to Clemson on demand was in the amount of \$7,114, and the "two promissory notes of \$8,500 each, due in March 1845 and March 1846."

23. Sublette, vol. 1, 68, 80, 87. Anna to Patrick Calhoun, April 14, 1838; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, July 16, 1843; Anna to Lieutenant Patrick Calhoun, April 11, 1844; Anna to John C. Calhoun, June 1, 1844, in Sublette, vol. 1, 157, 349, 379-380, 383.
24. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, September 27, 1846; Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, March 4, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 416-417, 469. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 87-89, 102, 109, 112, 118.
25. *Ibid.*, 87-88, 119, 123. Anna Calhoun Clemson to John C. Calhoun, August 12, 1849; Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, January 22, 1850; Anna C. Clemson to Patrick Calhoun, February 1, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 455, 461, 461 (n. 1), 463-466.
26. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 124. Anna C. Clemson to James Edward Calhoun, May 7, 1850; Anna Clemson to Patrick Calhoun, June 24, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 472-475.
27. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 132-133. Thos G. Clemson to Major Patrick Calhoun, June 18, 1850, in Calhoun Papers, The South Caroliniana Library, University of South Carolina.
28. Thos G. Clemson to Major Patrick Calhoun, August 6, 1850, in *Ibid.*. Peterson, *The Great Triumvirate*, 404. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 132. Floride Calhoun to Floride Clemson, August 11, 1850, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Current Restoration of the Fort Hill historic house museum was funded by over a million dollar allocation from the South Carolina state legislature and a private donation of \$500,000 distributed through the Clemson University Foundation. The proposal for the state's funding was drafted by Will Hiott, Director of Historic Properties, Clemson University.
29. Deed of Conveyance, State of South Carolina, Pickens District, August 27, 1850, framed document at Fort Hill historic house museum. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 133-135. Floride Calhoun to Floride Clemson, August 11, 1850; Floride Calhoun to Anna Clemson, October 1, 1850, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
30. Floride Calhoun to A. P. Calhoun, November 13, 1850, in Calhoun Papers, University of South Carolina.
31. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 135-139, 141-143.
32. *Ibid.*, 139-140, 143-144, 153-155. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 6, 1855, in Sublette, vol. 2, 483, 483 (n. 1), 484. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. Gravesite, St. Paul's Episcopal Churchyard, Pendleton, South Carolina. John Caldwell Calhoun, Jr., is buried at the far side of the plot where his sister Cornelia, mother, Floride Calhoun, uncle James Edward Calhoun and brother Willie are also laid to rest. *Anna Maria Calhoun (Clemson's) Album*, Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
33. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 16, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 30, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, December 21, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, January 4, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 22, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 529-530, 534-535, 539, 547, 573, 573 (ns. 1-2). Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 156, 160, 171-172, 191.
34. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 10, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 582-583, 583 (n. 2). Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 161. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. Tombstone, Martha Cornelia Calhoun, St. Paul's Episcopal Churchyard, inscribed: "She has found the joy of heaven and is now one of the angel band."
35. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 163, 172. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 27, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, October 10, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 604, 606, 614-615. Anna's friend Catherine Campbell lived in the "Friendville" home of her aunt, Mary Martha Campbell Stuart, whose husband, Dr. James Stuart, had built the house "circa 1830." "South Carolina's Historic Pendleton" Brochure.
36. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 8, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, January 10, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 23, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, June 6, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 27, 1859, in Sublette, vol. 2, 624, 624 (n. 2), 645-646, 694, 698, 736. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 191-192, 194, 196.
37. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 28, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 28, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, April 4, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 9, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, June 13, 1858; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 8, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 656, 656 (n. 1), 671-672, 676, 676 (n. 2), 687-688, 701, 701 (n. 1), 772, 772 (ns. 1-3). Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 166-167, 172-173,

175. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. Tombstone, Patrick Calhoun, St. Paul's Episcopal Churchyard, inscribed: "CAPT. 2ND DRAGOONS. U. S. A." In memory of Anna's "dearest brother," the stone pillar that stands adjacent to her own burial site alongside her husband and son testifies to her wish that his resting place be marked by a "neat monument." Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, January 8, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 755.
38. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 177, 193-196, 208. *Anna Maria Calhoun (Clemson's) Album*, Clemson Papers, Clemson University. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. Gravesite, St. Paul's Episcopal Churchyard. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 29, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, June 6, 1858, in Sublette, vol. 2, 632, 698. Coit, *John C. Calhoun*, 375.
39. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 24, 1861; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, April 11, 1861, in Sublette, vol. 2, 808, 808 (n. 1), 816. Although on April 3, Andrew was away at the state Convention where the Constitution of the Confederate States was ratified and Margaret was at Fort Hill awaiting "her confinement," Anna was hurt that no contact had been made by the time of the Clemsons' departure on the morning of April 12.
40. Obituary, ANDREW PICKENS CALHOUN, *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. Gravesite, Andrew Pickens Calhoun, Calhoun Plantation Cemetery, Cemetery Hill, Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina. Anna Clemson to Col. A. P. Calhoun, March 10, 1865, Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Lander and McGee, *A Rebel Came Home*, 77-79. Andrew's youngest son Patrick, born at Fort Hill in 1856, was almost nine-years-old at the time of his father's death in March of 1865. When marauding Yankee soldiers arrived at Fort Hill in May, he later referred to their intrusion as "the most terrifying experience" of his life. As a young man Pat became a lawyer and railroad financier and in 1885 married Sarah (Sally) Williams, daughter of Charleston merchant, George Williams. The family's Meeting Street residence, a \$200,000 house that "dazzled Charleston," was the couple's wedding place and later their own home known as the Calhoun mansion. Now one of the city's "pricier downtown homes" valued at 6.5 million is sometimes mistakenly identified with statesman John C. Calhoun. Ernest M. Lander, "Patrick Calhoun: The Fabulous Railroad Entrepreneur," *Carologue*, (Charleston, South Carolina: The South Carolina Historical Society, Summer, 2000), 16, 18-19. *The Post and Courier*, August 13, 2003.
41. "Digest Of Court Opinions," in *The Clemson Agricultural College Bulletin*, vol. XXI, no. 1 (Post Office, Clemson College, South Carolina: The Clemson Agricultural College of South Carolina, January, 1925), 22-25. Alester G. Holmes and George R. Sherrill, *Thomas Green Clemson: His Life and Work* (Richmond, Virginia: Garrett and Massie, 1937), 175. Floride's diary reports that her grandmother left Mi Casa to her aunt Kate's boys with ownership to revert to the Clemsons if they died without issue. Clemson had started paying rent there for his family after Mrs. Calhoun's death in 1866. Lander and McGee, *A Rebel Came Home*, 109. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 234.
42. *Ibid.*, 233, 239, 241.
43. *Book of Common Prayer*, the Calhoun Family Bible, Fort Hill historic house museum. Harriet Hefner Cook, *John C. Calhoun - The Man* (Columbia, South Carolina: R. L. Bryan, 1965), 121. Author's personal visit with Lee Calhoun, November 3, 2002.

## Chapter 4

1. Carroll Smith-Rosenberg, *Disorderly Conduct: Voices of Gender in Victorian America* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1985), 53-54, 59-60, 63, 68, 73-74. The essay, "The Female World of Love and Ritual: Relations Between Women in Nineteenth-Century America," originally appeared in *Signs*, 1 (Autumn 1975), 1-29.
2. Anna to Patrick Calhoun, May 21, 1838; Anna to Maria Simkins, June 21, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 170, 170 (n. 1), 176-177. Kristen Golden, "Introduction," in *An Intricate Weave: Women Write about Girls and Girlhood*, ed. Marlene Miller (Laguna Beach, California: Iris Editions, 1997), xiii.
3. Orville Vernon Burton, 28-29, 66, 83-84. Owen Clark, "The Simkins Family And Their Cemetery," Parts 1, 3-4, in *Quill*, vols. XIV-XV, nos. 4, 6, 1, ed. Carol Hardy Bryan (Edgefield, SC: Old Edgefield District Genealogical Society, 1998-1999), 66, 104, 6-7. The Simkins Law Building, reconstructed in the late 1800s, is still standing in its original location near the courthouse square. "Edgefield...a true picture of Southern historical charm" was the site of the 2002 Fall Tour of the South Carolina Historical Society. W. Eric Emerson, ed., *Carologue* (Charleston, SC: The South Carolina Historical Society, Summer, 2002), 20.

Francis Butler Simkins, "The Simkins Family of Edgefield," in *Francis Butler Simkins 1897-1966 Historian of The South: A Pamphlet Published by His Family in Memory of the Edgefield Native Who Spent His Teaching Career at Longwood College in Farmville, Virginia* (Columbia, South Carolina: State Printing, 1966), 50, 80. Francis Butler Simkins was the grandson of John Calhoun Simkins, one of Maria's younger brothers who was born during the years that Anna attended school in Edgefield. A graduate of the University of South Carolina, Francis Simkins received a Ph. D. degree from Columbia University in 1926. A longtime professor at Longwood College and author of several books, he served as president of the Southern Historical Association from 1953 to 1954, and an award in his name is currently presented biennially by the organization. THE SOUTHERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION program, 69th ANNUAL MEETING, 2003, 19.

4. Margaret Ripley Wolfe, 32.
5. John E. Colhoun to Lt. J. Edward Calhoun, December 9, 1827, in James Edward Calhoun Papers, The South Caroliniana Library, University of South Carolina. *General Andrew Pickens: An Autobiography*, edited by Lynda Worley Skelton (Mrs. B. R.), in January, 1976, is a handy reference for more information on Hopewell and its residents and is for sale in pamphlet form at the Pendleton District Historical and Recreational Commission located just off the town square. Today at the "Ten Governors Cafe" off of Edgefield's town square Andrew Pickens, Jr., and son Francis are two of the men honored among those politicians for whom Edgefield was home. A statue of the "most famous among them," the town's "first citizen," U. S. Senator Strom Thurmond, stands in the square. *The Post and Courier*, May 14, 2001. John B. Edmunds, Jr., *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1986), 7, 24.
6. *Ibid.*, 21, 24. Simkins, "The Simkins Family of Edgefield," in *Francis Butler Simkins 1897-1966 Historian Of The South*, 53. Anna to Maria Simkins, May 2, 1833, in Sublette, vol. 1, 55, 55 (n. 2). Ernest McPherson Lander, Jr., *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson: The Decline of a Southern Patriarchy* (Columbia, South Carolina: University of South Carolina Press, 1983), 14.
7. Anna to Maria Simkins, May 2, 1833; Anna to Lieutenant James Edward Calhoun, July 4, 1833; Anna to Maria Simkins, April 5, 1834, in Sublette, vol. 1, 54, 59, 62. Anna Maria Calhoun's Album, October 1, 1838, in Clemson Papers, Special Collections, Clemson University.
8. Anna to Maria Simkins, December 18, 1835; Anna to Maria Simkins, January 6, 1836; Anna to Maria Simkins, January 23, 1836; Anna to Maria Simkins, March 5, 1836, in Sublette, vol. 1, 75, 79, 81-82, 84-87, 94.
9. Anna to Maria Simkins, July 4, 1836; Anna to Maria Simkins July, 1836; Anna to Maria Simkins August 24, 1836, in Sublette, vol. 1, 95, 101, 106-107, 109.
10. Anna to Maria Simkins, February 13, 1837, in Sublette, vol. 1, 114, 114 (n. 1), 115, 115 (ns. 2, 4), 116. Anna's comparison of Maria's epistolary style to that of Horace Walpole put her friend in the class with one whose literary reputation was based largely on letters renowned for their charm and wit. Margaret Drabble, ed., *The Oxford Companion to English Literature*, 5th ed. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1985), 1041. Augustus William Von Schlegel, "the founder of the modern romantic school of German literature," gave a series of public lectures in Vienna in 1808 that comprised the book to which Anna referred. Augustus William Schlegel, *Course of Lectures on Dramatic Art and Literature*, Revised, According to the Last German Edition (New York: AMS Press, INC, 1965), 2, 4, 7, 15. "Rienzi," a popular historical novel in the "prolific literary output" of Bulwer-Lytton, was published in 1835. It succeeded *The Last Days of Pompeii* that came out in 1834 and other works of social and political significance. Drabble, ed., *The Oxford Companion to English Literature*, 144.
11. Anna to Patrick Calhoun, July 6, 1837; Anna to Maria Simkins, July 26, 1837; Anna to Maria Simkins, August 28, 1837; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, September 18, 1837, in Sublette, vol. 1, 120, 122, 130-131, 131 (n. 1), 134, 134 (n. 1). With Anna Maria Calhoun as a witness, Catherine Campbell wed Paul Hamilton at "Friendville" on September 13, 1837. Compiled by Edwin H. Vedder, *Records of St. Paul's Episcopal Church of Pendleton, South Carolina* (Greenville, South Carolina: A Press, 1982), 36. Anna's cousin, Martha Maria Colhoun ("Cuddy"), along with her brother Ransom were "frequent visitors at Fort Hill." Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 154.
12. Anna to Maria Simkins, August 28, 1837, in Sublette, vol. 1, 132, 132 (n. 2). Anna's mention of "Clarissa Harlowe" is in reference to the eighteenth-century novel *Clarissa* by Samuel Richardson.
13. Clark, "The Simkins Family And Their Cemetery," Part 4, in *Quill*, vol. XV, no. 1, 6. Burton, *In My Father's House Are Many Mansions*, 188, 194, 241.
14. [Signature faded] to Maria Simkins, July 22, 1838; Anna to Maria Simkins, July 25, 1838, in Sublette, vol.

- 1, 181-182, 184, 186.
15. Anna to Maria Simkins, August 2, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 188-189.
  16. Anna to Patrick Calhoun, August 18, 1838; Anna to Maria Simkins, October 27, 1838; Anna to Maria Simkins, November 17, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 191, 199, 203-204, 204 (n. 1).
  17. Anna Calhoun to Patrick Calhoun, December 15, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 206-207. Burton, *In My Father's House Are Many Mansions*, 369-370 (n. 30).
  18. Sharyn Kane and Richard Keeton, *Beneath These Waters: Archeological and Historical Studies of 11,500 Years along the Savannah River* (Funded by U. S. Army Corps of Engineers Savannah District: Administered by Interagency Archeological Services Division National Park Service Southeast Region, 1994), 1, 176, 178, 181-182, 187-189. The Millwood plantation of James Edward Calhoun eventually encompassed about 10,000 acres in South Carolina and Georgia. Today the Richard B. Russell (Georgia's late U. S. senator), Dam (built in 1984), and Lake submerge this site in Abbeville County, South Carolina and Elbert County, Georgia. Andrew P. Calhoun, Jr., Genealogist, Clan Colquhoun Society. A. S. Salley, Jr., "The Calhoun Family Of South Carolina," in *The South Carolina Historical and Genealogical Magazine*, vol. VII, ed. A. S. Salley (Charleston, South Carolina: South Carolina Historical Society, 1906), 18-19. J. Edward Calhoun to Andrew P. Calhoun, February 24, 1834, in James Edward Calhoun Papers, University of South Carolina.
  19. Floride Calhoun to Cadet Patrick Calhoun, February 1, 1839, in Clyde N. Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XIV (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1981), 541-542. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, May 11, 1839, in Sublette, vol. 1, 214, 214 (n. 1),-215.
  20. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, September 19, 1839; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, November 29, 1839; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, January 4, 1840, in Sublette, vol. 1, 219, 224, 226.
  21. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, April 29, 1840; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, October 4, 1840, in Sublette, vol. 1, 235, 235 (ns. 1-2), 249.
  22. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, August 24, 1840; Anna to Patrick Calhoun, November 4, 1840; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, February 20, 1841; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, April 4, 1841; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, April 25, 1841, in Sublette, vol. 1, 245 (n. 4), 250-251, 263, 263 (n. 1), 271-272.
  23. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, September 16, 1841; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, December 17, 1841, in Sublette, vol. 1, 278-279, 281, 282 (n. 5).
  24. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, January 28, 1842, in Sublette, vol. 1, 283, 283, (ns. 1-2), 284. Anne Sinkler Whaley LeClercq, ed. *Between North and South: The Letters of Emily Wharton Sinkler 1842-1865* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 2001), 1, 5-6.
  25. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, February 23, 1842, in Sublette, vol. 1, 286, 286 (n. 1)-287.
  26. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, June 1, 1842; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, June 14, 1842, in Sublette, vol. 1, 289, 289 (n. 2), 290, 293-294. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 46. Burton, *In My Father's House Are Many Mansions*, 99-100.
  27. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 47-48. Maria Calhoun to Lieut. Patrick Calhoun, July 23, 1842, in James Edward Calhoun Papers, University of South Carolina.
  28. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 51. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, August 14, 1842; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, August 25, 1842, in Sublette, vol. 1, 297-298.
  29. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, August 25, 1842, in Sublette, vol. 1, 305, 305 (n. 2). Edmunds, *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction*, 69.
  30. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, September 4, 1842 in Sublette, vol. 1, 307-308.
  31. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, October 24, 1842; Anna to Lieutenant Patrick Calhoun, October 29, 1842, in Sublette, vol. 1, 310, 310 (n. 1), 314, 314 (n. 2).
  32. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 56.
  33. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, December 2, 1843; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, December 31, 1843; Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, January 28, 1844, in Sublette, vol. 1, 364, 366, 368-369.
  34. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, February 17, 1844, in Sublette, vol. 1, 375, 375 (n. 2)-376. M. E. C. to James Edward Calhoun, Esq. February 21, 1844, in James Edward Calhoun Papers, University of South Carolina.
  35. Anna to Maria Simkins Calhoun, February 17, 1844, in Sublette, vol. 1, 376, 376 (n. 3).
  36. Anna to Lieutenant Patrick Calhoun, April 11, 1844, in Sublette, vol. 1, 378-379, 379 (n. 3). Edmunds, *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction*, 75. Obelisk-style gravestone, Maria Simkins Calhoun, Cedar Fields Cemetery, three miles north of Edgefield Court House, Edgefield, South Carolina. Clark,

“The Simkins Family And Their Cemetery,” Part 4, in *Quill*, vol. XV, no. 1, 6.

37. J. C. Calhoun to Anna Clemson, May 10, 1844, in Clyde N. Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XVIII (Columbia, University of South Carolina Press, 1988), 470. Anna to John C. Calhoun, June 1, 1844, in Sublette, vol. 1, 382-383. Carmen Renee Berry and Tamara Traeder, *Girlfriends: Invisible Bonds, Enduring Ties* (Berkeley, California: Wildcat Canyon Press, 1995), 200.

## Chapter 5

1. William W. Stowe, *Going Abroad: European Travel In Nineteenth-Century American Culture*, (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994), xi, 8.
2. Anna to John C. Calhoun, June 1, 1844, in Sublette, vol. 1, 382.
3. John W. Rooney, Jr., *Belgian-American Diplomatic and Consular Relations 1830-1850* (Louvain: Publications Universitaires De Louvain, 1969), 189, 196. Clemson to Calhoun, October 17, 1844, in *Despatches From United States Ministers To Belgium, 1832-1906* (Washington: The National Archives, National Archives And Records Service General Services Administration, 1950), *Microcopies of Records in the National Archives: No. 193*. Roll 4 Volume 3 October 17, 1844 - January 8, 1851. Alester G. Homes and George R. Sherrill, 8. Personal visit with Lee and Edith Calhoun, Pittsboro, North Carolina, November 3, 2002.
4. Comte Louis De Lichtervelde, *Léopold First: The Founder of Modern Belgium* (New York: Century, 1930), vii-viii, 8-10, 13, 128, 155.
5. Anna to John C. Calhoun, December 5, 1844, in Sublette, vol. 1, 387-388.
6. Anna to John C. Calhoun, June 1, 1844; Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, December 5, 1844, in Sublette, vol. 1, 381 (n. 1), 388-389.
7. Anna to John C. Calhoun, July 4, 1845, in Sublette, vol. 1, 392-395.
8. Sublette, vol. 1, 395.
9. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, September 5, 1845, in Sublette, vol. 1, 397-399.
10. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, November 10, 1845, in Sublette, vol. 1, 402-404.
11. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, January 24, 1846, in Sublette, vol. 1, 405. Orville Vernon Burton, 151. Susan Clemson (known as such in Red Bank Baptist Church records), married Billy Richardson after moving with the Clemsons to the Edgefield District in 1844. (An historical marker at the site of the church's present day brick structure in Saluda notes the congregation's founding in 1784.) Susan died in Aiken in 1910, around the age of eighty, and some of her memories were recalled in 1958 by Myrtle Herlong of Leesbury, Florida, whose grandmother had employed "Aunt Susan" after the Civil War. This document is part of the memorabilia at the Fort Hill historic house museum at Clemson University.
12. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, January 24, 1846, in Sublette, vol. 1, 406. Bruce Mazlish, *The Meaning Of Karl Marx* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1984), 60-62.
13. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, January 24, 1846, in Sublette, vol. 1, 405-408. Kathryn Kish Sklar's essay, "Women who speak for an entire nation," in *The Abolitionist Sisterhood: Women's Political Culture in Antebellum America*, eds. Jean Fagan Yellin and John C. Van Horne (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1994), puts female abolitionists into the international scene at the World Antislavery Convention in London in 1840. The rejection of female delegates by their male counterparts resulted in the eventual organization by Lucretia Mott (a delegate), and Elizabeth Cady Stanton (the wife of a delegate), of the first separate women's rights convention at Seneca Falls, New York, in 1848.
14. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, April 20, 1846; Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, September 27, 1846, in Sublette, vol. 1, 411-412, 416-417.
15. Sublette, vol. 1, 417. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, April 11, 1847, in Sublette, vol. 1, 420-422.
16. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, June 27, 1847; Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, September 13, 1847, in Sublette, vol. 1, 424-425, 430.
17. Sublette, vol. 1, 428-429.
18. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, April 18, 1848; Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, August 7, 1848, in Sublette, vol. 1, 432-433, 435-437.
19. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, August 7, 1848, in Sublette, vol. 1, 436. Sublette, vol. 1, 439. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, April 15, 1849, in Sublette, vol. 1, 448.
20. Sublette, vol. 1, 452. Anna *Calhoun* Clemson to John C. Calhoun, August 12, 1849; (Anna's underlining of her maiden name is in response to her father's request that she drop the "M" for Maria in her signature and, instead, substitute the "C" for Calhoun.) Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, October 26, 1849, in Sublette, vol. 1, 452-453, 456-457. Ernest McPherson Lander, Jr., *The Calhoun Family and Thomas*

- Green Clemson: The Decline of a Southern Patriarchy* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1983), 120. Clemson to Clayton, July 11, 1849, in *Despatches From United States Ministers To Belgium, 1832-1906, Microcopies of Records in the National Archives: No. 193*. Roll 4 Volume 3.
21. Anna Calhoun Clemson to John C. Calhoun, August 12, 1849, in Sublette, vol. 1, 453.
  22. Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, October 26, 1849; Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, December 22, 1849, in Sublette, vol. 1, 457-458, 458 (n. 2), 460. The painting's magnificent frame with its gilt finish and gadrooned molding is due to be restored with funding from a National Park Service Save America's Treasures Grant in conjunction with non-federal matching money from the Clemson University Foundation. *The Greenville News*, November 21, 2002.
  23. Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, January 22, 1850; Anna C. Clemson to Patrick Calhoun, February 1, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 463, 465.
  24. Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, February 18, 1850; Anna C. Clemson to John C. Calhoun, March 4, 1850, in Sublette, vol. 1, 468, 470.
  25. Clemson to Clayton, June 9, 1850; Clemson to Webster, August 9, 1850; Clemson to Webster, December 25, 1850, in *Despatches From United States Ministers To Belgium, 1832-1906, Microcopies of Records in the National Archives: No. 193*. Roll 4 Volume 3. Rooney, *Belgian-American Diplomatic and Consular Relations 1830-1850*, 222.
  26. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, April 20, 1846; Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, September 27, 1846, in Sublette, vol. 1, 411, 415.
  27. Stowe, *Going Abroad*, 14, 22-23, 25. Margaret Fuller Ossoli, *Woman in the Nineteenth Century*, and *Kindred Papers Relating to the Sphere, Condition, and Duties of Woman* (New York: Greenwood Press, 1968), 398-399. Margaret Bell, *Margaret Fuller* (Freeport, New York: Books for Libraries Press, 1930), 19-20. Perry Miller, ed., *Margaret Fuller: American Romantic, a Selection From Her Writings and Correspondence* (Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 1963), x-xi. Margaret Fuller, *Woman in the Nineteenth Century* (New York: W. W. Norton, 1971), v. *The Dial: A Magazine For Literature, Philosophy, and Religion*, Volume 1, 1840/41 (New York: Russell and Russell, 1961), Preface to i. Charles Capper, *Margaret Fuller An American Romantic Life: The Private Years* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1992), 133.
  28. Fuller, *Woman in the Nineteenth Century*, vi, vii. Joseph Rossi, *The Image Of America In Mazzini's Writings* (Madison, Wisconsin: The University of Wisconsin Press, 1954), 47. Elizabeth Fox-Genovese, *Within the Plantation Household: Black and White Women of the Old South* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1988), 43, 268. Barbara Welter, "The Cult of True Womanhood: 1820-1860," *American Quarterly*, 18 (Summer 1966): 151-152. Capper, *Margaret Fuller An American Romantic Life*, 134, 295. Stowe, *Going Abroad*, 124. Ossoli, *Woman In The Nineteenth Century*, 402.
  29. R. R. Palmer and Joel Colton, *A History of the Modern World* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1969), 417, 438, 513. Felix Markham, *Napoleon and the Awakening of Europe* (New York: Collier Books, 1965), 100, 102. Harold Nicolson, *The Congress of Vienna a study in Allied Unity: 1812-1822* (New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1946), 195.
  30. Rossi, *The Image of America in Mazzini's Writings*, 47, 50-51.
  31. Joseph Jay Deiss, *The Roman Years of Margaret Fuller: A Biography* (New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1969), 83, 89. Margaret Fuller, "These Sad But Glorious Days": *Dispatches From Europe, 1846-1850* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1991), 146, 155-156, 159-161, 165-166.
  32. Deiss, *The Roman Years of Margaret Fuller*, 145, 153, 157, 165, 183. Fuller, "These Sad But Glorious Days," 238, Bell, *Margaret Fuller*, 243.
  33. Fuller, "These Sad But Glorious Days," 211, 238, 242.
  34. Rossi, *The Image of America in Mazzini's Writings*, 57. Palmer and Colton, *A History of the Modern World*, 484. Ossoli, *Woman in the Nineteenth Century*, 375-376. Fuller, "These Sad But Glorious Days," 259-261.
  35. *Ibid.*, 274, 276. Palmer and Colton, *A History of the Modern World*, 476, 513, 517. French military forces remained in Rome until 1870 when they were withdrawn during the Franco-Prussian War. With the subsequent annexation of Rome to the Kingdom of Italy, proclaimed, under the leadership of Victor Emmanuel II of the House of Savoy, as a parliamentary monarchy in 1861, inclusive of Sicily, but not Venetia (added in 1866), Italian unity was complete. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, April 18, 1848, in Sublette, vol. 1, 432-433.
  36. Fuller, "These Sad But Glorious Days," 285, 291-292. Miller, ed., *Margaret Fuller*, xvi. Ossoli, *Woman in the Nineteenth Century*, 390-392.
  37. Fuller, "These Sad But Glorious Days," 310. Ossoli, *Woman in the Nineteenth Century*, 379, 383, 386, 392, 397, 404, 420. Miller, ed., *Margaret Fuller*, xviii. Internet: Contributed by Danuta Bois, 1998,

- "Margaret Fuller (1810-1850 )" ([www.distinguishedwomen.com/biographies/fuller-m.html](http://www.distinguishedwomen.com/biographies/fuller-m.html)). American Transcendentalism Web, "[Sarah] Margaret Fuller 1810-1850" ([www.vcu.edu/engweb/transcendentalism/authors/fuller/](http://www.vcu.edu/engweb/transcendentalism/authors/fuller/)). Article by *Joan Goodwin*, "Margaret Fuller" ([www.uua.org/uuhs/duub/articles/margaret\\_fuller.html](http://www.uua.org/uuhs/duub/articles/margaret_fuller.html)).
38. Ossoli, *Woman in the Nineteenth Century*, 385. Sylvia E. Crane, *White Silence: Greenough, Powers, and Crawford, American Sculptors in Nineteenth Century Italy* (Coral Gables: University of Miami Press, 1972), 239. Today the home of Margaret Fuller, until the age of sixteen, in Cambridge, Massachusetts, is a "National Historic Landmark" that is currently the site of a neighborhood community center open to the public during its hours of operation. Internet: "Margaret Fuller House" ([www.uua.org/uuhs/duub/articles/margaret\\_fuller.html](http://www.uua.org/uuhs/duub/articles/margaret_fuller.html)).
  39. Aiken-Rhett House tour, March 21, 2003. Maurie D. McInnis, *In Pursuit of Refinement: Charlestonians Abroad 1740-1860* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1999), 6, 35, 49, 228, 292, 317. Stowe, *Going Abroad*, 5. Harriet's father, Thomas Lowndes, not only owned several Lowcountry plantations, but a Charleston town house and "a summer residence in Flat Rock, North Carolina." Currently, an autumn week in this home is offered by "long-time South Carolina Historical Society friend," Burnet R. Maybank (a Lowndes descendant through Harriet's daughter Henrietta), to the ticket winner of an annual fund-raising benefit raffle. W. Eric Emerson, ed., *Carologue* (Charleston, South Carolina: The South Carolina Historical Society, Summer, 2002), 36. N. Louise Bailey, Mary L. Morgan, Carolyn R. Taylor, *Biographical Directory Of The South Carolina Senate, 1776-1985*, Volume I (Columbia, South Carolina: University Of South Carolina Press, 1986), 41. N. Louise Bailey, *Biographical Directory Of The South Carolina House Of Representatives, 1791-1815*, Volume IV (Columbia, South Carolina: University of South Carolina Press, 1984), 359, 361. Brochure, "The Charleston Museum's Aiken-Rhett House" (Charleston, SC: The Charleston Museum, n.d.). The preceding three references were seen in the Aiken Family Genealogical File Reference 30-04, South Carolina Historical Society (SCHS), Fireproof Building, 100 Meeting Street, Charleston, South Carolina. The brochure "The Charleston Museum and Its Historic Houses," "The Aiken-Rhett Mansion" (Charleston, SC: The Charleston Museum, n.d.) is in the personal possession of the author.
  40. Brochure, "The Charleston Museum's Aiken-Rhett House"; "Harriet Lowndes was born in Charleston, the 18th of January 1812," in the Aiken Family Genealogical File Reference 30-04, SCHS. McInnis, *In Pursuit of Refinement*, 3. Brochure "The Charleston Museum And Its Historic Houses," "The Aiken-Rhett Mansion." "William Aiken Jr. married Harriet L. Lowndes, second daughter of Thos. and Sarah B. Lowndes, the 3rd of February 1831—." Aiken Family Bible, Index (Charleston, SC: Charleston Museum, Historic Charleston Foundation, 2001), 43, in Box #80 Aiken-Rhett Collection, Charleston Museum. This index was made available by Katherine A. Saunders, Associate Director of Preservation Initiatives for the Historic Charleston Foundation, 40 East Bay, under whose auspices it was begun in 1999, four years after their acquisition in 1995 of The Aiken-Rhett House property from The Charleston Museum.
  41. McInnis, *In Pursuit of Refinement*, 49-51, 228, 317. Brochure "The Charleston Museum and Its Historic Houses," "The Aiken-Rhett Mansion." Miscellaneous, Index 44 in Box 90, Folder A, Aiken-Rhett Collection, Charleston Museum. The floor plan of the Aikens' art gallery may well have been moved from a box marked "miscellaneous" to a more appropriately designated container. Bailey, Morgan, Taylor, *Biographical Directory of the South Carolina Senate*, Volume 1, 40.
  42. McInnis, *In Pursuit of Refinement*, 49-51. Stowe, *Going Abroad*, 7.
  43. McInnis, *In Pursuit of Refinement*, 228, (n. 6). Mrs. William Aiken's travel notebook, Brochure Aiken-Rhett Collection, Charleston Museum, Courtesy of Katherine Saunders, Historic Charleston Foundation. Aiken Family Bible, Index 43, Aiken-Rhett Collection, Charleston Museum. The birth of "Henrietta Aiken daughter of William and Harriet," is given here as "July 17th 1836." There is no definitive documentation to date on the number of slaves traveling to Europe with the Aikens in 1857. Valerie Perry, Associate Director of Museums, Historic Charleston Foundation, Telephone conversation, January 15, 2003.
  44. Mrs. William Aiken's travel notebook, 1. Carol Bleser, ed., *Secret and Sacred: The Diaries of James Henry Hammond, a Southern Slaveholder* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1988), 319, 324-325.
  45. Mrs. William Aiken's travel notebook, 1-2.
  46. *Ibid.*, 3-4. McInnis, *In Pursuit of Refinement*, 196.
  47. Mrs. William Aiken's travel notebook, 1, 4-5.
  48. McInnis, *In Pursuit of Refinement*, 33-35. Brochure "The Charleston Museum And Its Historic Houses," "The Aiken-Rhett Mansion." Brochure, "The Charleston Museum's Aiken-Rhett House." The house at 48 Elizabeth Street was inherited by Harriet Lowndes Aiken and her daughter Henrietta Aiken Rhett after

- the death of William Aiken in 1887. It remained in the family until 1975 when it was donated to The Charleston Museum and is today owned by the Historic Charleston Foundation.
49. John B. Edmunds, Jr., *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1986), 139-140. Elizabeth Wittenmyer Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy: The Innocent Deceits of Lucy Holcombe Pickens* (Denton, Texas: University of North Texas Press, 2002), 74, 77-79.
  50. Emily L. Bull, "Lucy Pickens: First Lady of the South Carolina Confederacy," (*The Proceedings of the South Carolina Historical Association*, 1982), 5, 7. Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy*, 63, 64. "From one who loves you dearly & devotedly" F. W. Pickens to Miss Lucy Holcombe, August 27, 1857, in Francis Wilkinson Pickens Papers, The South Caroliniana Library, University of South Carolina. Anna Clemson to Patrick Calhoun, December 15, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 206.
  51. Edmunds, *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction*, 137-139. Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy*, 64-65. Bull, "Lucy Pickens," 7, 9. Orville Vernon Burton and Georganne B. Burton, eds., *The Free Flag Of Cuba: The Lost Novel of Lucy Holcombe Pickens* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2002), 2-3 (n. 7), 4, 7-9, 15, 15 (n. 36), 46. Originally with a derogatory concept, the word filibuster was taken from a designated term for English pirates in the 1600s, but by the 1800s, filibustering, at its best, had come to represent the idealism of American imperialism. H. M. Hardimann, *The Free Flag of Cuba; OR The Martyrdom of Lopez: A Tale of the Liberating Expedition of 1851* (New York: DeWitt and Davenport, 1854). This novel "written by Lucy Petway Holcombe of Texas, the future Lucy Pickens of South Carolina," available for study, until recently, only in a copy with select pages at The South Caroliniana Library and in a very brief division at the Perkins Library at Duke University, has now been found in its entirety. James M. McPherson, *Battle Cry of Freedom* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1988), 106-107.
  52. Bull, "Lucy Pickens," 6. Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy*, 26, 33, 72, 74-76.
  53. *Ibid.*, 76-77, 107, 173, 221 (Chapter Nine, n. 7). Edmunds, *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction*, 24, 91, 104, 128, 140. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, January 27, 1849, in Sublette, vol. 1, 444. Lin Dearing, great-great grandson of William Dearing and great grand nephew of Marion Dearing Pickens, Telephone conversation, January 18, 2003.
  54. Jack Thorndyke Greer, *Leaves from a Family Album* (Waco: Texian Press, 1975), 63. Bull, "Lucy Pickens," 5. Stowe, *Going Abroad*, 10, 56, 61.
  55. Greer, *Leaves from a Family Album*, 63-64, 66. Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy*, 82.
  56. Greer, *Leaves from a Family Album*, 64, 66-67. Lucy P. H. Pickens to her Mother, July 2, 1858, in Francis Wilkinson Pickens Papers, University of South Carolina.
  57. Nancy Nichols Barker, *Distaff Diplomacy: Eugénie and the Foreign Policy of the Second Empire* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1967), 7, 13. Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy*, 64.
  58. Lucy P. H. Pickens to her Mother, July 2, 1858, in Francis Wilkinson Pickens Papers, University of South Carolina. Greer, *Leaves from a Family Album*, 67. *U. S. Serial Set Index: Senate Documents, 1858-59, vol. 1* (Washington: William A. Harris Printer, 1859), 13.
  59. Greer, *Leaves from a Family Album*, 70-71.
  60. Edmunds, *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction*, 140. Stephen Graham, *Tsar Of Freedom: The Life And Reign Of Alexander II* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1935), 69. Bull, "Lucy Pickens," 14. Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy*, 18, 24, 90, 99. Greer, *Leaves from a Family Album*, 68.
  61. *Ibid.*, 52. F. W. Pickens to Mrs. Beverly Holcombe (The last part of a letter.), in *Ibid.*, 77-78. Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy*, 102-103. Bull, "Lucy Pickens," 10.
  62. Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy*, 103-104. Lucy H. Pickens to Mrs. E. Greer, January 9, 1859; Lucy Pickens to Anna E. Greer, August 19, 1860, in Greer, *Leaves from a Family Album*, 74-75, 98. Burton and Burton, eds., *The Free Flag of Cuba*, 24. Bull, "Lucy Pickens," 10-12.
  63. Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy*, 104-106. Edmunds, *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction*, 143. Lucy Pickens to Mrs. E. Greer (Not dated), in Greer, *Leaves from a Family Album*, 81-82.
  64. Lucy Pickens to Mrs. E. Greer, December 20, 1859, in *Ibid.*, 85. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, December 5, 1844; Anna Calhoun Clemson to John C. Calhoun, August 12, 1849, in Sublette, vol. 1, 388, 453.
  65. Edmunds, *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction*, 142, 144-145. Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy*, 93-94, 114-117. Greer, *Leaves from a Family Album*, 70.
  66. Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy*, 116-117. Lucy Pickens to Mrs. Beverly Holcombe, August 16, 1860, in Greer, *Leaves from a Family Album*, 95.
  67. Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy*, 119. Greer, *Leaves from a Family Album*, 98. Edmunds, *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction*, 146, 148. Bruce Catton, *The Civil War* (New York: The Fairfax Press, 1980),

15. Palmer and Colton, *A History Of The Modern World*, 536. Graham, *Tsar Of Freedom*, 47.
68. Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy*, 143, 150. Edmunds, *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction*, 169. Elisabeth Muhlenfeld, *Mary Boykin Chesnut: A Biography* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1981), 100. C. Vann Woodward, ed., *Mary Chesnut's Civil War* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1981), 275. F. W. Pickens to Miss Lucy Holcombe, August 27, 1857, in Francis Wilkinson Pickens Papers, University of South Carolina.
69. Edmunds, *Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction*, 172. Lewis, *Queen of the Confederacy*, 158, 197, 199-200. Today Francis Pickens's former Edgewood plantation home, having been dismantled and moved from its original location, stands still beautiful on the campus of the University of South Carolina at Aiken where it is used by the school for its "Studies in Southern History Program."

## Chapter 6

1. Glenna Matthews, *"Just A Housewife": The Rise and Fall of Domesticity in America* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1987), 9-10. Catherine Clinton, *The Plantation Mistress: Woman's World In The Old South* (New York: Pantheon Books, 1982), 37, 40.
2. Thos. G. Clemson to Anna Calhoun, August 5, 1838; Thos. G. Clemson to Miss Anna Calhoun, August 19, 1838; Thos. G. Clemson to Anna Calhoun, August 20, 1838, in Clemson Papers, Special Collections, Clemson University. [Signature faded] to Maria Simkins, July 22, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 182 (n. 2).
3. [Signature faded] to Maria Simkins, July 22, 1838; Anna to Maria Simkins, August 2, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 181-182, 188-189. Clyde N. Wilson, ed., *The Papers of John C. Calhoun*, vol. XIV (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1981), xv-xvi. Ernest McPherson Lander, Jr., *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson: The Decline of a Southern Patriarchy* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1983), 1.
4. *Ibid.*, 3. Thos. G. Clemson to Anna Calhoun, August 5, 1838, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Anna to Maria Simkins, August 2, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 188.
5. Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, April 20, 1846; Anna Clemson to John C. Calhoun, September 27, 1846, in Sublette, vol. 1, 410-411, 415. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 138-139, 141-142. Lin Dearing, great grand nephew of Alfred Dearing, Personal conversation.
6. Anna C. Clemson to Patrick Calhoun, February 1, 1850; 476; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, April 20, 1855; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 14, 1858, in Sublette, vols. 1, 2, 464-465, 476 (n. 1), 647. John M. Davis, M. D., Ph. D., and James W. Maas, M. D. eds., *The Affective Disorders* (Washington, D. C.: American Psychiatric Press, Inc., 1983), 233.
7. Patti Connor-Greene, Alumni Professor of Psychology, Clemson University, Telephone conversation, May 21, 2003. *Diagnostic And Statistical Manual Of Mental Disorders*, Fourth Edition (Washington, D. C.: American Psychiatric Association, 2000), 376-379. Davis and Maas, eds., *The Affective Disorders*, 236, 238, 406. Public Document, National Institutes of Health, *Depression: Effective Treatments Are Available* (Rockville, MD: NIH Publication No. 96-3590, U. S. Department Of Health and Human Services, 1996). Rich Wemhoff, Ph. D., ed., *Anxiety & Depression: The Best Resources to Help You Cope* (Seattle, Washington: Resource Pathways, Inc., 1999), 2, 30. Depression is often "misunderstood" by both those sufferers and "their loved ones who share the pain."
8. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 14, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 21, 1856, in Sublette, vol. 2, 494, 497, 500.
9. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 16, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 20, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 531, 601.
10. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 9, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson December 21, 1856; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, December 28, 1856, in Sublette, vol. 2, 524-525, 537, 542.
11. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, January 4, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, April 5, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 545, 576, 576 (n. 1)-578.
12. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 17, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, June 14, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 586, 596.
13. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 12, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 20, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 598, 600. Davis and Maas, eds., *The Affective Disorders*, 236.
14. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 20, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, September 27, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 600, 604, 606.

15. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, May 31, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, October 19, 1857; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 1, 1857, in Sublette, vol. 2, 592, 617, 621-622. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 179. Floride Calhoun to Anna Clemson, August 12, 1859, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 373, 377.
16. L Leupp to Mrs. Clemson, October 6, 1859; Elias Baker to Thos. G. Clemson Esq, October 24, 1859, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 183.
17. *Anna Maria Calhoun (Clemson's) Album*, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
18. Thos. G. Clemson to Miss Anna Calhoun, August 19, 1838, in Ibid.. Kay Redfield Jamison, *Touched with Fire: Manic-Depressive Illness And The Artistic Temperament* (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1993), 18, 25.
19. Sister Sue to Anna Clemson, October 24, 1859; Wm F. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 13, 1859, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
20. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 184. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 13, 1859; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, December 11, 1859, in Sublette, vol. 2, 730, 743.
21. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, January 8, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 12, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 754, 766.
22. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, February 26, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 8, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 769-772, 772 (ns. 2,3).
23. *Anna Maria Calhoun (Clemson's) Album*, in Clemson Papers, Clemson University.
24. The Reverend Bob Haden, Individual Analysis of "Anna C. Clemson's Vision Of Her Father, John C. Calhoun, Ten Years After His Death." Bob Haden, Director of the Haden Institute in Charlotte, North Carolina, is a Jungian Pastoral Counselor, Episcopal Priest, and Diplomate of the American Psychotherapy Association. He has a Master's in *The Use of Dreams in Spiritual Direction*, and studied at the C. G. Jung Institute in Switzerland. Ann Russell, "Her Father's Daughter, Anna Calhoun Clemson," *Carologue* (Charleston, South Carolina: South Carolina Historical Society, Autumn, 1996), 14, 23. Anna to Maria Simkins, August 2, 1838, in Sublette, vol. 1, 188. Copy of "Vision" *March 1860*, August, 1875, Calhoun Papers, The South Caroliniana Library, University of South Carolina.
25. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, March 18, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 774. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 380-381.
26. Lander, *The Calhoun Family and Thomas Green Clemson*, 196, 198. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 4, 1860; Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 11, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 794-795, 798-799.
27. Anna C. Clemson to Floride Clemson, November 11, 1860, in Sublette, vol. 2, 799-800.
28. Ann Russell, "'Holding Court' at a Yankee Prison: Anna Calhoun Clemson Behind Enemy Lines," *Carologue* (Charleston, South Carolina: South Carolina Historical Society, Spring, 1990), 4.
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## Chapter 7

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