# **BUSHY BLUESTEM - Andropogon glomeratus**

## by Allison Kelly - horticulture major in Dr. Vincent's HORT 461 Advanced Sustainable Garden Design class



Image source: http://www.catnapin.com/WildFlowers/ Grass/Bushy%20Bluestem;%20Andropogon%20 glomeratus%20-%20Coleman\_small.jpg

#### **Features:**

Bushy Bluestem features showy copperorange fall and winter color that persists for months<sup>2</sup>. During the growing season, this large grass displays flattened blue stems from which the bushy flower plumes appear in late summer<sup>3</sup>. Beneficial to a wide variety of wildlife<sup>10</sup>.

#### Siting:

Andropogon glomeratus needs plenty of room to grow and performs best in medium to wet soils<sup>2</sup>. It can handle light shade, though it prefers full sun<sup>12</sup>.

#### Care:

Plant crown at soil level<sup>18</sup>. At planting, water the roots and surrounding area slowly and deeply. Keep soil moist until plant is established, then apply enough water to thoroughly moisten the root zone when the soil is dry or during drought. Modify water recommendations to reflect site drainage and rainfall. Apply 3" of mulch over the planted area. Do not allow

mulch to touch the plant stems<sup>18</sup>. Cut clumps to the ground in late winter to allow room for new growth<sup>12</sup>.

### Pests:

Plants are relatively pest resistant if cultural preferences are met.

This plant does not appear on the following invasive plant lists on (10/30/12):

<u>X</u> USDA SC Invasive Plant Species Web site at <u>http://www.invasivespeciesinfo.gov/</u> plants/main.shtml

<u>X</u> SC Exotic Plant Pest Council Web site at <u>http://www.se-eppc.org/southcarolina/</u>

Sources available at the Sustainable Landscape Demonstration website at http://www.clemson.edu/cafls/demo/ plant\_profiles/sources.html

Latin name: Andropogon glomeratus	Texture: Medium <sup>2</sup>
Common name: Bushy Bluestem	Growth rate: Medium <sup>3</sup>
Flowers: Bushy inflorescence <sup>2,10</sup>	Light: Sun <sup>10</sup>
Fruit: Inconspicuous <sup>16</sup>	Moisture: Medium to wet <sup>12</sup>
Height & Width: 5-6' x 3' <sup>2</sup>	<b>Soil*:</b> Tolerates a wide variety of soil types <sup>12</sup>
<b>Type:</b> Perennial <sup>10</sup>	<b>Zones</b> : 3-9 <sup>2</sup>
Habit: Upright, clump-forming <sup>3</sup>	<b>Origin:</b> Lower Western to Eastern United States, including South Carolina <sup>16</sup>
Wetland indicator category**: FACW <sup>17</sup>	<b>Environmental benefits:</b> Food source and cover for birds and other wildlife <sup>16</sup> ; tolerates air pollution, black walnuts, and deer <sup>12</sup>