POLICY ON RESEARCH ETHICS
SCHOOL OF MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

The effectiveness of the research infrastructure throughout the world is based on the personal and professional integrity of the people involved. The basic assumption that is central to all research endeavors is that researchers have done what they say that they have done. The School of Materials Science and Engineering is part of that infrastructure, and the research conducted here must withstand the highest scrutiny. Consequently, we must all ensure that our scholarly work is conducted and reported with the highest ethical standards. We must be careful in our record keeping and diligent in our efforts to always attribute credit where it belongs. In particular, we must guard against any activity that would bring the integrity of the department or the individuals within it into question. Among the activities to be avoided are:

- Falsification of Data – ranging from fabrication to deceptively selective reporting of results or methods, including the purposeful omission of conflicting data with intent to falsify results;

- Misappropriation of other’s Ideas – the unauthorized use of privileged information, however obtained; and

- Plagiarism – representation of another’s work as one’s own; the following website link has a great deal of information in defining and giving examples of plagiarism: www.plagiarism.org.

In the Clemson University graduate announcements plagiarism is described “as a form of academic dishonesty that includes copying of language, structure or ideas of another, and attributing the work to ones own efforts.”

**Note:** there is no mention of intent or deceitful intent. This means that if you submit plagiarized work, **even if this is unintentional**, it is still plagiarism. Ignorance of the rules is no excuse for breaking them.
It is the responsibility of every member of Clemson University to enforce the academic policy (see Graduate Announcements).

**Examples of plagiarism**

- To use ideas (i.e., to steal them) from someone else and pass them off as if the ideas were your own is plagiarism.
- To take a source of material, words, diagrams or results and pass them off as your own is plagiarism.
- To copy someone else’s work and submit it as your own is plagiarism.
- To copy words and ideas without giving appropriate credit is plagiarism.
- If you quote someone but do not use quotation marks this is regarded as plagiarism.
- If you change the words in a sentence but do not change the structure this is regarded as plagiarism.
- If you take or copy a vast number of words or sentences or paragraphs from a paper, book, journal or any other literary source so that it makes up a large amount of your work whether you give credit or not is still plagiarism because this goes against United States government guidelines of “fair use”. Basically, if you have copied a text or diagram exactly as in the original source then this is unlikely to be considered fair use. If in some way you have creatively rewritten the material then this more than likely will be considered fair use. However, the more you use or borrow from other sources the less likely it is to be considered fair use.
- Anything directly taken from copyrighted material is plagiarism unless permission is granted to use those materials from the author/publisher.

The undersigned attests that s/he acknowledges receipt of this manual, has read and understood pages 2 and 3 of the manual and recognizes the importance of maintaining the highest ethical standards in research and covenants with the other members of the department to conduct his/her research and professional life in a manner consistent with those details.

**NAME**

______________________________________________________________________

**SIGNATURE**

______________________________________________________________________

**DATE**

______________________________________________________________________
STATEMENT OF AGREEMENT

SCHOOL OF MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

I, the undersigned, have reviewed the MS&E Graduate Student Manual and agree to abide by all of the procedures and guidelines discussed therein.

__________________________  ______________________
(Printed Name)               (Date)

__________________________
(Signature)
## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INTRODUCTION</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QUICK REFERENCE GUIDE</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRADUATE PROGRAM PERSONNEL</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REGISTRATION</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINANCIAL SUPPORT</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MS&amp;E GRADUATE COURSES</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLICIES AND PROCEDURES FOR MASTER’S DEGREES</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curriculum Development – Plan of Study – GS2 Form</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLICIES AND PROCEDURES FOR Ph.D. DEGREES</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph.D. Comprehensive Examination</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Schedules of Ph.D. comprehensive exams</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Guidelines for the Ph.D. Research Proposal</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Oral Exam Preparation Guidelines</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-Defense Meeting and Final Graduation</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PREPARATION OF THESIS OR DISSERTATION</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRADUATE ASSISTANTSHIP AND FINANCES</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENERAL DEPARTMENT INFORMATION</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENERAL SAFETY AND HEALTH POLICIES</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PURCHASING</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENERAL UNIVERSITY INFORMATION</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>APPENDIX</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOPICS FOR PH.D. COMPREHENSIVE EXAMS</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T.A. ASSESSMENT</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MS&amp;E GRADUATE STUDENT ANNUAL REPORT</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.S. Student Checklist</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph.D. Student Checklist</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INTRODUCTION

WELCOME to the School of Materials Science and Engineering (MS&E). This manual is intended to familiarize Graduate Students with the operational aspects of the School of Materials Science and Engineering at Clemson University. As such, it serves as an informational source and a catalog of School procedures and requirements that affect graduate students. The requirements specified here are in addition to those described in the “Graduate School Announcements,” which may be found on the Clemson Graduate School Web Site at www.grad.clemson.edu.

The faculty of MS&E adopted these policies. The policies in this manual apply to students joining MS&E during the year for which this manual is valid.

All new students are required to attend orientations held by the School of Materials Science and Engineering and the Graduate School. Information from these orientations helps students to select specific research areas and allows them to choose their advisory committee members more responsibly. Dates and times of orientation meetings are announced each semester.

We hope this manual is useful both to graduate students and their faculty advisors. Any inconsistencies or omissions should be brought to the attention of the Program Coordinator.

Jurisdiction/Authority

This document is subject to periodic review and revision by the MS&E faculty. Each graduate student is subject to the policies in effect at the time of beginning their program. If policies change, a student may petition, in writing, the MS&E faculty for approval, or disapproval, of changing to the new policies.
BUILDING KEYS
    Student Services Coordinator, 160 Sirrine Hall

COURSE SELECTION (1st semester only, students without major advisor)
    Graduate Program Coordinator, 161 Sirrine Hall

GRADUATE ASSISTANTSHIPS
    Graduate Program Coordinator (students without advisor), 161 Sirrine Hall
    Administrative Assistant (in charge of assistantship forms), 161 Sirrine Hall

GRADUATE STUDENT FORMS
    Student Services Coordinator, 160 Sirrine Hall

PAYROLL
    Administrative Assistant (in charge of finance), 161 Sirrine Hall

PURCHASING
    Administrative Assistant (dependant on type of order), 161 Sirrine Hall

STUDENT RECORDS
    Student Services Coordinator, 160 Sirrine Hall

TRAVEL
    Administrative Assistant (in charge of travel), 161 Sirrine Hall


**GRADUATE PROGRAM PERSONNEL**

Dr. Igor Luzinov (161 Sirrine, luzinov@clemson.edu)

Interim Director of the School of Materials Science and Engineering – decides matters involving resources available to graduate students; has final approval on assistantship and fellowship offers; has the authority on regulations and procedures pertinent to the Graduate Program.

Graduate Program Coordinators and Committee

Dr. Kostya Kornev (268 Sirrine Hall, 656-6541, kkornev@clemson.edu)

Chairperson of MS&E Graduate Committee – makes recommendations to the School Director regarding graduate admissions offers along with other members of the Graduate Standards Committee; interacts with the Graduate School on other matters including student status, assistantships, and fellowships; coordinates graduate student recruitment activities; coordinates Ph.D. comprehensive exams.

Dr. Gary Lickfield (161 Sirrine Hall, 656-5964, lgary@clemson.edu)

Graduate Program Coordinator – works with students that have been accepted and have officially entered the MS&E graduate program; acts as the initial advisor in first semester course selection for those graduate students who have not yet selected a major advisor.

Program Assistance

Kathy Bolton (160 Sirrine Hall, 656-1512, Boltonk@clemson.edu)

Student Services Coordinator – distributes graduate student forms and building keys; maintains student records; coordinates classroom reservations in MS&E buildings; sends email alerts for student meetings, fellowships and job opportunities.

Shelby Sheriff (161 Sirrine Hall, 656-3187, sshelby@clemson.edu)

Office Manager, Administrative Assistant – assists the Director of MS&E with her duties; coordinates fellow Administrative Assistants, schedules conference room.

Tonya Bledsoe (161 Sirrine Hall, 656-6900, bledsoe@clemson.edu)

Administrative Assistant – in charge of assistantship forms, Payroll, Travel Vouchers and car rental, Purchase Orders/Requisitions for general orders and other graduate student financial matters; receives Research Proposals, accident reports and requests for military leave.
Technical Assistance

Kim Ivey (Lab 68, 656-5968, ikimber@clemson.edu)
Analytical Lab Manager – manages daily operation of the chemical, chromatographic, spectroscopic and thermal analyses laboratories.

Robbie Nicholson (Lab 272, 656-5972, nrobbie@clemson.edu)

Stanley Justice (Lab B02, 656-5978, jstanley@clemson.edu.)
Laboratory Specialist – Design, modify, and/or install new or existing equipment to support teaching, research, and public service projects. Provides support of industrial projects in the fabric (nonwoven and woven) formation and/or finishing labs.

James Lowe (Lab 22, jaelowe@clemson.edu)
Laboratory Technologist - Maintains Chemical Inventory list for MS&E laboratories and ensures that all MS&E Labs housing Chemicals are meeting CUEH safety compliance (Sirrine, Olin, Rhodes & AMRL). Conducts safety training sessions for faculty, staff and students. Assists Physical Testing Facility and provides support of industrial projects in the fabric (nonwoven and woven) formation and/or finishing labs.

Paul Rowland (Lab 46, rowlanp@clemson.edu)
Laboratory Specialist – Supports research projects four days each week in Sirrine and Olin Halls and one day each week at AMRL with respect to maintenance and design of electrical components of equipment for research, teaching and public service projects. Provides support of industrial projects in the fabric (nonwoven and woven) formation and/or finishing labs.

David White (160 Sirrine, wdaavid@clemson.edu)
Systems Programmer - Provides Computer and Electronics support to MS&E faculty, staff and students (Sirrine, Olin and AMRL). Assists in solving IT problems. Designs electronic circuits for instrument interfacing. Updates MS&E Website. Provides support of industrial projects in the fabric (nonwoven and woven) formation and/or finishing labs.
**REGISTRATION**

**Registration for New Students**

Prior to registration for the first semester of study, beginning graduate students must report to the Graduate Program Coordinator. S/he will be their initial advisor and will help them plan their initial program of study. See “Graduate Program Personnel” for current Coordinator.

**Registration Procedures**

The Office of Registration Services provides an online guide: www.registrar.clemson.edu/

**Enrollment Limits Maximum/Minimum Credit Hours**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Student Category</th>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>6-week Session</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Full-time students</td>
<td>18/12</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate assistants ($\frac{1}{4}$ time)</td>
<td>15/9</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Graduate Assistants ($\frac{1}{2}$ time)</strong></td>
<td>12/9</td>
<td>4/3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Assistants ($\frac{3}{4}$ time)</td>
<td>12/9</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full-time Employees</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Financial Support

Financial support is awarded based on several factors, which include academic merit and the availability of funds. Normally, eligible first year graduate students are awarded a Teaching Assistantship (TA) for the first two semesters. This assistantship includes a Stipend (pay) and a Graduate Assistant Differential (GAD), which is that portion of the tuition and fees paid by the university for the student. (The remainder of the tuition and fees paid by the student every semester and summer session is termed the Graduate Fee). In certain instances, first year students may be awarded a Research Assistantship (RA), or a combined RA/TA. In both cases, the assistantship includes the stipend and GAD. After the two semesters, most students will be placed on a RA or on a research stipend (which does not include a GAD).

Graduate students are eligible for continued financial support provided they are: (1) enrolled full-time; (2) in good academic standing, i.e., not on probation; (3) making satisfactory progress towards their degree based on their research and work ethic; and (4) the availability of funds. If a student changes his/her subject area after support has been extended, support eligibility will be reviewed and may be terminated.
## MS&E Graduate Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRADUATE COURSES</th>
<th>RECOMMENDED UNDERGRADUATE PRE-REQUISITES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MSE 820 Deformation Mechanisms in Solids</td>
<td>CME 422 Mechanical Behavior of Materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSE 821 Fracture and Fatigue</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSE 825 Solid State Materials Science</td>
<td>CME 402 Solid State Materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSE 826 Phase Equilibria in Materials Science</td>
<td>CME 326 Thermodynamics of Materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSE 827 Kinetics of Phase Transformations</td>
<td>CME 327 Transport Phenomena</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSE 828 Phase Transformations in Materials Sci</td>
<td>CME 327 Transport Phenomena</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PFC 657 Dyeing and Finishing I</td>
<td>PFC 415/615 Introduction to Polymer Sci &amp; Eng</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PFC 811 Polymer Science I</td>
<td>PFC 415/615 Introduction to Polymer Sci &amp; Eng</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PFC 812 Polymer Science II</td>
<td>PFC 415/615 Introduction to Polymer Sci &amp; Eng</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PFC 840 Analytical Methods in Textile and Polymer Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEXT 821 Fiber Physics I</td>
<td>TEXT 421 Fiber Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEXT 822 Fiber Physics II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEXT 866 Fiber Formation</td>
<td>TEXT 421 Fiber Science</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Non-Clemson University courses cannot be revalidated irrespective of when they were taken.
POLICIES AND PROCEDURES FOR MASTER’S DEGREES

Important: Please follow the “M.S. Student Checklist” on page 79 to make sure that you are on the track to complete your degree requirements.

Introduction

These policies supersede any policies written prior to the current semester. Academic regulations pertaining to the various degree programs are published in the “Graduate School Announcements” and on-line at http://www.grad.clemson.edu.

Selecting a Research Advisor

All beginning M.S. students are asked to confer with each MS&E faculty member in whose general area they may have an interest. Upon having done so, the student selects a research advisor subject to the consent of the selected faculty member. The student subsequently begins to formulate research plans with the advice of their advisor.

Advisory Committee

The student, working with his/her advisor, selects an advisory committee. The advisory committee should be chosen during the student’s first semester. A Master’s advisory committee shall consist of a minimum of three (3) members who hold faculty appointments at Clemson University. A majority of the committee shall hold tenure track faculty appointments in the School of Materials Science and Engineering. If the student has declared a minor, at least one of the committee must be from the faculty of the program offering the minor. The chairperson of the committee is usually the research advisor and must hold a full time faculty appointment at Clemson University.

The student’s advisory committee will perform the following functions:

- Provide advice and consent in the selection of course work by the student;
- Assist in supervision of the student’s thesis research program;
- Administer the final oral examination;
- Approve the Master’s thesis; and,
- Initiate recommendation to the graduate school for awarding of the degree.
Minimum Degree Requirements for M.S. in MS&E

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Credit Hours</th>
<th>24 Hours*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core + Other courses required</td>
<td>4 core + 4 other = 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thesis Research 891</td>
<td>6-hour thesis (Grad School requirement)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit Requirement (Total Course Plus Research Credit Hours):</td>
<td>A minimum of 30 credit hours past the bachelors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exams</td>
<td>Thesis Defense</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Does not include MS&E 800 Materials Research Seminar

COURSE DEFICIENCIES

The MS&E Graduate Program is not designed to be a "remedial or entry-level" program; therefore, students are expected to have the appropriate technical background prior to entering these programs. If course deficiencies are identified and/or if remediation is specified as a condition of a student’s admission, it is important that the remediation requirements be met early in the program in order to provide the student with background for graduate level courses. Normally, these deficiencies are removed by taking and passing specified required courses during a normally scheduled course offering. However, these courses do not count toward the total number of semester hours of graduate credit (exclusive of the MS&E 800) required for graduation.

All students must enroll in MS&E 800 Materials Research Seminar every semester.

Core Courses

Students pursuing a M.S. in MS&E, with a metals and/or ceramics specialization, are required to take four (4) from the following six (6) courses, chosen by the student in consultation with their supervisor and advisory committee.

- MS&E 820 Deformation Mechanisms in Solids
- MS&E 821 Fracture and Fatigue
- MS&E 825 Solid State Materials Science
- MS&E 826 Phase Equilibria in Materials Science
- MS&E 827 Kinetics of Phase Transformations
- MS&E 828 Phase Transformations in Materials Science
Four (4) other courses are selected by the student and his/her advisor. A student has to maintain a minimum 3.0 overall GPA in order to graduate with a M.S. degree.

Students pursuing a M.S. in MS&E, with a polymer specialization, are required to take four (4) core courses from the following, chosen by the student in consultation with the supervisor and advisory committee.

TWO FROM:

- PFC 811 Polymer Science I
- PFC 812 Polymer Science II
- PFC 840 Analytical Methods in Textile and Polymer Science
- TEXT 821 Fiber Physics I
- TEXT 822 Fiber Physics II
- TEXT 866 Fiber Formation

AND TWO FROM:

- MS&E 820 Deformation Mechanisms in Solids
- MS&E 821 Fracture and Fatigue
- MS&E 825 Solid State Materials Science
- MS&E 826 Phase Equilibria in Materials Science
- MS&E 827 Kinetics of Phase Transformations
- MS&E 828 Phase Transformations in Materials Science

Four (4) other courses are selected by the student and his/her advisor. A student has to maintain a minimum 3.0 overall GPA in order to graduate with a M.S. degree.

Students pursuing a M.S. in MS&E with specialization in Polymer and Fiber Science require four (4) from the following six (6) courses, chosen by the student in consultation with the supervisor and advisory committee.

- PFC 811 Polymer Science I
- PFC 812 Polymer Science II
- PFC 840 Analytical Methods in Textile and Polymer Science
- TEXT 821 Fiber Physics I
- TEXT 822 Fiber Physics II
- TEXT 866 Fiber Formation

Four (4) other courses should be selected by the student and his/her advisor. A student has to maintain a minimum 3.0 overall GPA in order to graduate with a M.S. degree.

The student’s advisory committee must approve all the courses by signing the student’s GS2 form.
Curriculum Development – Plan of Study – GS2 Form

All students are expected to develop an area of study with the advice and consent of their advisory committee.

The planned course of study, once approved, must be presented to the Graduate School via the completion of the GS2 Form. The GS2 Form must be completed as soon as the student talks with his/her advisor and determines the course of study s/he will pursue, but no later than the end of the first semester.

The GS2 is a form that serves to appoint the graduate advisory committee and notifies the Graduate School of the classes the student will take to fulfill the degree requirements. **It is important to note that any class listed on one’s GS2 must be completed before graduation. If changes are necessary, a revised GS2 must be filed.** This form may be found at [www.grad.clemson.edu/forms.php](http://www.grad.clemson.edu/forms.php).

Procedure

1. Download GS2 form & Instructions
   Use the anticipated graduation date for completion of research hours

2. Once completed, submit to Graduate Program Coordinator for approval

3. Obtain signatures from your advisor and committee

4. Submit signed form to Student Services Coordinator
MASTER’S THESIS

Purpose

The purpose of the M.S. thesis is to demonstrate the capability of the student to:

- Formulate a research problem;
- Demonstrate knowledge relevant to a meaningful resolution of a specific problem;
- Effectively plan the work leading to the completion of the problem; and,
- Report the results of the problem in a concise, precise professional style.

Selecting a Research Topic

Major advisors will assist students in the selection of an appropriate topic for their thesis. Students are expected to have selected a thesis topic by the end of their first semester of graduate study. By the end of second semester they must have prepared and presented to their advisory committee a typewritten proposal containing a definition of the problem, the objective(s) of the problem, and a plan and schedule for the completion of the problem. Proposals should also indicate any instruments, equipment, and materials that may be required. Each student’s advisory committee will review his/her initial proposal and make appropriate recommendations. Copies of the approved written proposal must be filed with the MS&E Administrative Assistant before the end of the second semester of enrollment. Failure of the graduate student to complete this requirement within the specified time frame will be ground for dismissal from the MS&E graduate program.

Thesis Proposal

It is recommended that a M.S. student should complete the final draft of the proposal by the end of the second semester of enrollment in the M.S. degree program. A student’s thesis proposal is a persuasive document intended to document the worthiness of his/her research. It should be a brief, concise document that is 5 to 15 pages when double-spaced, not including references.

Students develop their proposal with the help of their advisor and committee. The purpose of the proposal is to create a research plan. The student’s actual activities may vary as conditions and initial results dictate. The research proposed should be worthwhile and tractable. At the center of the proposal, there should be a clear hypothesis to be tested and/or a set of objectives. The material discussed before the objectives should give the necessary background and lead to why the objectives are worth pursuing. After the objectives are stated, a research plan should be presented aimed at attaining the objectives. The student should go over the central parts of the proposal, especially the objectives, with his/her advisor and then produce an initial draft.

The student’s advisor will review the first draft and offer suggestions or changes. Upon approval of the advisor, copies will be distributed to the student’s committee members.
for comments. Students may be required to orally defend their proposal before their 
committee. The signed original is kept in the student’s original departmental file, which 
is maintained by the student coordinator.

**Proposal Text – Introduction**

The introduction to the proposal should include some brief introductory remarks and a 
review of the literature that is relevant to the stated objectives. The literature review 
should be current and organized to support the research objectives.

**Research Objective**

This section should be written first. This section should contain a paragraph 
summarizing the major objective of the research. The major objective, whenever 
possible, should be stated as a hypothesis with tasks outlined for testing the hypothesis.

**Experimental Plan and Methodology**

This section should outline the experimental approach that will be used to accomplish 
the tasks listed in the objectives section. The approach should include the experimental 
design and a matrix of experiments to be conducted. The methodology should include 
procedures and analytical protocol or information about the development of those 
procedures. Information about the data to be collected and the use of the data should 
be provided, as well as final evaluation approaches.

**Significance of the Proposed Work**

This section should be a brief summary of why it is important to conduct the proposed 
research. What are the expected results and how will they benefit the Materials 
Science and Engineering community?

**Helpful Hints**

Students should use the recommended Graduate School format desired for references, 
font and other formatting items.

Whenever possible, use the active voice as the use of the first person is generally 
discouraged in technical writing.

Avoid starting sentences with numbers. Numbers less than or equal to ten should be 
spelled out. Numbers of 11 or more can be represented by Arabic numerals. However, 
if referring to an exact amount such as 1.0 mL, use numerals.
For additional information on technical writing, the following are recommended:

- *How to Publish a Scientific Paper* by Robert A. Day;
- *Scientific English: A Guide for Scientists and Other Professionals* by Robert A. Day; and
- *The ACS Style Guides: a Manual for Authors and Editors* edited by Janet S. Dodd.

**Approval of Research Proposal**

Master’s students should have a research proposal approved before the end of their second semester. The proposal is developed with and approved by the research advisor. This is an optional requirement.

**Pre-Defense Advisory Committee Meeting**

Approximately 6 months before the expected final oral defense, an advisory committee meeting should be held. This purpose of this meeting is for the candidate and the committee to discuss the expectations for graduation.

**Graduate Diploma Application – GS4 Form**

The GS-4 form informs students of how to apply for graduation and order their diploma. The form is downloadable from the following web link: www.grad.clemson.edu/forms/forms_graduating.php

**Thesis Deadline**

A first draft of the thesis should be completed well before the date of the final oral examination. A final draft (approved by the advisor) should be submitted to the advisory committee at least 2 weeks before the oral exam. Consult your advisory committee for specific requirements.

**Final Oral Examination**

The final oral examination is given at least three weeks before the date on which the degree is to be conferred. This is given under the authority of the student’s advisory committee in accordance with Graduate School deadlines. The committee will have been given final draft copies of the thesis a minimum of two weeks prior to the exam.

The chair of the student’s advisory committee will schedule the examination that is administered by the committee. During the examination, the student will be expected to orally present the findings of the research, support various aspects thereof, and be questioned on integrated knowledge of related coursework. The Graduate School will be notified of the date, time and place of the examination at least ten days prior to the
date scheduled. At the same time, members of the MS&E faculty, the Graduate Standards Committee, the Deans of the College of Engineering and Science and the Graduate School, and MS&E students will be invited to attend the examination. Procedurally, the examination consists of a 30-45 minute presentation made by the student followed by questions posed, first by those in attendance and second, by the members of the student’s graduate advisory committee.

The results of the oral defense are submitted to the graduate school via the GS7 form. This form must be filled out and taken to the defense by the student and signed by the Committee.

Unsatisfactory performance on the final examination, as determined by the advisory committee, will result in at least one of the following actions to be taken:

1. Additional work on the thesis and resubmission of the thesis to the advisory committee for further review; or
2. Additional study in their area of specialty.

In case of failure, the advisory committee is required to submit a written report to the Dean of the College of Engineering and Science and the Graduate School stating that the student failed the final examination. A second failure on the final examination shall result in the student being declared ineligible for a Master’s Degree in MS&E at Clemson University.
POLICIES AND PROCEDURES FOR Ph.D. DEGREES

Important: Please follow the “Ph.D. Student Checklist” on page 80 to make sure that you are on the track to complete your degree requirements.

Introduction

These policies supersede any policies written prior to the current semester. Academic regulations pertaining to the various degree programs are published in the “Graduate School Announcements” and on-line at http://www.grad.clemson.edu.

Selecting a Research Advisor

All beginning Ph.D. students should confer with each MS&E faculty member in whose general area they may have an interest. Upon doing so, the student should select a research advisor subject to the consent of the selected faculty member. The student subsequently begins to formulate research plans with the advice of his/her advisor.

Advisory Committee

The student, working with his/her advisor, selects an advisory committee. The Ph.D. advisory committee shall consist of a minimum of four (4) members who hold faculty appointments at Clemson University. A majority of the committee shall hold tenure track faculty appointments in the School of Materials Science and Engineering. If the student has declared a minor, at least one of the committee must be from the faculty of the program offering the minor. The chairperson of the committee is usually the research advisor and must hold a full time faculty appointment in Clemson University.

The student’s advisory committee will perform the following functions:

• Provide advice and consent in the selection of course work by the student;
• Assist in supervision of the student’s dissertation research program;
• Administer the comprehensive and final oral examinations;
• Approve the dissertation; and
• Initiate recommendation to the graduate school for awarding the degree.

Curriculum Development – Plan of Study – GS2 Form

The student develops a plan of coursework with the assistance of the research advisor and input from the advisory committee. This should be done before the end of the first semester after beginning the program. This plan is formally submitted to the Graduate School on the GS2 Form (www.grad.clemson.edu/forms/forms_current.php). Work in a minor field, if declared, normally requires a minimum of 12 hours in courses carrying a graduate credit (See “Policies and Procedures for the Master’s Degree”, p. 13).
Minimum Degree Requirements for the Ph.D. in MS&E

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Hours of Courses</th>
<th>12 hours*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core Courses Required</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctoral Research – MS&amp;E 991</td>
<td>18 hours (Grad School)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit Requirement (Total Course Plus Research Credit Hours):</td>
<td>A minimum of 60 credit hours past the bachelors or a minimum of 30 credit hours past the masters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exams</td>
<td>Comprehensive and Dissertation Defense (Final Examination)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Does not include MS&E 800 Materials Research Seminar

Core Courses

Students pursuing a Ph.D. in MS&E, with a metals and/or ceramics specialization, are required to take four (4) from the following six (6) courses, chosen by the student in consultation with his/her supervisor and advisory committee.

- MS&E 820 Deformation Mechanisms in Solids
- MS&E 821 Fracture and Fatigue
- MS&E 825 Solid State Materials Science
- MS&E 826 Phase Equilibria in Materials Science
- MS&E 827 Kinetics of Phase Transformations
- MS&E 828 Phase Transformations in Materials Science

Other courses, which the supervisor/committee recommends to the student, may be taken; however, the grades in these courses will not be used in calculating the minimum GPA required to take the Ph.D. Comprehensive Examination. The student must maintain a minimum 3.0 overall GPA for all classes taken during his/her graduate study to be eligible for the Ph.D. degree.

Students pursuing a Ph.D. in MS&E, with a polymer specialization, are required to take four (4) core courses- two(2) from each of the following sets of courses, chosen by the student in consultation with the supervisor and advisory committee.
TWO FROM:

- PFC 811 Polymer Science I
- PFC 812 Polymer Science II
- PFC 840 Analytical Methods in Textile and Polymer Science
- TEXT 821 Fiber Physics I
- TEXT 822 Fiber Physics II
- TEXT 866 Fiber Formation

AND TWO FROM:

- MS&E 820 Deformation Mechanisms in Solids
- MS&E 821 Fracture and Fatigue
- MS&E 825 Solid State Materials Science
- MS&E 826 Phase Equilibria in Materials Science
- MS&E 827 Kinetics of Phase Transformations
- MS&E 828 Phase Transformations in Materials Science

Other courses, which the supervisor/committee recommends to the student, may be taken; however, the grades in these courses will not be used in calculating the minimum GPA required to take the Ph.D. Comprehensive Examination. The student must maintain a minimum 3.0 overall GPA for all classes taken during his/her graduate study to be eligible for the Ph.D. degree.

Students pursuing a Ph.D. in MS&E with Polymer and Fiber Science specialization are required to take four (4) from the following six (6) courses, chosen by the student in consultation with the supervisor and advisory committee.

- PFC 811 Polymer Science I
- PFC 812 Polymer Science II
- PFC 840 Analytical Methods in Textile and Polymer Science
- TEXT 821 Fiber Physics I
- TEXT 822 Fiber Physics II
- TEXT 866 Fiber Formation

Other courses, which the supervisor/committee recommends to the student, may be taken; however, the grades in these courses will not be used in calculating the minimum GPA required to take the Ph.D. Comprehensive Examination. The student must maintain a minimum 3.0 overall GPA for all classes taken during his/her graduate study to be eligible for Ph.D. degree.

If a student has completed comparable course work at another Institution, s/he still must complete the four (4) core classes at the School of MS&E (Clemson University). If student has taken the courses from the School for his/her M.S. degree, the student automatically proceeds to comprehensive examination.
PH.D. COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

Qualifications for students to take exam and criteria for eligibility:

Doctoral students are required to have a minimum GPA of 3.2 in their four (4) core courses in order to be eligible to take the candidacy/comprehensive examination. Students may repeat up to two courses from the core in order to obtain the 3.2 GPA. Students who do not achieve at least a GPA of 3.2 after completion of the core coursework may not take the comprehensive examination and will be dismissed from the Ph.D. program. If the 4-core-course GPA is equal to or greater than 3.2, then the students will have TWELVE (12) MONTHS to prepare themselves and pass the candidacy/comprehensive examination. This 12 months period will start on the first day of the semester following the semester in which the GPA requirement is satisfied.

Those students not meeting this time deadline will be:

1. Required to complete the M.S. degree in MS&E prior to seeking re-admission to the Ph.D. program; or
2. Dismissed from the Ph.D. program if they have already earned the M.S. degree at Clemson.

Content of Comprehensive Examination and Expectations

The candidacy/comprehensive examination will consist of: (1) a written dissertation proposal; and (2) an oral exam. The examination will be conducted and administered by the student’s advisory committee plus one external examiner appointed by the graduate standards committee. The supervisor can advise the student on topic and general content of the proposal but has no say in the pass/fail outcome of either the written proposal or the oral examination. It is expected that the written document will be solely the work of the student.

Students will be expected to have an in-depth knowledge in their selected research area including relevant literature, experimental methods, and fundamental assumptions and limitations. In addition, students are expected to be ready to answer all pertinent questions in this topic area based on the courses taken at the time of the examination that the examining committee deems relevant to the area of proposed research. Students must also be prepared to answer basic questions about materials science and engineering or polymer and fiber science, which are representative of a senior undergraduate major in the area. Suitable texts that cover these concepts will be recommended to students when necessary. The students must also be able to critique approaches and methodologies used by them and others cited in the literature. If the outcome of the candidacy/comprehensive examination results in a “fail” the student will have one chance to retake the candidacy/comprehensive examination.

Please refer to the detailed instructions in the following sections.
1. **Schedules of Ph.D. Comprehensive exams**

If a student starts his/her comprehensive exam in the Fall semester, the deadline dates for the following academic year will be:

- Submission of an intent to the MSE Graduate Committee Chair: before **Aug. 15**
  - An external examiner, who will chair the examination committee, will be assigned.
- Submission of a written proposal (the 1\textsuperscript{st} attempt): before **Sept. 15**
- Feedback to the student on the written proposal by faculty (the 1\textsuperscript{st} attempt of the written proposal): before **Oct. 15**
- Oral exam – the first attempt (if “pass” the written exam in the 1\textsuperscript{st} attempt): before **Dec. 1**

  - If the student receives a “fail” in the 1\textsuperscript{st} attempt of the written proposal, he/she should complete the following--
    - Resubmission of a written proposal: before **Dec. 15**
    - Receive feedback from committee members (of the 2\textsuperscript{nd} attempt of the written proposal): before **Feb. 1**
    - Prepare for the Oral exam – the first attempt (if “pass” the written exam in the 2\textsuperscript{nd} attempt): before **Mar. 15**

  - If the student receives a “fail” in the 1\textsuperscript{st} attempt of the oral exam, the time for the second attempt will be suggested by the committee. This second attempt must be completed before **Sept. 15** of the following year, or less than one year from the start date (to satisfy a Graduate School Regulation).

If a student starts his/her comprehensive exam in the Spring semester, the deadline dates for the following academic year will be:

- Submission of an intent to the MSE Graduate Committee Chair: before **Dec. 15**
  - An external examiner, who will chair the examination committee, will be assigned.
- Submission of a written proposal (the 1\textsuperscript{st} attempt): before **Jan. 15**
- Feedbacks to the student (the 1\textsuperscript{st} attempt of the written proposal): before **Feb. 15**
- Oral exam – the first attempt (if “pass” the written exam in the 1\textsuperscript{st} attempt): before **Apr. 1**

  - If the written proposal receives a “fail”, resubmission of a written proposal: before **Apr. 15**
    - Feedbacks to the student (the 2\textsuperscript{nd} attempt of the written proposal): before **May 15**
    - Oral exam – the first attempt (if “pass” the written exam in the 2\textsuperscript{nd} attempt): before **Sept. 1**

  - If the student receives a “fail” on their first attempt of the Oral exam, the 2\textsuperscript{nd} attempt time should be suggested by the student’s committee. The exam must be completed before **Jan. 15** of the following year or less than one year from the start date.

**Timeline for selection and approval of the three oral exam topics will be:**

- The student should work with the major advisor and advisory committee to select three initial oral examination topics, and submit them along with the written proposal by **Sept. 15** or **Jan. 15**.
- Then the examination committee, led by the external chair, will discuss and confirm the three topics, and submit them to the Graduate Committee chair, along with the feedbacks of the written proposal by **Oct. 15** or **Feb. 15**.
- The Graduate Committee chair will assemble all examination topics for all candidates, and submit them to the full faculty for approval.
MS&E oral PhD exam procedures

- The day before the exam, it is the responsibility of the student to email the committee members the abstract of the research proposal and the three student-chosen subject questions;
- On the day of the exam, the committee member should arrive 10 minutes before the presentation and the exam should start on time;
- Before the presentation begins, the chair of the committee should hand out to all attending faculty members a list of procedures for undertaking the exam;
- The chair should ask the student if questions can be offered during or after the presentation;
- The authority of the chair of the committee to control discussions and exam progression should be recognized;
- The advisor of the student should not be allowed to enter into any discussion during the course of the exam without a clear indication by the chair that doing so is acceptable;
- The time period of the exam should be decremented in measurable milestones and the chair should indicate when discussions should end to insure exam progression; the entire exam should be kept to a two hour period;
- The voting for determining a Pass/Fail for the exam should be administered by secret ballot; it’s the responsibility of the chair to bring the secret ballot box & scorecards to the exam.

2. Guidelines for the Ph.D. Research Proposal

An Important Note: Three oral examination topics should be submitted along with the written proposal to the examination committee (including advisory committee members, major advisor, and the examination chair/external evaluator) by Sept. 15 or Jan. 15. See “Oral Exam Preparation Guidelines” for details.

Each member on the student’s advisory committee (including the major research advisor), as well as an additional external faculty examiner appointed by the Graduate Committee, will evaluate the written proposal and provide a numerical score (0-100) and (optional) additional comments. The Graduate Committee chair will collect and average all scores. A proposal receives a “Pass” if the average score $\geq 60$. A proposal receives a “Fail” if the average score $< 60$. The average numerical score, along with the verbatim comments, will be sent to the student.

*The written document should reflect an effort by the student and not the research advisor.* The advisor may work with the student on the direction of research, points of clarification, essential grammar and technical style and on improving the structure of the document. However, it is up to the student to
produce the majority of the document and the student is the one responsible for the final product. Specifically, the student is responsible for the writing of the document. The advisor may provide MENTORING guidance regarding formatting, and editing for clarity of the content.

The Research Proposal is intended to provide the students with the opportunity to:
1. Show they are capable of undertaking a specific Research Project on a chosen topic with minimum supervision in the area of specialization;
2. Demonstrate their ability and initiative to organize and plan such investigative work;
3. Undertake a literature survey and critically apply their findings;
4. Develop their ability to analyze and solve problems and produce or suggest rational solutions to such problems;
5. Interpret the data produced from their investigations and draw conclusions;
6. Present a concisely written research proposal;
7. Use appropriate information from the research proposal for the oral defense of said proposal; and
8. Communicate to faculty the basic problem and the experimental, practical or theoretical work undertaken, and to discuss the results and conclusions to date.

While Research Proposals will vary to some extent in quantity and type of information, the various sections of the proposal should be structured as close as possible in the following way:

1. Statement of Research Objective
2. Introduction
   • Motivation
   • Objective
   • Tasks within objective
3. Background
   • Literature review
   • Preliminary results
   • Analysis of preliminary results
4. Research Plan
   • Details on planned research
5. Potential Original Contribution and Broader Impacts for Science
6. Statement on Personal Contribution to the Formulation of Ideas and Plan of Research
7. References

1. Statement of Research Objective.
A well-stated objective leads one directly to the approach that must be taken to accomplish the objective. This initial statement should be written such that any informed scientist should be able to understand what you intend to do. The research objective may be written in the following forms (other variations are possible):
   • The research objective of this proposal is to test hypothesis $H$.
   • The research objective of this proposal is to measure parameter $P$ to within an accuracy of $A$.
   • The research objective of this proposal is to prove conjecture $C$.
   • The research objective of this proposal is to apply method $M$ from field $F$ to problem $X$ in field $Y$.

2. Introduction.
The introduction should explain why the project is considered to be of importance, be it from a financial, technological, environmental, or academic viewpoint. The reader should clearly understand your motivation for the work and why this research is necessary.

The goal of the project should be reiterated next. This should be followed with an outline describing the specific tasks necessary to accomplish this goal. This should be written as concisely as possible.

3. Background.
This section should consist of a literature survey describing what has been done previously to solve the
problem related to the research objective. Sufficient background should be given so that the reader will understand the techniques and approaches described in the research plan. This section should show evidence that the student is well read in the subject and can critically review the works of other authors.

Following the literature review, the author should present preliminary data and provide analysis of the findings. The data presented should support the research plan and provide additional motivation for the project.

In this section, the work to be carried out should be described in detail. This will be an expansion upon the research tasks listed in the introduction. The student should demonstrate a clear plan that will have a high likelihood of accomplishing the research objective. The student should consult with the faculty advisor to insure that the presented plan will be meaningful and capable of producing reliable results. In addition, the student should comment on any limitations in the plan and alternative methods if the initial plan is unsuccessful.

This section should contain anticipated results and potential scientific merits and impacts. The proposal should indicate the student’s potential for an original contribution to the field. The resulting impact of this work should be described from the prospective on how this particular work enhances our understanding of natural phenomena as scientists and engineers.

6. Statement on personal contribution to the formulation of ideas and plan of research.
A statement is required expressing the students contribution to the formulation of the ideas for this proposed work. The ideas of others should be noted alongside those of the student.

The student’s advisor must sign a statement that they are in agreement with the credit allocation described by the student.

7. References.
Any references to books, journals, patents, and theses must be referenced. References to websites will not be accepted. Concrete website information is often based on more substantial papers, journal articles or internal industry research, and these should be located for reference.

The student may adopt a commonly used reference style in the field (please check professional journals in the field for examples). The full title of the articles should be included.
Formatting of Research Proposal

The proposal has a basic format and should be no more than 5,000 words as determined by Microsoft Word (approx. 15 pages long). This length is determined excluding appendices, graphs, charts, tables, and references. Proposals longer than this limit indicate that the student is unable and/or incapable of being brief enough to provide a proposal of a specified length. Proposals longer than those specified may be penalized, especially if content is judged to be 'padding' which could have been shortened or omitted.

The proposal must be typed, using standard 12 POINT typeface (Arial, Helvetica, Times New Roman), with double spacing on standard paper, leaving a margin of at least 25mm (1 inch) on the left side, 20mm (0.75 inches) on the right side and 25mm (1 inch) top and bottom of the sheet.

Any acronyms used should be initially defined by fully writing out with the acronym in parentheses following the text, e.g. General Skewed Data (GSD). If several such abbreviations are to be used in the text, the student should also include a page with a glossary of terms.

Diagrams, graphs, charts, equations, etc. should be numbered consecutively throughout the proposal, or, better still, numbered consecutively within each section, e.g. Figure. 2.3 (denotes the third figure in section 2). Whenever possible, charts, tables, etc. should be included in an appendix with only summary versions in the text.

Plagiarism and Inadequate Referencing (IMPORTANT!)

Plagiarism is strictly prohibited. Please refer to the pages 2-3 in “MSE Graduate Student Manual” and any relevant Clemson academic regulations for the definitions of plagiarism. Inadequate referencing is where students have indicated that they are quoting another person's work but fail to reference it adequately in the discussion, resulting in confusion as to where their own work began and the cited work ended. The penalties for plagiarism and inadequate referencing are severe. Normally, it is a failed Project and possible expulsion from the MS&E program and Clemson University. No further warnings on violation of this type will be provided to the student.

Delivery of Written Proposal to Committee Members

Enough printed copies should be produced so that the student has one (1) for himself/herself and one (1) for each committee member who will examine the proposal including the student’s supervisor. The proposal topic should be logically expressed and the proposal written in clear, unambiguous English.
3. Oral Exam Preparation Guidelines

Each oral exam should take between 1.75 and 2.5 hours. This time will be used for presentations and questions.

Approximately 20-30 slides should be prepared on the proposed dissertation research and should be about 30 minutes in length.

Three topic examination presentations will also be given by the student at their oral exam. The student should prepare 5-15 slides on each topic (including a discussion of how the basic theories in these topical areas are related to the proposed dissertation research). The total presentation for the three topics should not exceed 30 minutes.

The procedure to formulate the three examination topics will be the following:

- The Ph.D. student should initiate discussion with each of his/her advisory committee members (other than major advisor and the examination chair/external evaluator) to formulate at least one topic.
- The Ph.D. student should then work with his/her major advisor to assemble the three topics (and make necessary revisions if there are topical overlaps).
- Finally, the three examination topics should be forwarded to the whole committee (including advisory committee members, major advisor, and the examination chair/external evaluator) for final approval (or to be further revised), along with the written proposal by Sept. 15 or Jan. 15.
- The external chair will be the coordinator and make the decision on the selection of these topics (based on the committee’s opinions). The three examination topics will be then submitted to the chair of the MSE Graduate Committee by Oct. 15 or Feb. 15, along with results of written exam.
- The Graduate Committee chair will assemble all examination topics for all candidates, and submit them to the full faculty for approval.

Students will be asked questions about their thesis proposal, the three examination topics and also any other questions that the committee deems relevant. The Question & Answer period is expected to range from 45 minutes to 1.5 hours in the examination.

Questions may be asked on
- The thesis proposal;
- The three (3) examination topics;
- Any other “fundamental” MS&E questions that a Ph.D. in MSE is expected to know (undergraduate MSE knowledge plus core courses)

The advisory committee may divide Q&A into different sections or conduct them in any order that the committee sees appropriate.

The oral examination will emphasize the candidate’s capability as well as basic knowledge.

At the end of all the presentations and once the committee has asked all questions that they desire, the candidate will be asked to leave. The committee will use that time to fill out a rubric to help determine the “pass” or “fail” status of the presentation. The committee (plus the major advisor) will then vote by secret ballot. The committee chair will then collect the ballots and determine the outcome of the exam.
PRE-DEFENSE ADVISORY COMMITTEE MEETING
(Important!)

Approximately 12 months before the expected final oral defense, an advisory committee meeting should be held. This purpose of this meeting is for the candidate and the committee to discuss the expectations for graduation.

APPLICATION FOR GRADUATION AND DIPLOMA

Early in the semester that the student plans to defend his/her dissertation and expects to graduate, the GS4 form (Application for Graduation and Diploma) must be submitted to the Graduate School.

Dissertation

A first draft of the thesis should be completed well before the date of the final oral examination. A final draft (approved by the advisor) should be submitted to the advisory committee at least 2 weeks before the oral exam. Consult your advisory committee for specific requirements.

Final Oral Examination

An oral examination, to be given at least three weeks before graduation, will serve to examine the student on his/her dissertation research. A broad and penetrating interpretation of the research project and conclusions is required of the student. The committee will have already received final draft copies of the dissertation ten (10) business days prior to the examination. This examination will be conducted under the authority of the Ph.D. advisory committee. All MS&E faculty members will be invited to participate in the examination and to provide advisory comments to the committee.

Successful completion of this examination will result in a recommendation (GS7 Form, www.grad.clemson.edu/forms/forms_graduating.php) by the advisory committee to the Graduate School that the Ph.D. degree be awarded. Unsatisfactory performance on the final examination will require either complete re-examination (with or without recommendations for additional work) or dismissal.


**PREPARATION OF THESIS OR DISSERTATION**

**Planning**

The deadlines for the tasks depend on the date of anticipated graduation and are posted at the Graduate School website [www.grad.clemson.edu/deadlines.php](http://www.grad.clemson.edu/deadlines.php). A list of the deadlines also can be obtained by contacting the Graduate School. **Failure to meet any of these deadlines will result in postponement of graduation.**

Sufficient time must be allotted for writing the thesis or dissertation. It is required that the student fully complete his/her thesis before leaving the university. Experience shows it is very difficult to complete a thesis or dissertation after leaving the university.

**Writing the Thesis or Dissertation**

The writing process usually begins toward the end of the research period. The document must be written in a format that is acceptable to the Graduate School (M.S. or Ph.D.) The formatting rules that should be followed are outlined at the following website: [www.grad.clemson.edu/manuscript](http://www.grad.clemson.edu/manuscript)

**Review and Approval**

As a result of the final oral examination and review of the written document by the advisory committee, the student may be required to do more work. After a successful final oral examination, the committee members will provide any comments or corrections that must be made to the thesis or dissertation.

**Duplication**

The student must decide how many copies of the dissertation s/he wants. A minimum of three copies must be made: one hardbound copy and one soft unbound copy each for the School of MS&E; and one hardbound copy for the major advisor. It is courteous to offer each committee member the opportunity to obtain a hardbound copy. Additional copies can be made for the student's personal use. Once the student determines the number of copies needed, s/he should call to schedule an appointment with the Printing Service Center. Unbound copies are produced at the Printing Services Center, but the student must pay for the binding of hardbound copies at the Bursar's Office, located in Sikes Hall. At the appointment, the student will need to pay the duplication fees and describe any special services required (offset printing, photos, etc.). The student can pay for duplication by personal check either directly to the Printing Services Center or at the Bursar's Office and then present a receipt for that payment to the Printing Services Center. The cost for duplication depends on the length and the number of copies requested. Duplication usually takes no longer than one week.

For all current policies, procedures, deadlines, and regulations regarding theses and dissertations, consult the Graduate School website: [www.grad.clemson.edu](http://www.grad.clemson.edu)
**GRADUATE ASSISTANTSHIP AND FINANCES**

**Assistantship Award Policy**

Assistantships are awarded based on many factors, including but not limited to: GPR, GRE scores, recommendations, previous schools, discipline, Statement of Purpose, and English language ability.

**Assistantship Funding**

The School of MS&E uses two different sources for funding graduate students: State of South Carolina monies and funds from contracts, grants and donations. Students supported by state funds normally are assigned teaching assistant duties while those supported by research contract funds are assigned research duties. All assistantships may be subject to time limits as described below (depending upon the degree being pursued) and are contingent upon satisfactory performance and progress toward the degree by the student.

- Assistantships for M.S. students will normally last for a maximum of two years. The same time limit applies to fellowships awarded by the School of MS&E. Assistantships for Ph.D. students will normally last for three years beyond the M.S. degree. The same applies to fellowships awarded by the School.

- Continuation of assistantships and fellowships is contingent upon satisfactory academic performance, as well as satisfactory performance of assigned duties associated with the assistantship.

- All research contract and grant supported graduate assistantships are subject to continued funding by the contracting agency. If a research contract or grant is terminated before a student has completed his/her degree program, the School will endeavor (on an individual basis) to provide financial support to allow completion of the student’s program. The foregoing statement should not be construed as an assurance of funding. The student is expected to complete his/her degree program in a timely fashion.

**Work Load**

The normal half-time (50%) graduate assistantship workload is 20 hours per week (average). Students are sometimes hired for 25% (10 hrs), 37.5% (15 hrs) and 75% (30 hrs) of full-time work, under appropriate circumstances. Students should be aware of both their academic and work obligations and are encouraged to discuss any problems with faculty.
**Vacations**

In addition to days off when the University is closed, students are allowed up to two weeks of vacation time each year. These days should be scheduled with approval of their advisor.

**Start of Pay**

Students are appointed to a graduate assistantship at the beginning of the first semester if the student is present and available for a work assignment at that time. Otherwise, pay will begin when the student is available for work. Students with research assignments should report to their research advisor. All other students should report to the Graduate Program Coordinator.

New graduate assistants must report to the departmental staff and complete the following: information sheet, tax forms (federal and state), and I-9 form. Students will need to provide proof of nationality, social security number, age, etc.

International students should have their offer letter with them upon arrival. They should then go to the Social Security Administration in Anderson, SC for a Social Security Number or meet with the Social Security Administration representative in Martin Hall on the dates indicated by the Graduate School. The student should then see the appropriate Administrative Assistant in 161 Sirrine Hall. The Administrative Assistant will provide them with the paperwork that they must take with their signed Social Security card to the Foreign National Payments Coordinator (call for appointment: 656-5589, E-208 Martin) who will complete the necessary paperwork to assist them with getting on the payroll. When making the appointment, students should ask what forms they should complete prior to the appointment.

For complete information on employment requirements for international students, make an appointment at the Office of International Affairs (656-3614, E-301 Martin Hall) or visit their website: www.clemson.edu/ia/. Electronic forms are available under the “Forms and Documents” tab in the sidebar.

**Termination of Pay**

Pay for any session will end when the student leaves Clemson or is no longer available for work assignments. Normal termination dates for the Spring and Fall semesters for students not continuing into the next session is graduation day. The student’s research advisor or the School Director must approve any deviations from these dates.

**Reduction of Pay**

Normally, 20 hours per week will be submitted on each payroll for each half-time graduate assistant. However, less than 20 hours may be submitted for a student, with the pay reduced accordingly, if the amount of time worked by the student consistently deviates from the required 20 hours per week average. Due to the procedure in which
time sheets are currently used, it may be necessary to implement any pay reductions in the pay period following the one in which the work deficiency actually occurred. Pay also may be withheld from students who violate the vacation policy, as stated above in the section on "Vacations."

**Summer Enrollment**

Students receiving any assistantship or fellowship must enroll in three credit hours for the first and three credit hours for the second Summer Session. Any student not on an assistantship but using faculty time and/or university facilities (including any student actively working on a thesis or dissertation) must register for a minimum of one credit hour each session. Only students not active and not physically present at Clemson need not register.

**Students without Assistantships**

Students who enter a graduate program in the School of MS&E without an assistantship can apply for future consideration with the Director.

**Deferment of Graduate Fees**

Graduate assistants may choose to defer tuition and fees. This is accomplished easily on the day of registration. Persons in the fee assessment area will have a list of all graduate assistants. Anyone listed may sign a note to defer these costs and these costs will be deducted from the first six full paychecks of the semester. It is not possible to defer fees for summer sessions. The student must pay these for each summer session.
GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL INFORMATION

Information

Students should not hesitate to ask questions concerning MS&E policies and procedures. The Graduate Program Coordinators’ task is to assist students with such questions.

Notices

Notices of interest to graduate students will be emailed directly to the students and often posted on the MS&E bulletin boards in Sirrine and Olin Halls as well. To ensure receipt of MS&E mailings, each student should have a current address and telephone and cell phone number on file with the School. MS&E also maintains a mail slot for each graduate student, the location of which will be shown to him or her upon beginning with the School.

Paychecks

Students must set up a direct deposit for stipend checks through the University system. This action is mandatory! Please obtain an “Authorization for Deposit of Net Pay” Form from the Administrative Assistant located in 161 Sirrine. New students going on the payroll for the first time will have a two-week lag before they will be paid. This will be paid out after their termination from the University.

Keys

The key(s) issued to students are for their use only. Keys must never be loaned to anyone else, even another graduate student. Failure to observe this rule may result in withdrawal key privilege. See the “Quick Reference Guide” for the current key distributor. There is a deposit required for every key issued.

Building Security

It is necessary to maintain the security of the buildings at all times. During normal working hours all entrances will be kept unlocked. At all other times all outside doors will remain locked and should not be propped open. All students entering or leaving the building should ensure that the outside doors remain locked. The computer rooms and labs should always be locked when unoccupied.

Parking

Ample parking is available. Parking on campus requires a permit that can be purchased at Parking Services (656-2270).
Emergencies

The Clemson University Police Department (656-2222) is to be called for all major emergencies: fire, medical, police. They will ensure that the proper authorities are dispatched.

- In case of tornado warning, take appropriate shelter. Use stairwells; do not use the elevators.
- In case of fire, exit the building immediately. Use stairwells; do not use the elevators.

Desks

It is the goal of the School of MS&E to provide a desk for each graduate student. However, due to the limited available space, it may not be possible to accommodate each student. Therefore, a priority system is used that first assigns a desk to each graduate assistant and graduate fellow, then to each unsupported M.S. thesis student. Remaining desks are allocated to all other students on a temporary use basis.

**NOTE:** Study facilities for graduate students are intended solely for studying and interacting with students. They are not to be used for socializing or temporary housing. Students abusing these privileges will forfeit them.

Room Use Policies

Certain classrooms and conference rooms are to be used by reservation only. For classroom reservations contact Kathy Bolton (boltonk@clemson.edu). To reserve the School’s conference room, Sirrine 152, contact a staff member in School's main office.

Computer Laboratories

Well-equipped computer laboratories maintained by CCIT are located throughout campus. In addition, the School maintains computers for our students' use in Olin 204 and in the room accessed via Sirrine 461. These computers allow access to the Clemson University’s mainframe computer and a local area network that hosts many software packages. The doors to Olin 204 and Sirrine 461 should be kept closed and the doors locked after normal business hours.

Clemson Computing and Information Technology (CCIT)

Visit their website [www.clemson.edu/ccit](http://www.clemson.edu/ccit) for help, details, and computing short courses
**Office Supplies**

The School does not furnish office supplies to graduate students for personal use. The faculty advisor must authorize all research contract-related use of office supplies, including letterhead stationery.

**Mail**

All personal mail is to be directed to the student's home address. The School is not to be used as one's mailing address. Outgoing mail, both U.S. and campus mail, can be placed in the appropriate receptacle in the reception areas.

**MS&E Copy Machines**

Teaching assistants required to make copies for class may use this machine with an account number specific to the course provided by the instructor. Otherwise, School copy machines may not be used for personal copies.

**MS&E Seminars**

During the fall and spring semesters, the School of MS&E sponsors a weekly seminar. Students and faculty give presentations about their research or other topics of interest to the department. Invited speakers from industry, government, and other academic departments are also included. All students are required to attend the seminars and faculty is expected to attend. If a student cannot attend a particular seminar, s/he should inform his/her advisor ahead of time. The MS&E curriculum requires that all students enroll for this seminar each semester.

*New Seminar Course MS&E 801 is under consideration by the MS&E faculty. If adopted it will be required for all students entering our graduate program in Fall 2011 or later*

**Fax Machines**

Students may use School facsimile machines for official MS&E business purposes with authorization from their advisor.

**Telephones**

Graduate students making research-related long distance calls at the request of an advisor should use the advisor's nine-digit authorization code. Students are authorized to place long distance telephone calls only with the permission of the appropriate advisor or with their own personal calling card.
### Telephone Numbers to Know

- Registration Services (E-205 Martin Hall) 656-2305
- Graduate School Office
  - Admissions (Sikes Hall) 656-3195
  - Enrolled Student Services (104 Sikes Hall) 656-5339
- International Student Services (E-303 Martin) 656-3614
- Payroll Office (Adm. Service Bldg) 656-5585
- Student Development (902 Edgar Brown University Union) 656-0500
- Graduate Student Govt. (703 Edgar Brown University Union) 656-2697
- CCIT Computer Center (Ground Floor of Student Union) 656-3494
- Campus Police (Orange Aid Building, near Gate 11) 656-2222
- Student Locator (Edgar Brown University Union) 656-3311

### Files

Graduate students should not access school files. Students should contact the Student Services Coordinator if they need information from an MS&E file.

### Photos

At the start of each semester, photos of beginning students are taken for the MS&E directory, and also, more importantly, for the potential recommendations later in life.

### MS&E Library

The School libraries in 152 Sirrine and 204 Olin Hall are available for use by all students, staff and faculty of the School of MS&E.

### Receiving Supplies

Supplies will normally be delivered to 161 Sirrine. When they are checked in, the student’s name will be indicated on the outside of the package. It is helpful to the staff receiving supplies if students let them know they are expecting a package(s).

**Note:** Do not pick up any box that has not been checked in.

### Recycling and Resource Recovery

MS&E faculty, staff, and students, out of a spirit of environmental sensitivity, collect and recycle white paper and cardboard. All recycle containers are located in various areas of both facilities. White paper waste is stored in marked containers. The recycling
containers will be checked several times monthly to ensure that all is well and to determine whether the storage containers have filled faster than normal.
**Professional Memberships**

Application forms for membership in various Materials Science & Engineering professional organizations may be obtained from appropriate faculty.

**Student travel**

School-specific travel information and guidelines from the Clemson University Travel Policy and Guidelines have been incorporated into this section. The complete Policy and Guidelines, including authority references and guidelines specific to university administration, is available at virtual.clemson.edu/groups/procurement/buy_4_cu.htm, under the “Travel” tab in the sidebar. Any questions regarding travel should be directed to the Administrative Assistant in charge of travel in 161 Sirrine. Summarized MS&E procedures are as follows:

1. Complete Request to Travel form, obtain appropriate signatures (faculty member responsible for the account number to which it will be charged) and submit to the Administrative Assistant.

2. Enter travel status according to guidelines outlined herein.

3. Upon completion of travel, complete Travel Worksheet, obtain appropriate signatures, and submit to the Administrative Assistant for reimbursement.

**Note:** Hardcopies of all travel forms are located in the copy/work room in 161 Sirrine. If students have trouble using the electronic forms, please see one of the staff for assistance.

**Traveler's Responsibilities**

When individuals file for reimbursement of travel expenses they are stating:

- They have followed the University's travel policies;
- They have not nor will not receive reimbursement for these expenses from any other entity outside the University;
- None of the expenses are of a personal nature; and,
- All supporting documentation is on file with the School.

Under the Progressive Discipline Policy of the University, any employee who falsifies records or documents or willfully violates written rules, regulations or policies can be suspended or terminated from his/her job.

Reimbursement will be made upon completion of the travel. All travel vouchers must be submitted within the same fiscal year (July 1-June 30) in which the trip occurred.

All travel vouchers submitted for reimbursement are required to have the signature of the traveler and one other person authorized to spend funds from the account numbers
that appear on the travel voucher. All signatures must be original. No stamped signatures will be accepted.

Travelers are expected to exercise the same judgment when making travel arrangements and expenditures that a prudent person would exercise if traveling on personal business and expending personal funds. Excess costs, circuitous routes, delays or luxury accommodations unnecessary or unjustified in the performance of an assignment are not considered exercising prudence.

Travel by commercial airlines will be in coach or tourist class.

Transportation to or from points of arrival and departure will be by the most economical method.

**Expenses for Spouses or Other Individuals**

Reimbursements to an individual may cover only those expenses pertaining to that individual. It may not include expenses pertaining to other individuals, regardless of who paid the expense. Travel expenses for spouses, friends, or other individuals not traveling on official University business are not reimbursable.

**Unauthorized Costs**

Employees will be responsible for unauthorized costs and any additional expenses incurred for personal preference or convenience. No reimbursement for reduced fare advance purchase tickets charged on a personal credit card will be made to employees prior to the completion of travel since direct payment by the University is available using the School Purchase Card.

**Meals**

Maximum expense reimbursement rates are variable. There are two maximums: first, for official travel within the State of South Carolina; second, for official travel outside of the State of South Carolina. See the Administrative Assistant for current, applicable maximums.

When the daily limit for meals is exceeded due to the cost of an official banquet, the excess will be allowed provided that a receipt and proper explanation for the banquet charge accompanies the travel voucher.

If an individual on non-overnight travel receives reimbursements for meals, this amount could be considered income and be reported on their W-2 tax form. For instance, meals on day trips are subject to tax withholding except when a business purpose for the meal can be documented. If claiming reimbursement for such business meals, documentation should include the name and affiliation of the person sharing the meal and the nature of the business discussed.
An individual must be in travel status (more than 10 miles from their residence or official headquarters) to be eligible for reimbursement of meals.

**Lodging**

Lodging expenses will be allowed subject to the following limitations, provided an original, itemized receipt is furnished. Lodging arrangements and any required deposits are the responsibility of the traveler and will be reimbursed as part of the travel expenses upon completion of the trip.

Actual lodging expenses will be reimbursed; however, the more moderately priced accommodations must be requested when a choice is available. Employees should request a state or government rate when available.

No reimbursement will be made for overnight lodging within 50 miles of the employee's official headquarters or residence.

The expense for shared lodging may be reimbursed to one employee if only one original itemized receipt is obtained. If the room is shared with other than a University employee, the single room rate will apply.

All necessary and reasonable tips for baggage handling will be reimbursed.

**Miscellaneous Expenses**

Movies, bar bills, laundry, room service, safes and security insurance, health or spa fees, etc. will not be subject to reimbursement on the travel expense report. These are considered personal in nature and should be paid by the traveler.

**Foreign Travel**

Travel outside the continental United States, Alaska, Hawaii, Canada, Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands requires approval prior to departure. A Foreign Travel Request must be filled out and approved before travel. Foreign travel funded from sponsored program activities must be approved in advance by Sponsored Programs Accounting.

While on foreign travel, actual lodging expenses will be reimbursed. Fees for the purchase of traveler's checks, passports and visas will be reimbursed provided a receipt is furnished. All expenses claimed must be converted to U.S. dollars and the conversion rate and computation should be shown on each receipt.

When an employee is on foreign travel, meal expenses not exceeding federal rates will be reimbursed. These rates are listed by country under the “Per Diems” tab at: www.state.gov/travelandbusiness/
Travel by Automobile

Automobile transportation may be used when common carrier transportation cannot be arranged satisfactorily, or to reduce expenses when two or more University employees are traveling together.

University employees may use their own automobile for official travel provided the University would incur no added expenses above that of other forms of transportation available. See the Administrative Assistant for current mileage rates for personal vehicles.

Taxi fares and reasonable tolls will be reimbursed to the individual. Receipts must be furnished if claiming airport, hotel or parking garage parking of more than $5.00.

No reimbursement will be made to operators of state owned vehicles who must pay fines for moving or non-moving violations.

Rental Cars

The contract for Rental Cars varies from year to year. Please check with the Administrative Assistant in charge of travel before renting a car. If there is no rental agency on state contract, students are encouraged to shop cost efficiently for a rental car just like for anything else. Charges for automobile rental are allowed when it is more economical than alternative methods of transportation or is the only practical means of transportation.

If it is necessary to rent an automobile while in travel status outside the United States, it is recommended the collision damage waiver insurance be obtained. The charge and the applicable tax will be included on the automobile rental statement submitted with the request for reimbursement. **DO NOT obtain additional coverage while in travel status inside the United States.**

Conference/Convention Registration Fees

Registration fees in the amount necessary to qualify individuals to attend conventions, meetings, conferences, etc. are allowed. These fees can be paid using the School Purchase Card or by completing a Direct Purchase Voucher and sending it to Accounts Payable ten days to two weeks before the deadline of the meeting. If registration fees are not prepaid, and rather are paid at the time of the meeting registration, reimbursement will be made after the trip is completed.

Receipts

Students must submit a receipt per expenditure of $5 or more, except for meals, tolls and portage. All receipts and paid bills should be originals. If originals are not available,
a memorandum, approved at the next level in the approval process, must accompany the travel voucher when it is submitted.

**Final Checkout**

Graduate students leaving for any reason should do as follows:

- Turn in all keys to current key manager (see “Quick Reference Guide”)
- Return all equipment and supplies to appropriate locations
- Clean assigned laboratory space
- Submit an unbound copy of the thesis or dissertation
- Return all books and journals to the department library
- Inform the School Director of the impending departure and schedule an exit interview

No student will be cleared to leave until these procedures have been completed.
GENERAL SAFETY AND HEALTH POLICIES

Chemical Hygiene Plan

The Chemical Hygiene Plan details MS&E policy and regulations concerning health and safety. This plan is required reading for all laboratory personnel. After reading the plan all laboratory personnel must sign a copy of the Chemical Hygiene Plan Awareness Certification form. In addition, all personnel must fill out the employee/student safety checklist. Direct any questions on safety to the research advisor. New students will attend a safety seminar at the beginning of the fall semester each year. This will be conducted by MS&E faculty and staff.

Laboratory Operating Policies

The following laboratory operating policies are designed to ensure a safe and secure working environment, and to provide a research environment that nurtures the acquisition of experimental results of the highest quality:

- No food or drink is to be brought into or consumed in any laboratory.
- To facilitate cleaning, nothing is to be stored on laboratory floors.
- Only scientific charts and similar educational or reference materials are to be hung from laboratory ceilings or walls.
- Suitably sized posters or photos may be affixed to walls using non-damaging tape or hangers.
- Nothing is to be affixed to the laboratory doors.
- No laboratory doors including the exterior doors are to be propped open.
- All laboratory chairs are to be cleaned weekly, more frequently if required.
- All laboratories are to be left clean and orderly prior to departing for the day.
- When conducting wet research in the laboratories, plastic containment trays are to be used, insofar as possible, to capture spills.
- All samples, bottles, standards, etc. are to be dated and identified as to contents and person responsible. The contents are to be properly disposed of and the bottles cleaned when no longer needed.
- Material Safety Data Sheets should be requested from chemical vendors. These need to be kept in the lab where the chemical is stored.
- Chemicals in the laboratory should be segregated and safely stored.
- A record of use is to be maintained for all hazardous chemicals in laboratory.
- All analytical balances are to be left clean after each use.
- Avoid working alone in a building; do not work alone in a laboratory if the procedures being conducted are hazardous.
- Lights are to be turned off whenever vacating a room.
- All memos, notices, etc. are to be posted on the official bulletin boards.
- All areas are to be maintained clean and free of refuse.
- All refuse that cannot easily be placed in a trash receptacle is to be carried to and placed in the appropriate dumpster.
• Any key codes to the exterior doors are to be kept strictly confidential within the MS&E community. Any hint of a breach in confidentiality is to be reported immediately.
• Recycled paper and cans are to be placed in the appropriate containers.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

Eye and Face Protection

Eye and face protection devices which meet OSHA requirements and American National Standards for industrial eye protection should be the minimum eye protection used for activities where there may be flying or falling particles or chemical splashes. Either safety or prescription glasses with side shields must be worn in any laboratory at all times, unless the departmental representative has made an exception. Visitors to any laboratory must wear safety or prescription glasses, preferably with side shields.

The wearing of contact lenses is strongly discouraged. Soft contact lenses are susceptible to absorption of vapors and may aggravate some chemical exposures, particularly if they are worn for extended periods. Manufacturers of soft lenses generally recommend they not be used in certain atmospheres.

Body Protection

Protection of the body from contact with solid and liquid contaminants requires some protective clothing. Such protective clothing may include boots, gloves, pants, coats, and head covers. Complete protection of the skin from contact with gases and vapors requires full-body protection such as an encapsulating suit.

Whenever in a laboratory, all MS&E students, faculty, and staff must ensure that arms, legs, and torso are covered at all times. For example, one can wear: long pants and a long-sleeved shirt; a knee-length, long-sleeved laboratory coat; or long pants and a waist-length laboratory coat. In addition, rubber and plastic aprons must be used whenever corrosive or irritating chemicals are handled. Because plastic aprons can accumulate static electricity, their use must be avoided in areas where flammable solvents could be ignited. Protective clothing will have to be discarded and replaced if it cannot be effectively decontaminated.

Clothing materials should be selected for resistance to the chemicals to which they will be exposed and for appropriate resistance to permeation.

Footwear

Closed-toed shoes must be worn at all times. Sandals, thongs, and bare feet are not permitted. Shoes made of impermeable material such as leather are strongly recommended. Sneakers offer little protection against falling objects or chemical spills. High-heeled shoes pose a hazard and shall not be worn when working in laboratories.
Hazardous Waste Management

The concern for safe disposal of chemical wastes has increased dramatically in recent years. Legal and regulatory requirements, reinforced by public opinion, spurred the handling of hazardous wastes in a responsible way. Even laboratory personnel who work with relatively small amounts of chemicals have begun to recognize that the chemical wastes generated during their experiments are their responsibility and that waste management systems are necessary.

The Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) of 1976 mandated a system for managing hazardous waste. Regulations adopted by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) carry out that mandate and now extend through South Carolina State Law to those who generate, store, transport, treat, and dispose of hazardous waste. The Department of Health and Environmental Control (DHEC) is the South Carolina agency responsible for enforcing EPA regulations.

The MS&E labs, like most research laboratories, generate and store small quantities of hazardous waste. MS&E has a Hazardous Waste Management Plan to ensure that laboratory wastes are properly managed to prevent harm to public health and the environment and to conform to the public's expectations and the government's requirements for proper waste management. All laboratory students are required to adhere to the regulations. Direct any questions concerning this to the faculty advisor.

Emergency and accident procedures

Redfern Health Center offers comprehensive preventive and basic health care services, primarily to the students of Clemson University. Redfern is open Monday through Friday from 8:00 - 5:00 PM. Four physicians, three nurse practitioners, and eleven registered nurses are available to provide continuous, quality medical care. Students are encouraged to make appointments to be seen for illness and injuries as they occur throughout their stay at Clemson. Although Redfern Health Center is not an emergency room or urgent care clinic, they offer acute and/or urgent care for minor illnesses and injuries via the nurse's clinic. In the nurse's clinic, a registered nurse sees the patient, assesses the problem, and takes appropriate action. If immediate physician intervention is needed, patients are referred to CU Now provider.

The following procedures should be followed in case of any accident or emergency that happens in our laboratories or anywhere on Clemson University's campus:

1. For all emergencies or accidents involving students, faculty, and/or visitors that happen anywhere on campus (laboratories, offices, sidewalks, parking lots, streets) at any time, any day of the week, dial either 911 or 656-2222 for University Police/Fire/EMS. Clemson University FIRE & EMS stands ready to respond and assist in handling any emergency medical needs and they are staffed with Emergency Medical Technicians (EMTs) 24 hours a day, 365 days per year. Their primary response area is the main campus of Clemson University.
and they can be on site within minutes of an emergency or accident. Anderson County EMS will respond to our other center locations (AMRL, CAR, NBRC) if the victim calls 911. They will treat the injury and determine whether or not further treatment is necessary at Redfern or at one of the following facilities: Clemson's Urgent Care (Urgent Care will not accept patients requiring ambulance transport to their facility), Oconee Memorial Hospital, Easley Baptist Hospital, Anderson Memorial Hospital, or Greenville Memorial Hospital. The officials at Redfern do not encourage walk-ins for these types of emergencies or accidents.

2. For all emergencies or accidents involving **chemicals**, it is imperative that a copy of the MSDS on the chemical is available for the EMS personnel immediately upon their arrival to the site and that they are informed of any potential chemical contamination. Our EHS guidelines stipulate MSDS sheets be located in or immediately outside the laboratory.

3. As soon as possible, report any accident referred to above first to your supervisor and then to the Administrative Assistant in the main office. The Administrative Assistant will report the accident to CU Risk Management Department and Compendium Insurance Company (workman’s compensation insurance carrier for Clemson University) who will determine whether or not the claim should be covered under workman's compensation. Should any accident occur outside of normal working hours, an accident report should be given to all parties concerned at the beginning of the next working day.

If you ever feel uncomfortable about a situation, contact EMS (911) or 656-2222 immediately for campus emergency services. Small problems can quickly turn into larger problems, so it’s important to recognize when help is needed. CU EMS can provide a quick response and is able to assist in almost any emergency situation.
PURCHASING

All students will follow this procedure for purchasing chemicals and supplies.

Introduction

Advisors must approve orders for all research supplies and equipment required by MS&E. Administrative staff in 161 Sirrine orders general office supplies, books, etc. Students may contact vendors in order to obtain prices, availability, technical help, or other information but may not place the order. Purchase orders (telephone orders) are limited to $2,500 and under including freight and special handling, but excluding tax. Any order that exceeds $2,500 (Purchase Requisitions) must be put on a Purchase Order and sent to the University Purchasing Department. All chemicals or supplies are to be ordered from primary vendors, if possible.

Primary Vendors

The State of South Carolina has awarded contracts for laboratory equipment and supplies to the following: VWR Scientific Products; and Fisher Scientific Company (limited items).

Purchase Orders and Purchase Requisitions

Any student wishing to order laboratory supplies, equipment, etc. must use Clemson buyWays. Detailed information is available in a handout located in Sirrine 161 as well as at: https://solutions.scquest.com/apps/Router/Login?OrgName=Clemson&tmstmp=1220554363144.
GENERAL UNIVERSITY INFORMATION

Graduate Student Association (GSA)

The Graduate Student Association is a university-wide organization of all graduate students for promoting graduate student interests. At the start of the fall semester, GSA representatives are elected. The biweekly senate meetings are open to all graduate students. See the Graduate Student Handbook for more information or contact the GSA office at 656-2697.

Main Library

Located on campus adjacent to the reflecting pool, the main library (R.M. Cooper Library) is replete with MS&E related books and journals. Periodicals can be checked out for a maximum of three days while books can be checked out for a maximum of six weeks. Late fees do apply; ask at the Circulation Desk for current fees. The card catalog is on-line and can be accessed via any departmental computer. Gratis on-line literature searches can be conducted at the main library. An appointment must be made to complete the on-line search.

Fike Recreation Center

Graduate assistants can use these facilities. Lockers are available at the recreation center.

Sporting Events

Graduate students may purchase season tickets for Clemson football and basketball games. If interested, students should report to the ticket office in IPTAY/ticket office complex (Gate 9, Memorial Stadium) to complete an application. Further information can be obtained from the ticket office, 656-2118. Baseball games are free with university ID. Tickets for soccer games may be purchased at the gate (discounts with university ID).

Military Leave

The Graduate School has ruled that a graduate student on military leave (e.g. summer camp) will not receive a stipend for the period of that leave. Students planning to take military leave should notify the Administrative Assistant of the inclusive dates. Short periods of approximately one week can be taken as regular vacation with no interruption in pay. Students leaving the campus for six weeks to attend summer camp must obtain written permission from the Dean of the Graduate School to be excused from the continuous enrollment provision.

Campus Parking

Parking on campus is restricted and requires a permit that can be purchased at Parking Services, located in G-01 Edgar Brown University Union (656-2270).
TOPIC OUTLINE for MS&E Comprehensive Exam

General MSE Topics:

**ATOMIC STRUCTURE AND INTER-ACTOMIC BONDING**

Atomic Structure

- Fundamental Concepts
- Electrons in Atoms
- The Periodic Table

Atomic Bonding in Solids

- Bonding Forces and Energies
- Primary Inter-atomic Bonds
- Secondary Bonding or van der Waals Bonding
- Molecules

**THE STRUCTURE OF CRYSTALLINE SOLIDS**

Crystal Structures

- Fundamental Concepts
- Unit Cells
- Metallic Crystal Structures
- Density Computations
- Polymorphism and Allotropy
- Crystal Systems

Crystallographic Directions and Planes

- Crystallographic Directions
- Crystallographic Planes
- Linear and Planar Atomic Densities
- Close-Packed Crystal Structures

Crystalline and Non-Crystalline Materials

- Single Crystals
- Polycrystalline Materials
- Anisotropy
- X-Ray Diffraction: Determination of Crystal Structures
- Non-crystalline Solids

**MATERIAL AND SURFACE CHARACTORIZATION**

Microscopy and Microanalysis

- SEM
- TEM
- Specimen Preparation
- Electron Diffraction
- X-ray Compositional Analysis (EDS)
- STM and AFM
X-Ray Diffraction

Basic Principles
Phase Identification
Quantitative Analysis
Other Applications in Determining Crystal Orientation, Crystal Size and Texture

Basic Knowledge (Operation Principles and Applications)

Auger Electron Spectroscopy
X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS)
Low Energy Electron Diffraction (LEED)
Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy (EELS)

IMPERFECTIONS AND SOLIDS

Point Defects

Vacancies and Self-Interstitalis
Impurities in Solids

Miscellaneous Imperfections

Dislocations – Linear Defects
Interfacial Defects
Bulk or Volume Defects
Atomic Vibrations

Microscopic Examination

Microscopy
Grain Size Determination

DIFFUSION

Diffusion Mechanisms
Steady-State Diffusion
Nonsteady-State Diffusion
Factors that Influence Diffusion
Other Diffusion Paths
Materials Processing and Diffusion

MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF METALS

Elastic Deformation

Stress-Strain Behavior
Anelasticity
Elastic Properties of Materials

Plastic Deformation

Tensile Properties
True Stress and Strain
Elastic Recovery During Plastic Deformation
Compressive, Shear, and Torsional Deformation
Hardness
Variability of Materials Properties
Safety Factors

**DISLOCATIONS AND STRENGTHENING MECHANISMS**

Dislocations and Plastic Deformation

- Basic Concepts
- Characteristics of Dislocations
- Slip Systems
- Slip in Single Crystals
- Plastic Deformation of Polycrystalline Materials
- Deformation by Twinning

Mechanisms of Strengthening in Metals

- Strengthening by Grain Size Reduction
- Solid-Solution Hardening
- Strain Hardening

Recovery, Recrystallization, and Grain Growth

- Recovery
- Recrystallization
- Grain Growth

**FAILURE**

Fracture

- Fundamentals of Fracture
- Ductile Fracture
- Brittle Fracture
- Principles of Fracture Mechanics
- Impact Fracture Testing

Fatigue

- Cyclic Stresses
- The S-N Curve
- Crack Initiation and Propagation
- Crack Propagation Rate
- Factors that Affect Fatigue Life
- Environmental Effects

Creep

- Generalized Creep Behavior
- Stress and Temperature Effects
- Data Extrapolation Methods
- Alloys for High-Temperature Use
PHASE DIAGRAMS

Definitions and Basic Concepts

Solubility Limit
Phases
Microstructure
Phase Equilibria

Equilibrium Phase Diagrams

Binary Isomorphous Systems
Binary Eutectic Systems
Equilibrium Diagrams Having Intermediate Phases or Compounds
Eutectoid and Peritectic Reactions

Congruent Phase Transformations
Ceramic and Ternary Phase Diagrams
The Gibbs Phase Rule

The Iron-Carbon System

The Iron-Iron Carbide (Fe-Fe₃C) Phase Diagram
Development of Microstructures in Iron-Carbon Alloys
The Influence of Other Alloying Elements

PHASE TRANSFORMATIONS IN METALS

Phase Transformations

Basic Concepts
The Kinetics of Solid-State Reactions
Multiphase Transformations

Microstructural and Property Changes in Iron-Carbon Alloys

Isothermal Transformation Diagrams
Continuous Cooling Transformation Diagrams
Mechanical Behavior of Iron-Carbon Alloys
Tempered Martensite
Review of Phase Transformations for Iron-Carbon Alloys

THERMAL PROCESSING OF METAL ALLOYS

Annealing Processes

Process Annealing
Stress Relief
Annealing of Ferrous Alloys

Heat Treatment of Steels

Hardenability
Influence of Quenching Medium, Specimen Size, and Geometry
Precipitation Hardening

Heat Treatments
Mechanism of Hardening
Miscellaneous Considerations

METAL ALLOYS

Fabrication of Metals

Forming Operations
Casting
Miscellaneous Techniques

Ferrous Alloys

Steels
Cast Irons

Nonferrous Alloys

Copper and Its Alloys
Aluminum and Its Alloys
Magnesium and Its Alloys
Titanium and Its Alloys
Refractory Metals
Superalloys
Noble Metals
Miscellaneous Nonferrous Alloys

STRUCTURES AND PROPERTIES OF CERAMICS

Ceramic Structures

Crystal Structures
Silicate Structures
Imperfections in Ceramics
Ceramic Phase Diagrams

Mechanical Properties

Brittle Fracture of Ceramics
Stress-Strain Behavior
Mechanisms of Plastic Deformation
Miscellaneous Mechanical Considerations

APPLICATIONS AND PROCESSING OF CERAMICS

Glasses

Glass Properties
Glass Forming
Heat Treating Glasses
Glass-Ceramics
Clay Products

The Characteristics of Clay
Compositions of Clay Products
Fabrication Techniques
Drying and Firing

Refractories

Fireclay Refractories
Silica Refractories
Basic Refractories
Special Refractories

Other Applications and Processing Methods

Abrasives
Powder Pressing
Cements
Advanced Ceramics

POLYMER STRUCTURES

Hydrocarbon Molecules
Polymer Molecules
The Chemistry of Polymer Molecules
Molecular Weight
Molecular Shape
Molecular Structure
Molecular Configurations
Copolymers
Polymer Crystallinity
Polymer Crystals

CHARACTERISTICS, APPLICATIONS AND PROCESSING OF POLYMERS

Mechanical and Thermo-Mechanical Characteristics

Stress-Strain Behavior
Deformation of Semi-crystalline Polymers
Melting and Glass Transition Phenomena
Thermoplastic and Thermosetting Polymers
Viscoelasticity
Deformation of Elastomers
Fracture of Polymers
Miscellaneous Characteristics

Polymer Applications and Processing

Polymerization
Polymer Additives
Polymer Types
Plastics
Elastomers
Fibers
Miscellaneous Applications
COMPOSITES

Particle-Reinforced Composites

Large-Particle Composites
Dispersion-Strengthened Composites

Fiber-Reinforced Composites

Influence of Fiber Length
Influence of Fiber Orientation and Concentration
The Fiber Phase
The Matrix Phase
Fiberglass-Reinforced Composites
Miscellaneous Fiber-Reinforced Plastic Matrix Composites
Metal Matrix-Fiber Composites
Hybrid Composites
Processing of Fiber-Reinforced Composites

Structural Composites

Laminar Composites
Sandwich Panels

CORROSION AND DEGRADATION OF MATERIALS

Corrosion of Metals

Electrochemical Considerations
Corrosion Rates
Prediction of Corrosion Rates
Passivity
Environmental Effects
Forms of Corrosion
Corrosion Environments
Corrosion Prevention
Oxidation

Corrosion of Ceramic Materials/Degradation of Polymers

Swelling and Dissolution
Bond Rupture
Weathering

ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES

Electrical Conduction

Ohm’s Law
Electrical Conductivity
Electronic and Ionic Conduction
Energy Band Structures in Solids
Conduction in Terms of Band and Atomic Bonding Models
Electron Mobility
Electrical Resistivity of Metals
Electrical Characteristics of Commercial Alloys
**Semi-Conductivity**

- Intrinsic Semi-conduction
- Extrinsic Semi-conduction
- The Temperature Variation of Conductivity and Carrier Concentration
- Semi-conductor Devices

**Electrical Conduction in Ionic Ceramics and in Polymers**

- Conduction in Ionic Materials
- Electrical Properties of Polymers

**Dielectric Behavior**

- Capacitance
- Field Vectors and Polarization
- Types of Polarization
- Frequency Dependence of the Dielectric Constant
- Dielectric Strength
- Dielectric Materials

**Other Electrical Characteristics of Materials**

- Ferroelectricity
- Piezoelectricity

**THERMAL PROPERTIES**

- Heat Capacity
- Thermal Expansion
- Thermal Conductivity
- Thermal Stresses

**MAGNETIC PROPERTIES**

- Diamagnetism and Paramagnetism
- Ferromagnetism
- Anti-ferromagnetism and Ferrimagnetism
- The Influence of Temperature on Magnetic Behavior
- Domains and Hysteresis
- Soft Magnetic Materials
- Hard Magnetic Materials
- Magnetic Storage
- Superconductivity

**OPTICAL PROPERTIES**

**Basic Concepts**

- Electromagnetic Radiation
- Light Interactions with Solids
- Atomic and Electronic Interactions
Optical Properties of Metals/Optical Properties of Non-Metals

- Refraction
- Reflection
- Absorption
- Transmission
- Color
- Opacity and Translucency in Insulators

Applications of Optical Phenomena

- Luminescence
- Photoconductivity
- Lasers

KINETIC PROCESSES IN MATERIALS

MOTION OF ATOMS AND MOLECULES BY DIFFUSION

Irreversible Thermodynamics and the Coupling between Forces and Fluxes

Entropy and Entropy Production

- Entropy Production
- Conjugate Forces and Fluxes
- Basic Postulate of Irreversible Thermodynamics

Linear Irreversible Thermodynamics

- General Coupling between Forces and Fluxes
- Flux/Force Relations when Components are constrained
- Onsager’s Symmetry Postulate

Driving Forces and Fluxes for Diffusion

Diffusion in Presence of a Concentration Gradient

- Self-Diffusion in a Chemically Pure Material
- Self-Diffusion of Solute Particles in a Chemically Homogeneous Solution
- Diffusion of Substitutional Particles in a Chemical Concentration Gradient
- Diffusion of Interstitial Particles in a Chemical Concentration Gradient
- On the Algebraic Signs of Diffusivities

Mass Diffusion in the Presence of Stress

- Effect of Stress on Mobilities
- Stress as a Driving Force for Diffusion: Formation of Solute Atom Atmosphere around Dislocations
- Influence of Stress on the Boundary Conditions for Diffusion: Diffusional Creep

Mass Diffusion in an Electrical Potential Gradient
Mass Diffusion in a Thermal Gradient
Mass Diffusion Motivated by Capillarity
The Diffusion Equation

The Diffusion Equation: Flux and Divergence Revisited

- \( D \) is constant

Geometrical Interpretation of the Diffusion Equation when \( D \) is Constant
Variational Interpretation of the Diffusion Equation
Scaling of the Diffusion Equation
Superposition

- \( D \) as a Function of Concentration
- \( D \) as a Function of Time
- \( D \) as a Function of Direction: Tensors, Anisotropy, and the Relations between Vectors

Solutions to the Diffusion Equation

Steady-State Solutions

- Constant Diffusivity
- Variable Diffusivity

Nonsteady-State Diffusion (Time-Dependent Diffusion)

- Instantaneous Localized Sources in Infinite Media
- Solutions Involving the Error Function
- Estimating the Diffusion Depth and Time to Approach Steady State
- Method of Separation of Variables Diffusion on a Finite Domain
- Method of Laplace Transforms

Diffusion in Multi-Component and Multiphase Alloys

Atomic Models for Diffusion

- Atomic Jumping and Activated Processes
  - One-Particle Model with Square Potential-Energy Wells
  - One-Particle Model with Parabolic Potential-Energy Wells
  - Many-Body Model

- Diffusion Resulting from Discrete Jumps
  - Relation of \( D \) to the Mean Square Particle Displacement
  - Diffusion and Random Walks
  - Diffusion with Correlated Jumps

Diffusion in Crystals

Atomic Mechanisms

- Ring Mechanism
- Vacancy Mechanism
-Interstitialcy Mechanism
-Interstitial Mechanism
Diffusion Mechanisms in Various Systems

Atomic Models for Diffusion Coefficients

Metals
Ionic Solids

Diffusion along Crystal Imperfections

The Diffusion Spectrum in Crystals with Imperfections
Diffusion along Grain Boundaries

Regimes of Grain Boundary Short-Circuit Diffusion
Analysis of the Diffusant Distribution in the A, B, and C Regimes
Mechanism of Fast Grain Boundary Diffusion

Diffusion along Dislocations
Diffusion along Free Surfaces

Diffusion in Non-Crystalline Solids

Diffusion in Liquids
Diffusion in Amorphous Metals

Self-Diffusion
Interstitial Diffusion of Small Solute Atoms

Diffusion of Small Atoms (or Molecules) in Glassy Polymers
Diffusion of Alkali Ions in Network Oxide Glasses
Diffusion of Polymer Chains

Structure of Polymer Chains
Diffusion of Isolated Polymer Chains in Dilute Solutions
Diffusion of Densely Entangled Polymer Chains by Reptation

MOTION OF DISLOCATIONS AND INTERFACES

Motion of Dislocations

Forces on Dislocations

Force due to Stress
Osmotic Force
Curvature Force
The Total Force on a Dislocation

Dislocation Glide

Uniform Glide Motion in a Linearly Elastic Continuum
Frictional Forces Opposing Glide
Some Experimental Observations
Supersonic Glide Motion
Dislocation Climb
Models for Climb
Diffusion-Controlled versus Source/Sink-Controlled Climb Kinetics
Experimental Observations
Analyses of Two Climb Problems

Motion of Vapor/Crystal and Liquid/Crystal Interfaces
Driving Pressures for Interface Motion
Motion of Vapor/Crystal Surfaces
Structure of Vapor/Crystal Surfaces
Crystal Growth from a Supersaturated Vapor
Surfaces as Sinks for Supersaturated Lattice Vacancies

Motion of Liquid/Crystal Interfaces
Structure of Liquid/Crystal Interfaces
Crystal Growth from an Under-cooled Liquid

Motion of Crystal/Crystal Interfaces
Additional Driving Pressures for Crystal/Crystal Interface Motion
Conservative versus Non-conservative Interface Motion
Conservative Motion
Glissile Motion of Sharp Interfaces by Glide of Interfacial Dislocations
Thermally Activated Motion of Sharp Interfaces by Glide and Climb of Interfacial Dislocations
Thermally Activated Motion of Sharp Interfaces by Atom Shuffling

Thermally Activated Motion of Diffuse Interfaces by Self-Diffusion
Impediments to Conservative Interface Motion

Some Experimental Observations of Thermally Activated Motion

Non-conservative Motion: Interfaces as Sources and Sinks for Atomic Fluxes
Source/Sink Action of Sharp Vicinal Interfaces by the Glide and/or Climb of Interfacial Dislocations
“Diffusion-Controlled” versus “Source/Sink-Controlled” Kinetics

EVOLUTION OF MICROSTRUCTURE IN THE ABSENCE OF PHASE TRANSFORMATIONS

Morphological Evolution of Interfaces
Isotropic Surfaces
Smoothing of Free Surfaces by Surface Diffusion
Surface Rearrangements by Evaporation-Condensation

Anisotropic Surfaces
Sintering

Sintering of Systems of Simple Geometry

Sintering Mechanisms
Sintering Rates

Sintering of Powders

Initial, Intermediate, and Final Stages of Powder Sintering

Sintering Mechanisms Maps

Competitive Growth

Coarsening of a Distribution of Particles

Classical Mean-Field Theory of Coarsening
Beyond the Classical Mean-Field of Coarsening

Grain Growth

Grain Growth in Two Dimensions
Grain Growth in Three Dimensions

**THERMALLY ACTIVATED MECHANICAL DEFORMATION PROCESSES**

Diffusional Creep

Diffusional Creep of Systems of Simple Geometry

Creep of Wire with “Bamboo” Grain Boundary Structure
Creep of Two-Dimensional Polycrystal with Hexagonal Grains

Diffusional Creep of Three-Dimensional Polycrystals

Anelasticity (“Internal Friction”)

Anelasticity due to Anisotropic Point Defects

General Formulation of Anelastic Behavior
Analogue Model for Standard Anelastic Solid
Frequency Dependence of the Logarithmic Decrement, $\delta$
Determination of Diffusivities

Other sources of Anelasticity

**PHASE TRANSFORMATIONS**

Some General Features of Phase Transformations

Order Parameters and the Order of a Phase Transformation
One-Component Systems
Two-Component Systems
Conserved and Non-conserved Field Variables
Classification of Phase Transformations: Continuous Versus Discontinuous Transformations

Spinodal Decomposition and Order-Disorder Transformations
General Aspects of Spinodal Decomposition and Order-Disorder Transformations
Free Energy of Inhomogeneous Systems: Diffuse Interfaces and the Functional Gradient
Evolution Equations for Non-conserved and Conserved Order Parameters
The Allen-Cahn Equation
The Cahn-Hilliard Equation
Numerical Simulation
Spinodal Decomposition
Coherency Strain Effects
Solution to the Cahn-Hilliard Equation
The Later Stages of Spinodal Decomposition
Other Theoretical Developments
Spinodal Microstructures
Order-Disorder Transformations
Kinetics of Continuous Ordering: Early Stages
Kinetics of Continuous Ordering: Later Stages
Nucleation
Homogeneous Nucleation
Classical Theory of Nucleation in One-Component System without Strain Energy
Classical Theory of Nucleation in Two-Component System without Strain Energy
Effect of Elastic Strain Energy
Nucleus Shape of Minimum Energy
More complete Expressions for the Classical Nucleation Rate
Non-Classical Models for the Critical Nucleus
Heterogeneous Nucleation
Nucleation on Grain Boundaries, Grain Edges, and Grain Corners
Nucleation on Dislocations
Growth
Growth of Planar Layers
Diffusion-Controlled Growth
Growth Controlled by Heat Conduction and Mass Diffusion Simultaneously
Interface Source/Sink-Controlled Growth
Growth of Isolated Particles

Diffusion-Controlled Growth
Interface Source/Sink-Controlled Growth

Morphological Stability of Moving Interfaces

Stability of Pure Solid/Liquid Interface during Solidification
Stability of \( \alpha/\beta \) Interface During Diffusion-Controlled Particle Growth
Stability of Liquid/Solid Interface during Alloy Solidification
Analyses of Interfacial Stability

Concurrent Nucleation and Growth Transformation Kinetics

Cahn’s Time-Cone Analysis
Energy-Density Driven Growth: Recrystallization
TTT- Diagrams

Solidification

Plane-Front Solidification

One-Dimensional Solidification
Zone melting and Zone Leveling

Cellular Solidification

Formation of Cells and Dendrites
Solute Segregation during Dendritic Solidification

Structure of Castings and Ingots

Precipitation

Some General Features of Precipitation
Nucleus Morphology and Energy
Loss of Precipitate Coherency During Growth
Precipitation in Two Selected Systems

\( \text{Cu-Co System} \)
\( \text{Al-Cu System} \)

Martensitic Transformations

Introduction
Crystallographic Theory of Martensitic Transformations

Definitions of Quantities in the Crystallographic Theory
Mechanical Twinning
Martensitic Transformations

Nucleation of Martensite
THERMODYNAMICS OF MATERIALS

CLASSICAL THERMODYNAMICS

The Laws of Thermodynamics

- The Zeroth Law
- Work and the First Law
- Heat Flow and the Second Law
- The Absolute Temperature
- The Third Law

Criteria for Equilibrium

- The Entropy Principle
- Definitions
- The Basic Equilibrium Postulate
- Additional State Functions
- Criteria for Equilibrium
- The Isolated System
- The Closed Isothermal System
- The Closed Isobaric System
- The Open Isothermal System

Useful Mathematical Relations

- Partial Derivatives
- Relation to Measurable Properties
- Evaluation of Partial Derivatives
- The Cross-Differentiation Identity
- Maxwell’s Relations
- Integration of the State Function Equations

General Theory of Phase Stability

- General Relations
- Degrees of Freedom
- The Gibbs-Durham Equation
- Equilibrium in Multiphase Systems
- Thermal Equilibrium
- Hydrostatic Equilibrium
- Distributive Equilibrium
- Chemical Equilibrium
- General Criteria for Equilibrium
- The Gibbs Phase Rule

FUNDAMENTALS OF STATISTICAL THERMODYNAMICS

Basis of Statistical Thermodynamics

- What is Statistical Thermodynamics?
- Basic Approach
- Relation of Macroscopic to Microscopic Descriptions
Ensembles
Types of Ensembles
Postulates

Evaluation of Probabilities

Application of Postulates
The Microcanonical Ensemble
The Canonical Ensemble
The Grand Canonical Ensemble

Statistical Mechanical Criteria for Equilibrium

The Isolated System and the Function $S'$
The Closed Isothermal System and the Function $F'$
The Open Isothermal System and the Function $(PV)'$

The Connection Between Statistical Thermodynamics and Classical Thermodynamics

The Canonical Ensemble and $\beta$
Evaluation of the State Functions in Terms of $Q$
The Grand Canonical Ensemble and $\gamma$
Evaluations of the State Functions in Terms of $\Xi$
Fluctuations

Evaluation of the Allowed Energies

Models
Quantum Mechanics
Translational Motion
Rotational Motion
Motion in a Potential Field
Degeneracy and Interparticle Effects
Independent Particle Systems
Relation of System Energy to Particle Energies
Distinguishable Particle Systems
Indistinguishable Particle Systems
Independence of Modes of Energy Storage

SINGLE-COMPONENT SYSTEMS

Classical Thermodynamics of One-Component Systems

Free Energy Surfaces
Temperature Dependence of the Thermodynamic Functions
Pressure Dependence of the Thermodynamic Functions
The One-Component Phase Diagram
Molar Properties
The Clapeyron Equation
Evaluation of the State Functions

The Monatomic Ideal Gas

The Model
Number of Available States
Evaluation of $q$
Evaluation of the Partition Function
Evaluation of the Thermodynamic Functions
Electronic Excitation
The Zero of Energy
Complete Expressions for the Thermodynamic Functions

The Polyatomic Ideal Gas

The Model
Evaluation of $q$
Evaluation of the Thermodynamic Functions
Polyatomic Molecules
The Grand Canonical Ensemble

The Einstein Model of the Solid

The Einstein Model
Evaluation of the Partition Function
Limiting Values of $q_v$
Evaluation of the Thermodynamic Functions
High and Low Temperature Limits

The Debye Model of the Solid

The Debye Model
Evaluation of the Partition Function
Evaluation of the Thermodynamic Functions
Relation of $\Theta_D$ to Crystal Properties
High and Low Temperature Limits

Simple Liquids

The Model
Evaluation of the Partition Function
Evaluation of the Thermodynamic Functions
Evaluation of Parameters

Statistical Thermodynamics of Phase Equilibrium in One-Component Systems

Solid-Vapor Equilibrium
Liquid-Vapor Equilibrium
The Triple Point
Solid-Liquid Equilibrium
A Numerical Example

MULTI-COMPONENT SYSTEMS

Classical Thermodynamics of Multi-component Systems

Activity
Molar Properties
Partial Molar Properties
Relation of Partial to Total Molar Properties
Calculation of Partial Properties from Total Properties
Classical Thermodynamics of Solutions

Formation of a Solution
Ideal Gas Mixtures
Multi-component Condensed Phases
The Ideal Solution
Dilute Solutions
Concentrated Solutions
Excess Functions

Lattice Statistics

The Ideal Lattice Gas
The Einstein Crystal with Vacancies
Evaluation of the Thermodynamic Functions
The Langmuir Model of Adsorption
The Two-Dimensional Pressure
Evaluation of the Thermodynamic Functions
The Langmuir Adsorption Isotherm

The Lattice Gas with Interactions

The Model
Evaluation of the Partition Function
The Bragg-Williams Approximation
The Quasi-chemical Model

Statistical Thermodynamic Treatment of Solutions

The Model
Solid Solutions
The Ideal Solid Solution
The Bragg-Williams Model and Regular Solutions
The Quasi-chemical Model
Liquid Solutions
The Partition Function
Ideal Liquid Solutions
Regular Liquid Solutions

Phase Equilibrium in Multi-Component Systems

The Model
The Two-Component Ideal Systems
A Numerical Example
Gas-Phase-Condensed-Phase Equilibrium
Two-Component Non-ideal Systems
Phase Separation
A Numerical Example
Solid-Liquid Equilibrium in Non-ideal Systems
A Numerical Example

Chemical Equilibrium

The Equilibrium Constant
Dissociation of a Diatomic Molecule
Isotopic Equilibrium
General Gas-Phase Reactions
Heterophase Reactions

QUANTUM SYSTEMS

The Perfect Electron Gas

The Model
Number of Available States
Evaluation of the Partition Function
Average Number of Particles per State
Evaluation of the Thermodynamic Functions at 0 K
The Fermi Energy and the Work Function
Temperature Dependence of the Thermodynamic Functions

Blackbody Radiation

The Model
Evaluation of the Partition Function
Evaluation of the Thermodynamic Functions
The Spectral Energy Distribution
Polymer and Fiber Science Topics

Polymerization Principles

Introduction / Definitions
Polymer Classification, Nomenclature, Molecular Weights
Criteria for Polymer Formation

Step Growth Polymerization

Synthetic Requirements
Thermodynamics and Kinetics
Molecular Weight and Distribution
Fundamentals of Multichain Polycondensation: Branching & Crosslinking
Industrial Process Conditions
The Polymers: Polyesters, Polycarbonates, Polyamides, Polymides, Polyurethanes,
Heterocyclics, Network Polymers, Misc. Processes and Classes

Chain Growth Polymerization

Synthetic Requirements
Thermodynamics
Free Radical Polymerization
Initiation, Propagation and Termination Mechanisms
Polymerization Kinetics
Chain Transfer, Molecular Weight Control and Distribution
Industrial Process Conditions and Polymers

Ionic Polymerization

Insertion Polymerization, Stereochemistry, and New Systems

Copolymerization

The Copolymerization Equations
Free Radical and Ionic Copolymerization

Ring Opening Polymerizations

General Characteristics
Thermodynamics and Kinetics
Polymer Systems

Polymer structure

Chain structure and configuration
Molecular weights and sizes
Polymer solutions and phase separation behavior
Amorphous and crystalline states
Glass-rubber transition behavior
Rubber elasticity
Polymer viscoelasticity and rheology
Mechanical behavior of polymers
Polymer surfaces and interfaces
Multicomponent polymeric materials
**Polymers for Fibers General Commercial Materials**

- Polymer Terms and Definitions
- Addition Polymers/Chain Growth Polymerization
- Condensation Polymers/Step Growth Polymerization
- Size
- Polymolecularity

- Polymer Structure
- Constitution
- Configuration
- Conformation

- Principals of Polymerization
- Thermodynamic and Kinetic Criteria
- Step Growth Chain Growth, Ring Opening
- Reactions Involving Equilibria
- Kinetics of Simple polyesterification

- Condensation Polymers
- Polyester Formation Reactions
- Poly (ethylene terephthalate) (PET)
  - Properties of PET
- Polyester Variants
- Saturated and Un-saturated Network Polymers
- Liquid Crystalline Polyesters

- Polyamide Formation Reactions
- Nylon 6
  - Manufacture
  - Properties
- Nylon 6, 6
  - Manufacture
  - Fiber and Polymer Properties

- Stabilizers and Side Reactions in the Manufacture of Nylon 6 and 6, 6
- Other Nylons of Commercial Interest

- Aramids

**Fiber Physics**

- Physical properties and their measurement (Listed in order of emphasis.)
  - Mechanical properties (tensile, torsional, fatigue, and aging)
  - Thermodynamic properties (e.g., phase transitions (incl. Tg & Tm), thermal conductivity, and moisture sorption)
  - Essential electrical properties (DC conductivity, dielectric behavior and optical properties)

- Production methods (essential features)
- Polymer fine structure models: micelles, folded chain crystals, crystalline- amorphous domain structures, spherulites,.....
- Theories of mechanical properties of oriented polymers: mathematical models of viscoelasticity; statistics and thermodynamics of rubber elasticity; structure-property relationships.
- Theories of thermal behavior: kinetic and free volume theories of the glass transition; time-temperature equivalence; introduction to crystallization and diffusion in polymers.
Methods for structure determination

- X-ray diffraction
- Electron microscopy
- Optical birefringence
- Spectroscopy

Dyeing of natural and synthetic fibers

- Direct Dyes: Their applications, structures, and products
- Vat Dyes: General properties and application
- Sulfur Dyes: General properties and application
- Reactive Dyes: General properties and application
- Azoic Combinations: Chemistry & applications

- Dyeing Man-Made Fibers: Developments
- Disperse Dyes: Applications to Polyester, Structures & Properties
- Properties of Silk/Nylon/Wool/Sorption
- Dyeing Nylon with Acid Dyes
- Dyeing Acrylics & Other Fibers with Basic Dyes
- Dyeing Polyester/Cellulosic Blends
- Dyeing of Other 2 & 3 Fiber Blends
- Pigments as Textile Colorants: Pigmenting
- Physical Chemistry of Dyeing

Color: Basic Principles

- Light, Detector, and Object
- Spectrophotometry
- Transmittance and Reflectance Measurement

- Colorimetry and the CIE, X, Y, Z

- Color Order Systems & CIE Lab 76
- CMC (l:c) & Color Tolerances
- Shade Sorting/Matching Prediction

Textile Finishing

- Mechanical Finishing
- Chemical Finishing
- Durable Press and Crease Resist
- Cross-linking of cotton
- Water/Oil/Stain Repellency
- Flame Retardancy
- Nature of Dye Chemistry

Textile Structures

- Yarn Production
- Yarn Structure
- Mechanics of Continuous Filament Yarns
- Mechanics of Plied Yarns
**Thermal analysis**

Thermogravimetric Analysis - TGA  
Differential Scanning Calorimetry - DSC  
Thermomechanical and Dynamic Thermomechanical Analysis - TMA, DTMA  
Other Thermal Methods - DTA - DMA - TEA - etc.

**Microscopy and analysis**

Optical Birefringence  
Cross polarization  
Electron Scanning  
Atomic Force

**Spectroscopic analysis**

Infrared, Raman and NIR Analysis  
Theory  
Instrumentation  
Spectral analysis  
Qualitative analysis  
Structural Analysis  
Crystallinity  
Orientation
TA assessment

Observation of TA teaching by the faculty in charge of the COURSE OR MODULE.

As a TA it is required that your performance has aided student learning. Your overall competence as a TA (as deemed by your course coordinator) is required to be satisfactory or better in order to maintain TA status.

Through your performance as a TA the class has:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Rating</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. been able to learn effectively, efficiently and independently</td>
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<td>2. been able to understand, analyze and synthesis substantial amounts of information</td>
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<td>3. been able to make use of concepts, some of them abstract</td>
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<td>4. been able to engage in critical evaluation of received information</td>
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<td>5. been able to become skilled in reasoning and argument</td>
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<td>6. been able to communicate opinions, clearly, and by giving evidence</td>
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<td>7. been able to recognize, and solve problems and been adaptable and flexible in applying theoretical understandings to problems encountered in the world around them</td>
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<td>8. been able to make well-founded judgments on the application of my knowledge</td>
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<td>9. been able to cooperate in team work</td>
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<tr>
<td>10. been able to become confident in the use of IT as required for the academic discipline</td>
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<td>11. OVERALL Comment on the overall performance as Excellent, Very good, Satisfactory, Poor, or Very Poor</td>
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1 = strongly agree,
3 = neither agree or disagree,
5 = strongly disagree

Action item for the TA student before starting the TA position

Before you start being a TA, you are required to get a description of your duties and responsibilities from the faculty member in charge of the course. Once you have received this document you should sign it, photocopy it to keep a copy for yourself and then file the original signed copy with the Student Services Coordinator in 160 Sirrine.
MS&E Graduate Student Annual Progress Report

Name: __________________________
CUID: __________________________

Program (please select):
MS  MS&E with a specialization in Metals or Ceramics
PhD MS&E with a specialization in Polymer
      MS&E with a specialization in Polymer and Fiber Science

Start Date: _______________________

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<th>Courses:</th>
<th>Semester Taken</th>
<th>Grade</th>
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Overall GPA: ______

For Ph.D. students: Please indicate the four (4) selected core courses (using “*”) and the GPA for these four core courses = ______ (must > 3.2)

MS&E 800 seminars (Minimum requirements: 1 for MS; 2 for PhD) – Please list date/title:
1. ____________________________________________
2. ____________________________________________
**List Teaching Assistant Duties Performed** (including course number and title, semester/year):

- 

**Publications and Presentations (at Clemson)**: Please provide all authors in the correct order (underline your name), article title, journal/conference name, vol. and start/end page #’s (for publications), year, and time/place (for presentations).

Please list your refereed journal publications and status (submitted, in revision, in press or published):
- 

Please list other technical publications (e.g., papers in conference proceedings):
- 

Please list your presentations at national and international conferences (talks or posters):
- 

Please list any internal presentations:
- 

To be completed by the student’s research advisor: ___________________(name of the advisor)

This student’s performance is (circle one):

- Excellent
- Very Good
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

Additional Comments (Comments are optional for Very Good/Good performance ratings; and mandatory for Excellent and for Fair/Poor performance ratings)

_______________ (signed)
_______________ (date)
## M.S. Student Checklist

If you are in the MS program, please complete/update the following table.

<table>
<thead>
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<th></th>
<th>WHAT</th>
<th>WHEN</th>
<th>HOW/WHO</th>
<th>DATES (fill these in yourself, for your own record)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Selection of major advisor</td>
<td>Before the end of the 1st semester</td>
<td>Notify Graduate program coordinator and Admin. Assistant</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>Appointment of advisory committee</td>
<td>Before the end of the 1st semester</td>
<td>In consultation with advisor</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Preparation of plan of study</td>
<td>Before the end of the 1st semester</td>
<td>In consultation with advisor and committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Filing of plan of study</td>
<td>Before the beginning of the 2nd semester</td>
<td>GS2 Form by student</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Thesis proposal (optional but recommended)</td>
<td>Before the end of the 2nd semester</td>
<td>In consultation with advisor and committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Advisory committee meeting before defense</td>
<td>~ 6 months before final examination (or consult your advisory committee)</td>
<td>In consultation with advisor and committee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Apply for Graduation and Diploma</td>
<td>(Current deadlines can be found on the Graduate School website)*</td>
<td>GS4 Form by student</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Cap and Gown Rental</td>
<td>Early during semester in which degree is to be conferred (see website)*</td>
<td>By student</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Submittal of thesis</td>
<td>Submit your draft thesis to advisor for revision and approval before submission to the advisory committee. (Allow sufficient time; In consultation with advisor)</td>
<td>By student with review by research advisor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Thesis Defense</td>
<td>At least 3 weeks prior to date on which degree is expected (see website)*</td>
<td>GS7 Form to be filed by advisor after examination is completed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Approval of thesis by Graduate School</td>
<td>About 2 weeks before graduation (see website)*</td>
<td>By student</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Final Checkout (please refer to p. 44)</td>
<td>Before graduating or before leaving Clemson</td>
<td>By Student</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Duplication of thesis</td>
<td>At least 2 weeks before graduation (see website)*</td>
<td>By student</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Graduate School Deadlines website: [www.grad.clemson.edu/Deadlines.php](http://www.grad.clemson.edu/Deadlines.php)
## Ph.D. Student Checklist

If you are in the Ph.D. program, please complete/update the following table.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WHAT</th>
<th>WHEN</th>
<th>HOW/WHO</th>
<th>DATE*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Selection of major advisor</td>
<td>Before the end of the 1\textsuperscript{st} semester</td>
<td>Notify Graduate program coordinator and Admin. Assistant</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appointment of advisory committee</td>
<td>Before the end of the 1\textsuperscript{st} semester</td>
<td>In consultation with advisor and committee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preparation of plan of study</td>
<td>Before the end of the 1\textsuperscript{st} semester</td>
<td>In consultation with advisor and committee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filing of plan of study</td>
<td>Before the beginning of the 2\textsuperscript{nd} semester</td>
<td>GS2 Form by student</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comprehensive exam: written proposal</td>
<td>After completion of core classes</td>
<td>Advising and graduate committee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comprehensive exam: oral exam</td>
<td>After written proposal is accepted</td>
<td>Advising and graduate committee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission to Doctoral Candidacy</td>
<td>After completion of Comprehensive Exam</td>
<td>GS5 Form to be completed by graduate committee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dissertation committee meeting before defense</td>
<td>Typically ~12 months (at least 6 months) before final examination (or consult your dissertation committee)</td>
<td>In consultation with advisor and committee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apply for Graduation and Diploma</td>
<td>(Current deadlines can be found on the Graduate School website)*</td>
<td>GS4 Form by student</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cap and Gown Rental</td>
<td>Early in semester during which degree is expected to be conferred (see website)*</td>
<td>By student</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Completion of draft of dissertation</td>
<td>Submit your draft dissertation to advisor for revision and approval before submission to the advisory committee. (Allow sufficient time; In consultation with advisor)</td>
<td>By student with review by research advisor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Submit a semi-final version of dissertation (approved by the advisor) to the committee at least 2 weeks before final examination or consult your advisory committee</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dissertation Defense</td>
<td>At least 3 weeks prior to date on which degree is expected (see website)*</td>
<td>GS7 Form to be filed by major advisor after examination is completed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approval of dissertation by Graduate School</td>
<td>About 2 weeks before graduation (see website)*</td>
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<tr>
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* Graduate School Deadlines website: [www.grad.clemson.edu/Deadlines.php](http://www.grad.clemson.edu/Deadlines.php)