

CLEMSON UNIVERSITY  
School of Health, Education, and Human Development  
Department of Park, Recreation, and Tourism Management



PRTM 345 – Tourism Management (85709)  
Critical Thinking Seminar (CT2)  
Fall 2014

Instructor	Lauren Duffy, Ph.D.
Email	lduffy@clemson.edu
Office	Lehotsky Hall 294
Office Hours	Monday: 11am – 12pm Tuesday: 1pm – 2pm <b>Or by appointment</b>
Course Time	M, W, F 10:10-11:00am
Course Location	Lehotsky Hall 138

### Course Description

This course is designed to examine the management issues associated with offering tourism products and experiences to travelers by the private and public sector for the purpose of enhancing visitor opportunities making a profit and affecting change in a destination.

Furthermore, this is a *Critical Thinking Seminar (CT2)* that is designed to actively engage you in thinking deeply about various issues related to tourism management. Critical thinking is not about merely learning about content, but having the ability to think clearly and rationally. Because this course has a focus on critical thinking, it will not be taught in only a traditional lecture format but will also take form around class discussions about course readings and case studies. Thus, for you to be successful in this course you must engage with the readings carefully and come prepared to discuss them in class. CT2 seminars are part of the Clemson University's Quality Enhancement Plan – more information can be found here: <http://www.clemson.edu/assessment/thinks2/>.

### Course Objectives

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Identify the critical issues faced by tourism entrepreneurs, small businesses, corporations, nongovernmental organizations, government agencies and destination management organizations (DMOs).
2. Solve problems associated with tourism safety and security, crisis management, climate change, globalization, sustainability, supply chain management, new product development, marketing and communications, human resources and collaborative regional planning.
3. Identify and address problems associated with the starting and managing a small or medium tourism enterprise (SMEs).
4. Assess the role of management in establishing standards and systems of service quality.
5. Work collaboratively to critically analyze and actively participate in the detailed examination of a unique tourism management or problem or opportunity faced by a tourism entrepreneur, SME, corporation, nongovernmental organization, government agency or DMO.

### HEHD Dispositions

The College of HEHD strives to educate leaders who are prepared to create and administer integrated education, health, and human- service systems. These leaders will be capable of bringing the collective resources of the community together to address the concerns and challenges facing many citizens of South Carolina. Therefore, HEHD will prepare professionals who, in addition to content knowledge and skills, hold these six dispositions:

1. Possess skills necessary to work collaboratively with individuals, families, and community groups from diverse backgrounds;
2. Possess skills necessary to lead effectively and creatively in complex and changing environments and to become agents of change;
3. Demonstrate flexibility, resilience, and adaptability, caring, ethical decision-making and ethical conduct;
4. Possess knowledge of organizational behavior and how governance and systems work;
5. Engage in professional development for continual growth and life-long learning; and
6. Attain a global perspective and level of knowledge and skill necessary to succeed in a complex global economy.

### Required Text & Technology

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There is no text book for this course, however you must purchase case studies and articles from **Harvard Business**. You are required to purchase six (6) case studies and one (1) article from Harvard Business Publishing at a cost of \$3.95 each (total before tax = \$23.70). They need to be purchased from this website: <https://cb.hbsp.harvard.edu/cbmp/access/27923332>.

**Blackboard:** All important material will be posted on the Blackboard site, including announcements, additional readings, etc. It is your responsibility to check Blackboard on a regular basis to stay up to date with this course.

**Laptop/Tablets:** I highly encourage everyone to bring a laptop/tablet if available as there will be in-class activities that may be used for these. However, there will be times when I ask you to put your computers away and take notes the old school way, by hand. When the laptops are out I ask that you please practice self-control on checking social sites, news, games, etc. I will exercise the right to take away laptop privileges if the laptop policy is abused. Absolutely no electronics are used during guest speakers.

### Course Policies

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1. Attendance Policy: **Attendance is required.** Starting after your fifth (5<sup>th</sup>) unexcused absence, each day missed will result in a five percent (5%) overall grade reduction for each day missed there out (i.e. 6 absences = 5% deduction; 7 absences = 10% deduction; 8 absences = 15% deduction; 9 absences = 20 % deduction, etc.). In-class assignments/ points can only be made up with a valid excuse (e.g. death in immediate family, illness/ injury with an appropriately dated doctor's note, university sanctioned activity, etc.). Other absences that are planned in advance, communicated with me clearly, and are for good reasons are allowable (what is considered a good reason will be evaluated on a case by case scenario).

If you miss class for any reason you are responsible for getting the reading assignments, lecture notes, handouts and all other information given out during the class **from your fellow classmates**. Things come up that may keep you out of class, but it is your responsibility to manage your courses and collect information you need. Contact me only if you have an excused absence and need to make-up an in-class points.

2. Critical Thinking. Critical thinking is the “intellectually disciplined process of actively and skillfully conceptualizing, applying, analyzing, synthesizing, and/or evaluating information gathered from, or generated by, observation, experience, reflection, reasoning, or communication, as a guide to belief and action. In its exemplary form, it is based on universal intellectual values that transcend subject matter divisions: clarity, accuracy, precision, consistency, relevance, sound evidence, good reasons, depth, breadth, and fairness” (National Council for Excellence in Critical thinking, 1987).

More simply, critical thinking is a self-aware process of thinking in a clear and systematic way in order to gain a deeper understanding. To do so it requires engaging in metacognition, which means reflecting on your own thinking by recognizing your biases, assumptions, and considering how you create knowledge. Critical thinking does not come naturally to most people; therefore, you must practice critical thinking – which is the goal of this course. While in-

class activities, discussions of readings, and other assignments may help you practice critical thinking, the case studies used in this course are being used as critical thinking artifacts.

**California Critical Thinking Skills Test (CCTST):** The CCTST is the premier critical thinking test that has been used across the U.S. as a discipline-neutral measure of reasoning. It has been designed to permit test-takers to demonstrate the critical thinking skills required to succeed in educational or workplace settings where solving problems and making decisions by forming reasoned judgments are important.

The test items range in difficulty and complexity, typically taking 45 – 50 minutes to complete. In PRTM 345, you will complete this exam twice, once at the beginning of the semester (pre) and once at the end (post). You will not be graded based on your performance on this test, however you will receive participation points for completing the exam both times. The CCTST has been included so that Clemson can collect data on the effectiveness of this course and other CT2 seminars.

3. Communication: Email is the quickest way to get hold of me. Make sure you include 'PRTM 345' in the subject line. Please use this selectively for emergencies and questions that cannot wait. **Please note that I may not respond immediately on the weekends, 2am in the morning, or 30 minutes before assignments are due; please plan accordingly.**
4. Instructor Tardiness: If the instructor is more than 10 minutes late to class, the class is officially canceled.
5. Cell Phone Policy: Cell phones should not be used during class, please make sure cell phones are on silent before class begins. **Participation points will be deducted for repeat offenders.**
6. Respect: There will be zero toleration for acts of disrespect to myself or fellow classmates. Any students causing disruption will be asked to leave; continual disruption will result in withdraw from the class. **Period.**
7. Academic Integrity Policy: Cheating is considered to be an attempt to use or provide unauthorized assistance, materials, information, or study aids in any form and in any academic exercise or environment. Cheating includes but is not limited to giving or receiving answers on assignments and test or using any materials or aids pertinent to assignments and tests without permission of the instructor. Any forms of cheating will be penalized under the discretion of the instructor.

“As members of the Clemson University community, we have inherited Thomas Green Clemson’s vision of this institution as a ‘high seminary of learning.’ Fundamental to this vision is a mutual commitment to truthfulness, honor, and responsibility, without which we cannot earn the trust and respect of others. Furthermore, we recognize that academic dishonesty detracts from the value of a Clemson degree. Therefore, we shall not tolerate lying, cheating, or stealing in any form.”

When, in the opinion of a faculty member, there is evidence that a student has committed an act of academic dishonesty, the faculty member shall make a formal written charge of academic dishonesty, including a description of the misconduct, to the Associate Dean for Curriculum in the Office of Undergraduate Studies. At the same time, the faculty member may, but is not required to, inform each involved student privately of the nature of the alleged charge.

8. Plagiarism: All students at Clemson University are responsible for knowing the rules governing academic conduct. Thus, **it is your responsibility to understand what constitutes as plagiarism.** Plagiarism is defined as the intentional act of representing the words of another, as one's own in any academic exercise. Plagiarism may occur on any paper, report, or other work submitted to fulfill course requirements. This includes submitting work done by another, whether a commercial or non-commercial enterprise, including web-sites, as one's own work. Works that include copied sentences or paragraphs without proper citations, as well as entire articles, sections of books, periodicals, web articles, work from other students, and work you have previously submitted for a grade, are all considered forms of

plagiarism. **Plagiarism is grounds for failing assignments and the course.** All written assignments will be submitted to Turnitin.com and saved within the repository.

**Resources on plagiarism:**

<http://www.clemson.edu/academics/academic-integrity/integrityplagiarism.html>

<http://www.clemson.edu/academics/academic-integrity/integrityfaq.html>

<https://www.indiana.edu/~istd/examples.html>

9. **Accommodations for students with disabilities:** Students with disabilities who need accommodations should make an appointment with Dr. Arlene Stewart, Director of Disability Services, to discuss specific needs within the first month of classes. Students should present a Faculty Accommodation Letter from Student Disability Services when they meet with instructors. Student Disability Services is located in Suite 239 Academic Success Building (656-6848; sds-l@clemson.edu). Please be aware that accommodations are not retroactive and new Faculty Accommodation Letters must be presented each semester.
10. **Writing-style Requirements:** All formal written assignments requiring citations should follow APA (6<sup>th</sup> edition) guidelines for writing. If you are considering graduate school, I would recommend purchasing the APA 6<sup>th</sup> Edition Manual now (<http://www.apastyle.org/>). Otherwise, they are for checkout in the library and much of the information can be found online. On written assignments, points will be deducted for excessive grammatical errors so please seek help from the writing center if necessary.

**In-text Citations (just a couple common formats):**

1. According to Kerns (2000) the quality of online surveys has vastly improved. (*not a direct quote*)
2. The quality of online surveys has vastly improved (Kerns, 2000). (*not a direct quote*)
3. Krippendorff (1982) stated that, "There are many kinds of travel – from those designed for the masses of tourists, to anonymous journeys following set patterns" (p. 37). (*direct quote*)
4. "There are many kinds of travel – from those designed for the masses of tourists, to anonymous journeys following set patterns" (Krippendorff, 1982, p. 37). (*direct quote*)

**Format for References:**

**Website:**

Kerns, I. (2000). E-surveys quality ranks higher than print. Retrieved March 6, 2005, from <http://www.aspe.org/archives/2000/02esurveys.html>.

**Journal Article/ Academic Paper:**

Krippendorff, J. (1982). Towards new tourism policies: The importance of environmental and socio-cultural factors. *Tourism Management*, 3(3), 135-148.

**Book:**

Becker, E. (2013). *Overbooked: The exploding business of travel and tourism*. New York: Simon & Schuster.

**Other online resources for APA formatting:**

<http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/>

[http://media.clemson.edu/library/all\\_subjects/styleguides/apa.pdf](http://media.clemson.edu/library/all_subjects/styleguides/apa.pdf)

\***Peer-reviewed articles** (aka: journal articles, manuscripts, work that has been reviewed by experts in the field) include articles that can be located using an academic search engine such as EBSCO, Academic Search Complete, LexisNexis, Google Scholar, etc. Be mindful that even though some reputable news reports may be included in the search results (e.g. New York Times), they are NOT considered peer-reviewed articles. You should not use Wikipedia and personal blog posts as resources in written papers.

11. **Inclement/Bad Weather Policy:** Class will only be cancelled if the university officially closes campus. Normally the university does not cancel classes due to bad weather. On those rare occasions when conditions indicate that a delay or a cancellation is necessary, an official announcement will be broadcast on local television stations. It is your

responsibility to find out the status of campus closings before class and it is ultimately your responsibility to make a decision about your personal safety for traveling to and from campus.

12. Drop/Withdrawal Dates for Semester: **The last day to withdraw from this course without a final grade (W) is September 2, 2014.** If you do not plan to take this course you must officially withdraw from this course by the above deadline.
13. Late Penalties: All assignments are due by their deadline in order to be eligible for full credit. **Assignments turned in after the assignment is collected will be subject to the following late penalties: 20% deduction immediately, 50% deduction if it is more than 2 days late, and no credit awarded if it is over a week late.** If you are turning in a late assignment, please do not email the document (unless I say otherwise) but drop it off to my office in Lehotsky 294 or to my mailbox.
14. Extra Credit: There may be opportunities for extra credit available throughout the semester in the form of community volunteer opportunities, additional writing assignments, or other activity. However, these opportunities will be given to the class as a whole, and not to individual students seeking extra credit.
15. Points based grading. All points are weighted equally in this course (i.e. 5 points missed on an exam is the same as 5 points missed from an in-class assignment. I do not curve final grades.

### Course Assignments & Grading Procedure

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1. **Case Studies (5 at 15pts each)** - The case studies are designed to encourage you to play an active role in the learning process, develop your critical thinking skills, and to be able to present your ideas in a professional fashion. For each case, students will submit a two to three page paper (Double-spaced, 1-inch margins, 12pt Times New Roman Font), following the case study method outlined in the handout provided in the introductory module:
  1. **Defining the issue(s)/Problem Statement**
  2. **Analyzing Case Data**
  3. **Generating Alternatives**
  4. **Evaluating Alternatives**
  5. **Final recommendation**

In addition to using the process above, each case study will come with 'case specific' questions which should help guide your reading. These case specific questions do not need to be answered directly within your written response, but answers to the questions will likely strengthen your case study report. The cases will also be discussed in class and each student is expected to contribute to the class discussion. You can access the course pack on the Harvard Business Education site at <https://cb.hbsp.harvard.edu/cbmp/access/27923332>. Each case study costs \$3.95.

*Submission Procedures:* Cases will be collected electronically through Blackboard and submitted to Turnitin.com.  
*\*\*Written responses to the case studies are CT2 artifacts*

2. **Career Workshops (20pts)** – The purpose of the career workshops are to help you develop a clear career path by exploring ways to best position yourself for your future career. Each workshop builds off of each one and another and are intended to provide a starting point as you explore your potential career interests in. Attendance is required for the workshop to receive credit, and there may be homework leading into the workshop, or a continued assignment afterwards.
3. **Class Participation (in-class assignments, homework, and/or quizzes) (50pts)** – Participation is important to your success in this class. This class may have announced/unannounced quizzes, in-class assignments, and/or take-home activities. It is expected that you will be actively involved in class discussions. Class participation points cannot be made up without an excused absence, and can be lost for sleeping, unauthorized computer activity, texting, extreme tardiness, and/or leaving class early.

4. **Exams (60pts)** – Two (2) exams will be given in this class. Question format may be short answer, multiple choice, true/false, fill in the blank, matching, and/or essay.

**Exam 1 (30pts) – September 22**

**Exam 2 (30pts) – October 31**

5. **Final Exam (50pts)** – The final exam will be given in two parts: Part 1 is a take home case study (following similar instructions from previous case studies completed in class). Part 2 will be completed in-class during the final exam period. Question format may be short answer, multiple choice, true/false, fill in the blank, matching, and/or essay

**Part 1: Take-home case study final – Due December 5**

**Part 2: In-class final exam – December 9, 3pm – 5:30pm**

Graded Items	Points	
California Critical Thinking Skills test (2 @5pts each)	10	
Class participation (in-class assignments/ homework)	50	
Case Studies (5 @ 15 points each)	75	
Career Workshops	20	
Exam 1	30	
Exam 2	30	
Final Exam		
	Part 1: Take-home Case Study	20
	Part 2: In-class final exam	30
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>265</b>

**Grading Scale:**

A	(90 – 100% ) Excellent indicates work of a very high character, the highest grade given
B	(80 – 89%) Good indicates work that is definitely above average, though not of the highest quality.
C	(70 – 79%) Fair indicates work of average or medium character.
D	(60 – 69%) Pass indicates work below average and unsatisfactory, the lowest passing grade.
F	(59% and below ) Failed indicates that the student knows so little of the subject that it must be repeated in order that credit can be received.
I	Incomplete indicates that a relatively small part of the semester’s work remains undone. Grade I is not given to a student who made a grade of F on his/her daily work. The incomplete grade is calculated as an F in the student’s GPA until the work is made up and a final grade is assigned. Students are allowed thirty days after the beginning of the next scheduled session excluding summers and regardless of the student’s enrollment status, to remove the incomplete grade, normally only one extension for each I may be granted, and this is under unusual circumstances. The extension must be approved in writing by the instructor of the course and the chair of the department in which the course was taken. The extension will indicate the nature and amount of work to be completed and the time limit (students under this policy are prohibited from removing the ‘I’ by repeating the course). A letter grade of I converts to F unless the incomplete is removed within the specified time.

Fall 2014 PRTM 345 - Course Outline

(Subject to change)

Module	Date	Readings Due	Assignments Due*
<b>Course Introductory</b>	Wed 8/20	Syllabus (yes, I want you to read it!) Case Study Instructions	*There may be other assignments (e.g. homework, in-class activities due through the semester; this column does not include these assignments)
	Fri 8/22	<b>Do not meet as a class – complete the California Critical Thinking Skills Test (Pre)</b>	
<b>Module 1: Introduction to Tourism Management</b>	Mon 8/25	Introduction: Conceptualizing Tourism (Hall & Lew, 2009; Chapter 1 of Understanding and Managing Tourism Impacts: An Integrated Approach)	<b>Plagiarism Certificate and CCTST Print out of results</b>
	Wed 8/27	TBD	
	Fri 8/29	<b>Career Workshop #1</b>	
	Mon 9/1	No class – Labor Day	
	Wed 9/3	Generic Skills for Hospitality Management (Raybould & Wilkins, 2006)	
	Fri 9/5	The Darwinian Workplace (Netessine & Yakubovich, 2012) Labor Mobility and Market Structure in Tourism (Riley, 2004)	
<b>Module 2: Communication, Social Media, &amp; Crisis Management</b>	Mon 9/8	Crisis management in tourism (Tse, 2006)	
	Wed 9/10	<b>Case Study Discussion</b>	<b>Case Study #1: Fritidsresor: Under Pressure</b>
	Fri 9/12	TBD – Guest Speaker	
	Mon 9/15	Social media in tourism and hospitality: a literature review (Leung, Law, van Hoof, & Buhalis, 2013)	
	Wed 9/17	Who gave that hotel five stars? The concierge... (Mayzlin, Dover, & Chevalier, 2012) - This needs to be purchased from Harvard Business Review	
	Fri 9/19	<b>Case Study Discussion</b>	<b>Case Study #2: Managing online trip reviews</b>
	Mon 9/22	<b>Exam 1</b>	
<b>Module 3: Sustainable Tourism and Supply Chain Management</b>	Wed 9/24	The Birth of Sustainability (Edwards, 2005 from 'The Sustainability Revolution: portrait of a paradigm shift) What Makes Europe Greener than the U.S.? (Rosenthal, 2009)	

Module	Date	Readings Due	Assignments Due*
	Fri 9/26	I reckon... which comes first, the tourist gaze or the creation of the abyss? (Zuefle, 2003) Climate: Another year of living dangerously (Editorial, 2012)	
	Mon 9/29	The holiday makers – Preface & Introduction (Krippendorf, 1987) The holiday makers - Chapter 1 & 2 (Krippendorf, 1987) Consumption dwarfs population as main environmental threat (Pearce, 2009)	
	Wed 10/1	The elephant in the room (Ridgeway, 2013) Sustainability is not only good business, it's a growth strategy (Leonard, 2011) The Responsible Economy (Chouinard, 2013) Why sustainable tourism is the travel industry's duty (Hammond, 2013)	
	Fri 10/3	<b>Case Study Discussion</b> Sustainable Supply Chain Management in Tourism (Font, Tapper, Schwartz, & Kornilaki, 2006)	<b>Case Study #3: Making Green Delicious: Sustainability at Jamie Kennedy Kitchens</b>
	Mon 10/6	Resource management: Social, Cultural, Physical, Environment and the optimization of impacts (Telfer & Hashimoto, 2006)	
	Wed 10/8	TBD	
	Fri 10/10	<b>Career Workshop #2</b>	
<b>Module 4: SMEs and Evidence-based decision making</b>	Mon 10/13	SMEs in tourism (Buhalis & Peters, 2006)	
	Wed 10/15	Understanding the challenges of implementing best practices in hospitality and tourism SMEs (Hwang & Lockwood, 2006)	
	Fri 10/17	TBD – Guest Speaker	
	Mon 10/20	The Concept of a tourist area cycle of evolution: Implications for management of resources (Butler, 1980) <b>Case Study Discussion</b>	<b>Case Study #4:</b> <b>Regal Carnation Hotel Guam</b> <b>OR Ritz Carleton Hotel Company</b>
	Wed 10/22	TBD	
	Fri 10/24	<b>Project Foxfire – Field Trip 8am – 2pm</b>	
	Mon 10/27	TBD	
	Wed 10/29	TBD	
	Fri 10/31	<b>Exam 2</b>	

Module	Date	Readings Due	Assignments Due*
	Mon 11/3	No class – Fall Break	
<b>Module 5: Destination Management</b>	Wed 11/5	Destination-based Management Strategies (Kozak & Baloglu, 2011) Welcome to the Experience Economy (Pine & Gilmore, 1998)	
	Fri 11/7	TBD	
	Mon 11/10	TBD – Guest Speaker	
	Wed 11/12	TBD	
	Fri 11/14	TBD	
	Mon 11/17	TBD	
	Wed 11/19	<b>Case Study Discussion</b>	<b>Case Study #5: Guam’s Visitor Bureau</b>
	Fri 11/21	TBD	
	Mon 11/24	TBD	
	Wed 11/26	<b>No class - Thanksgiving</b>	
	Fri 11/28		
	Mon 12/1	<b>Career Workshop #3</b>	<b>California Critical Thinking Skills Test (post)</b>
	Wed 12/3	TBD	
	Fri 12/5	<b>Case Study Discussion</b>	<b>Final Exam Case study: Rwanda Backpackers</b>
	Exam Week	Tue 12/9	<b>Final Exam 3 – 5:30pm</b>